Form 10-300 (Dec. 1968)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

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STATE:	
Rhode Islan	ıd
COUNTY:	
Providence	٠
FOR NPS USE O	NLY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

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(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)	ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
1. NAME		
COMMON:		
Dominic Hall		
AND OR HISTORIC:		
Bailey (William M.) House; Hillwood		
2. LOCATION		
STREET AND NUMBER:		
Eaton Street (within Providence College campus)		
Providence		
STATE		
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Rhode Island, 02918 44 Providence		
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The four-storey, umbrella-roofed octagonal corner tower of this large two-and-one-half-storey stone-faced house energetically proclaims the Italian Villa style of the structure. Like its neighbour the Bradley house, related in style, this house designed (its architect has not been ascertained) for William L. Bailey was built in the early 1850's on an elevation in what were then the outskirts of Providence. On its grassy property (originally of 23 acres and called Hillwood, but now absorbed into the Providence College campus), it could be thought of as almost a country villa and it--together with vanished outbuildings and gardens-was no doubt conceived along those lines: open and irregular in plan and form, well lighted, well ventilated, placed on a generous and airy site.

The house is timber-framed and faced with regularly-coursed smooth ashlar of native stone. It is set on a low basement and, including its service wing to the north, is basically L-shaped. It is capped by gable roofs (formerly of slate) whose ridge-line is constant. However, striking and varied form and silhouette are created by the tower; the intersecting of gables; projecting eaves; a bay; a large entrance porch; bay windows; a prominent dormer etc. Exterior interest lies largely in massing and liveliness of form, and there is little detailed exterior adornment other than string-courses defining the stages of the tower; a deep, projecting stone course beneath the cornices (effectively substituting for architrave, frieze and the almost omnipresent brackets); the simply-supported tan stone sills and lintels of windows; the plain geometrical forms of wooden porches and bay windows.

The entrance front of the house faces south and has the partially embedded octagonal tower near its east end; as a balance, its west end is brought forward in a three-sided bay of two storeys, and between tower and bay is the spacious hexagonal entrance porch. This last, however, has lost its original architectural treatment. To-day the porch roof-which does retain its original cornice -- is supported on thin columns, and there are now flimsy lower and upper railings. Originally the porch probably had robust round-headed wooden arcading (conforming to the shape and proportions of the main entrance door it shelters) and had much more substantial railings -- perhaps of narrow sawn arcading under a wide moulding, such as still rail the tops of two bay windows. Opening onto the porch roof is a round-headed window-door centred above the main entrance below and repeating, though smaller, its form. Long, generally narrow, rectangular windows are to be found around the house, sometimes in triple groupings, and openings so grouped fill two slightly projecting, rectangular, one-storey wooden bay windows on the house's east and west sides. In the third storey of the tower windows are alternately of square and bull's-eye shape, while the four--only--of its top stage are round-headed. (Lest this dominant and trumpeting tower throw the entire upper composition of the house off balance, a large gabled dormer with

(See Continuation Sheet.)

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

	F
Continuation Sheet)	ENTR

STATE	
Rhode Island	
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FOR NPS USE, ON	LY.
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries) 7. Description.

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The first floor contains a long centre hall (not preceded by any vestibule) with a curved stairway rising at the back. A small reception room is within the base of the tower, and to its north is a salon; across the hall is another drawing-room (or library), with the dining-room to its north and the service rooms beyond that. Arrangements in general are similar on the bedroom floor above, the tower there housing a boudoir. The stairs continue in a curve to the third floor, where there are small rooms for a variety of uses under the eaves and also a passage to the upper stages of the tower.

Most interior trim--including some elaborate plaster cornice and ceiling treatments, carved marble and wooden mantels, parquetry, prominent door and window mouldings etc.--survives, although the folding interior window shutters are gone, and some interior doors are replacements. Some minor changes and additions have lately been made in the north-eastern and north-western corners of the house--chiefly facilities for the convenience and service of guests.

After the departure of the Bailey family in the earlier part of this century the house entered upon use as a convent and a shelter for girls. Later it was transferred to the Dominican Order, whose Providence College had engulfed the house on all but its main frontage. The building fortunately had not suffered any severe internal changes or stripping, and in recent years the college has undertaken a commendable program of restoration, combined with appropriate re-decoration and re-furnishing, utilising the house as a place for official residence and for official entertaining.

There has been some thought that this house might possibly be attributed to the brilliant Rhode Island architect Thomas Alexander Tefft (1826-1859), who designed the adjoining and extant, but much quieter, villa of George M. Bradley, Bailey's law partner. However, this suggestion is not supported by any documentation among the numerous but incomplete Tefft papers and drawings.

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Events, Etc.)

The Bailey house is an important survivor among the large, well-sited and architecturally ambitious residences and "estates" which once rimmed Providence to its north and west and are now vanished. This house apparently has remained standing only because it was in continuous—if varied—use, and it has now happily returned to a use which is nearly that for which it was originally designed. Providence College has undertaken repair and furnishing of the house and means to continue, with proper advice, its restoration and architectural reinstatement—of which, luckily, not a great amount is required.

On an institutional campus which is not old and which until recently has been rather bald and unbeautiful, the Bailey house, with its driveway, its side lawn (to the west, stepped to through the dining-room bay window), its remaining trees and its new shrubbery plantings, stands out as a picturesque adornment, far more venerable and interesting than the college buildings closest to it. As originally intended, it commands its slope and attracts the eye.

The vigorous form of this house, its almost vocal announcement of itself and, in very Tuscan accents, of The Italian Villa Style make it a notable statement of one portion of both local and national architectural history. As now refurbished and re-used, this robust stone residence gives an excellent picture of the background, comforts and tastes of the prosperous and educated class in mid-XIX-Century America. The Bailey house is apparently promised good care in its own second century.

9.	MAJOR	BIBLIOGRAPHICAL R	EFERENCES								
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	Cady, John Hutchins: The Civic and Architectural Development of Providence, 1636-1950 (Providence, Rhode Island, 1957), pp. 126, 225.										
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Form 10-300 (Dec. 1968)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Rhode Island

county:
Providence

FOR NPS USE ONLY

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

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FOR NPS USE ON	ILY .
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		Music		Transportation			
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Eventa, Etc.)

The Bailey house is an important survivor among the large, well-sited and architecturally ambitious residences and "estates" which once rimmed Providence to its north and west and are now vanished. This house apparently has remained standing only because it was in continuous—if varied—use, and it has now happily returned to a use which is nearly that for which it was originally designed. Providence College has undertaken repair and furnishing of the house and means to continue, with proper advice, its restoration and architectural reinstatement—of which, luckily, not a great amount is required.

On an institutional campus which is not old and which until recently has been rather bald and unbeautiful, the Bailey house, with its driveway, its side lawn (to the west, stepped to through the dining-room bay window), its remaining trees and its new shrubbery plantings, stands out as a picturesque adornment, far more venerable and interesting than the college buildings closest to it. As originally intended, it commands its slope and attracts the eye.

The vigorous form of this house, its almost vocal announcement of itself and, in very Tuscan accents, of The Italian Villa Style make it a notable statement of one portion of both local and national architectural history. As now refurbished and re-used, this robust stone residence gives an excellent picture of the background, comforts and tastes of the prosperous and educated class in mid-XIX-Century America. The Bailey house is apparently promised good care in its own second century.

Date

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES



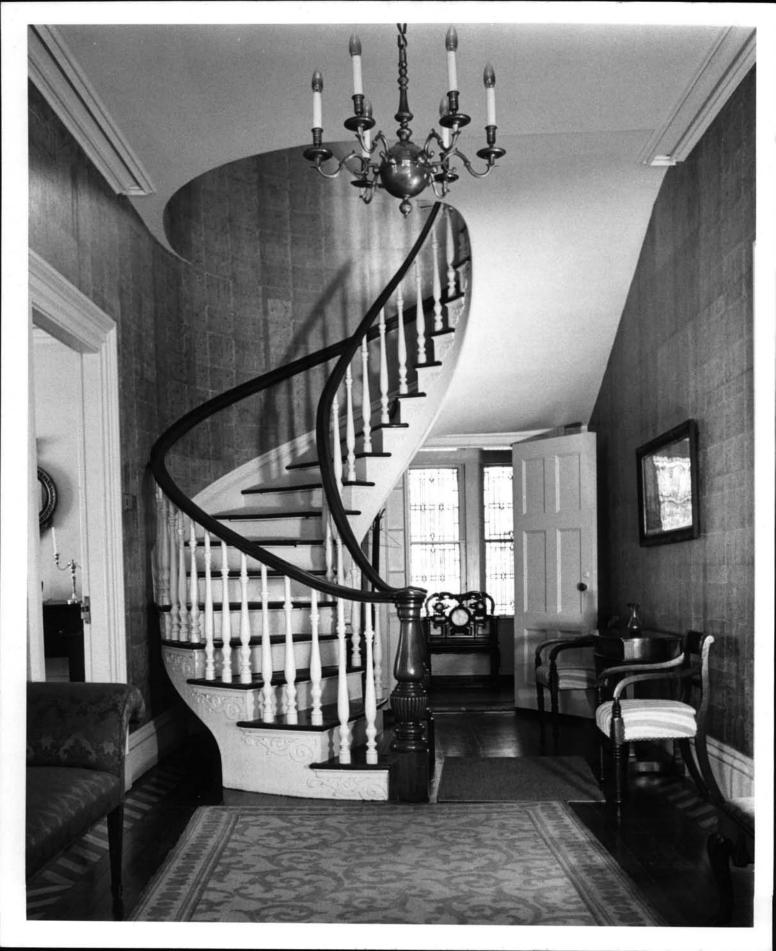
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

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Rhode Island	
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FOR NPS USE ONLY	. 17
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

,	COMMON: Dominic Hall					
	AND/OR HISTORIC: Bailey (William M.). House; Hillwood					
2. l	LOCATION					
	Eaton Street (within Providence College campus)					
	CITY OR TOWN: Providence					
	Rhode Island CODE COUNTY: COR					
3. F	PHOTO REFERENCE					
	PHOTO CREDIT: B. Christopher Bene					
	DATE OF PHOTO: 1972					
	NEGATIVE FILED AT: Rhode Island Historical Preservation Commission, 52 Power Street, Providence, Rhode Island, 02906					
4. 1	DENTIFICATION					
	DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.					
	Detail of octagonal reception-room.					



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

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DATE OF PHOTO: 1972		
NEGATIVE FILED AT: Rhode Island Historical Preservation 52 Power Street, Providence, Rhode		
DENTIFICATION		
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.		
North end of first-floor hall.		
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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

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ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

1.	NAME				
	COMMON: Dominic Hall				
_	AND/OR HISTORIC: Bailey (William M.) House, Hillwood				
2.	LOCATION				
	Eaton Street (within Providence College campus)				
	CITY OR TOWN: Providence				
	Rhode Island	CODE	county: Provi	.de nce	00
3.	PHOTO REFERENCE ,				
N. 10.101	РНОТО СВЕДІТ: Richard B. Harrington				
25	DATE OF PHOTO: 1969				
	NEGATIVE FILED AT: Richard B. Harrington, 23 James Street, Providence, Rhode Island, 02903				
4.	IDENTIFICATION				
	Exterior seen from the south-east.				



Form 10-301 (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY MAP FORM

Rhode Island		
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Providence		
FOR NPS USE O	NLY	
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	(Type all entries - attach to or encl	ose with	map)	ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
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. REQU	HREMENTS				
	DE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS 1. Property broundaries where required. 2. North arrow. 3. Latitude and longitude reference.				