Form 10-300 (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries — complete applicable sections)

STATE:	
Rhode Island	
Newport	,
FOR NPS USE ONL	<i>'</i>
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
-	

- 1	Bellevue Avenu	e-Casino Hist	oric	Distr	ict	•	
-	AND/OR HISTORIC:						
	LOCATION						,
	170-230 Bellev	ue Avenue					
	CITY OR TOWN: Newport				.,		
	Rhode Island,	02840		CODE	соинту:	ort	005
Ċ	CLASSIFICATION		2700		1	**************************************	
	CATEGORY (Check One)		OWNE	RSHIP	•	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE
ŀ	☐ District ☐ Building ☐ Site ☐ Structure ☐ Object	☐ Public ☑ Private ☐ Both	1	Acquisit In Pro Being		Occupied Unoccupied Preservation work in progress	Yes: Restricted Unrestricted
· [PRESENT USE (Check One or	More as Appropriate)					- L
	Commercial	ndustrial [-	ate Reside gious	nce X	Transportation Other (Specify) Ocial club	Comments
			3 3010	ntitic	_S	ports	
	OWNER OF PROPERTY	•	, Scie	ntific	S	ports	
		•		ntitic	_ <u>s</u>	ports	
	OWNER'S NAME:			ntific	STATE:	ports	CODE
	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: OCATION OF LEGAL DESC			ntific		ports	CODE
	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: OCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF City Hall			ntific		ports	CODE
	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: OCATION OF LEGAL DESC			ntific		ports	CODE
	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: OCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF City Hall STREET AND NUMBER:			ntific	STATE:	e Island, 028	CODE
R	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: COCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF CITY Hall STREET AND NUMBER: Broadway CITY OR TOWN: Newport CERRESENTATION IN EXISTILLE OF SURVEY: Historic Americ	DEEDS, ETC:			STATE:		CODE
R	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: COCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF CITY Hall STREET AND NUMBER: Broadway CITY OR TOWN: Newport CEPRESENTATION IN EXISTITLE OF SURVEY: Historic Americ	DEEDS, ETC: TING SURVEYS	Surv		STATE:	e Island, 028	10 lili
R	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: COCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF City Hall STREET AND NUMBER: Broadway CITY OR TOWN: Newport PEPRESENTATION IN EXIST TITLE OF SURVEY: Historic Americ PATE OF SURVEY: 1970 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RE Library of Cons	DEEDS, ETC: LING SURVEYS can Buildings	Surv	rey	STATE:	e Island, 028	TO TIT
R	OWNER'S NAME: STREET AND NUMBER: CITY OR TOWN: COCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF City Hall STREET AND NUMBER: Broadway CITY OR TOWN: Newport CEPRESENTATION IN EXIST TITLE OF SURVEY: Historic Americ Date of Survey: 1970 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RE	TING SURVEYS can Buildings corps:	Surv	rey Federal	STATE: STATE Rhode	e Island, 028	TO TIT

				(Check One)	•	
COMPLETION	X Excellent	□ Good	Fair	Deteriorated	Rvins	☐ Unexposed
CONDITION		(Check Or	1e)		(Chi	eck One)
	Alter	red	Unaltered	.	Moved	🕅 Original Site

Presenting their façades along a block-long length of Bellevue Avenue's east side running south from Memorial Boulevard are McKim, Mead and White's Newport Casino of 1880-1881 (already listed independently on the National Register) and three other buildings which flank it (one to the north and two to the south) and are of height comparable to it. One of these pre-dates the Casino and may somewhat have influenced its frontal proportions and design, while the remaining two structures were built about ten and twenty years, respectively, after the Casino. All four were designed with shop-fronts-intended to house a fashionable shopping row, as they still do--on the street level and offices, storerooms etc. above, except the Casino, which there has reception rooms. From north to south, these several buildings are:

NEWP02964 The Travers Block, 170-184 Bellevue Avenue.

Designed by Richard Morris Hunt and built in 1870-1871 for William R. Travers, this is a brick building with an applied half-timber pattern made up of heavy chamfered members. The rectangular plan contains ten adjoining shops, each 16 feet wide. The building is two-and-a-half stories high within a mansard roof. The simple rectangular plan is broken by projecting bays at the center and by a diagonally-placed bay at the exposed corner of Bellevue Avenue and Memorial Boulevard. The simple volume of the mansard roof is broken by projecting gables and dormers. The gables have sawn and shaped wood decoration, and the eaves of the mansard have strong chamfered brackets which, with the window-frames of the upper floor, are worked into the vigorous rhythm of the half-timber pattern.

The interiors on the ground floor, which is 10 feet high, have undergone numerous alterations to accommodate the various shops and businesses renting space in the abuilding, and this has also resulted in some quite obvious—but fortunately superficial—alteration to the exterior of the first floor, most noticeably and inappropriately at the northwest corner, for the Roundup Steak House. The second floor, 12 feet high, and the third floor, 9 feet high, were divided into 40 suites of rooms. At its south end the Travers Block abuts the Casino building.

The Newport Casino, 186-202 Bellevue Avenue.

The Casino building has a ground floor divided by smooth brick piers into nine bays which contain an arched central portal and four stop-fronts on either side of it. Across these piers the long, shingled frontage of the second floor is slightly corbelled out; at its center this front contains a recessed porch below a high gable containing a Palladian-window motif. Two other high frontal gables occur near the

(See Continuation Sheet.)

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)-1

Rhode Island	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Y
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

7. Description.

ends of the high, pitched roof which crowns the street frontage, and each has a smaller, asymmetrically placed gable treatment applied against it. Patterned shingles, small and large window panes, slight advances and recessions in the façade's plane combine with the gable accents to produce a lively but consistent and symmetrical rhythm across the nine bays. Behind this front exist complex arrangements for the accommodation of sporting and social activities.

The King Block, 20h-21h Bellevue Avenue.

South, and also abutting the Casino, is this rectangular building built for Leroy King of Newport and designed by the Boston architects Perkins and Betton; it was built in 1893-189h. Divided into six bays (about 130 feet in total length) and containing six adjoining shops, the building is made of brown pressed brick with very simple ornament of stepped brick courses. The side and rear walls, also of brick, have limestone window trim. The building is two stories high with gable roofs, a strongly-pointed gable rising over each bay. The two center bays are slightly taller than the two bays to either side, and are stepped forward a few inches; and as further emphasis of this center third, the gables of the two center bays have circular windows.

Each shop-front has a large shop window with an entrance to the side through a wide Dutch door. Brick party walls separate the shops, and the otherwise undivided long shop plans have received different interior treatments according to the needs of the tenants. The upper floor contains storage space for the shops below or apartments.

The Audrain Building, 220-230 Bellevue Avenue.

This last building in the row was built in 1902-1903 from the designs of the New York architect Bruce Price for Adolf L. Audrain and is of masonry construction, two stories high, with a flat roof. The rectangular plan, 110 feet by 73.5 feet, contains six adjoining shops. The 110-foot façade is divided into six bays defined by tall arches, one bay for each sop, with a richly-embellished doorway at the center leading to a stairway to the upper floor. The second floor was designed to contain six offices in the front and five in the rear.

The walls are of buff-colored brick with brightly colored terra cotta trim, making use of Florentine Renaissance ornament, employed generously around window openings, doorways and in the cornice area. The broad four-centered arches of the façade bays rise through both

(See Continuation Sheet 2.)

Form 10-300a (Julý 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet) -2

Rhode Island	-
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Υ
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

(Number all entries)

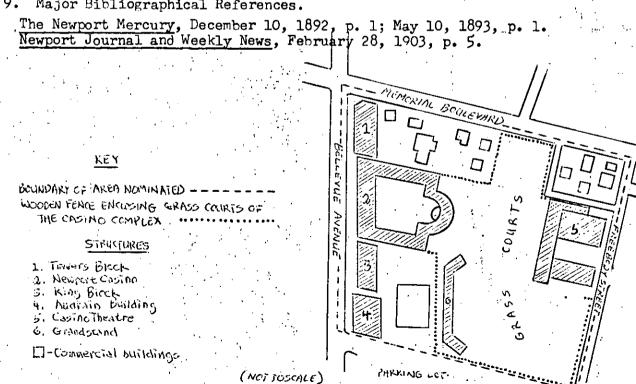
7. Description.

stories, with copper-sheathed spandrels containing raised decoration at the second-floor line. Buff brick walls on the side and rear have limestone trim. A roof balustrade with statuary does not survive, and the interiors have been remodelled for changing commercial uses. The exteriors survive in excellent and unaltered condition.

The district here nominated has the following as its boundaries: Memorial Boulevard on the north, a parking-lot abutting on the south, Freehody Street on the east, Bellevue Avenue on the west. It includes all buildings within the area just defined (although some are minor and/or modern commercial buildings not meriting description); it includes also the grass courts between the Casino and the Casino Theatre, both of which structures are already entered on the National Register: these grass courts are a part of the original planning of the Casino and Theatre complex.

It should be noted that on the week-end of November 4-5, 1972, the Travers Block was victim of a fire which seriously, but not irreparably, damaged the roof and the two upper floors. It is not yet known if restoration will be undertaken, but such a step has been immediately and vigorously promoted by a variety of interested individuals and organizations -- local, state and national.

9. Major Bibliographical References.



U	•
2	
C	
-	
۲	
L	_
=	
۵	Ċ
Н	
U	
2	
_	
ш	ı
Ľ	į

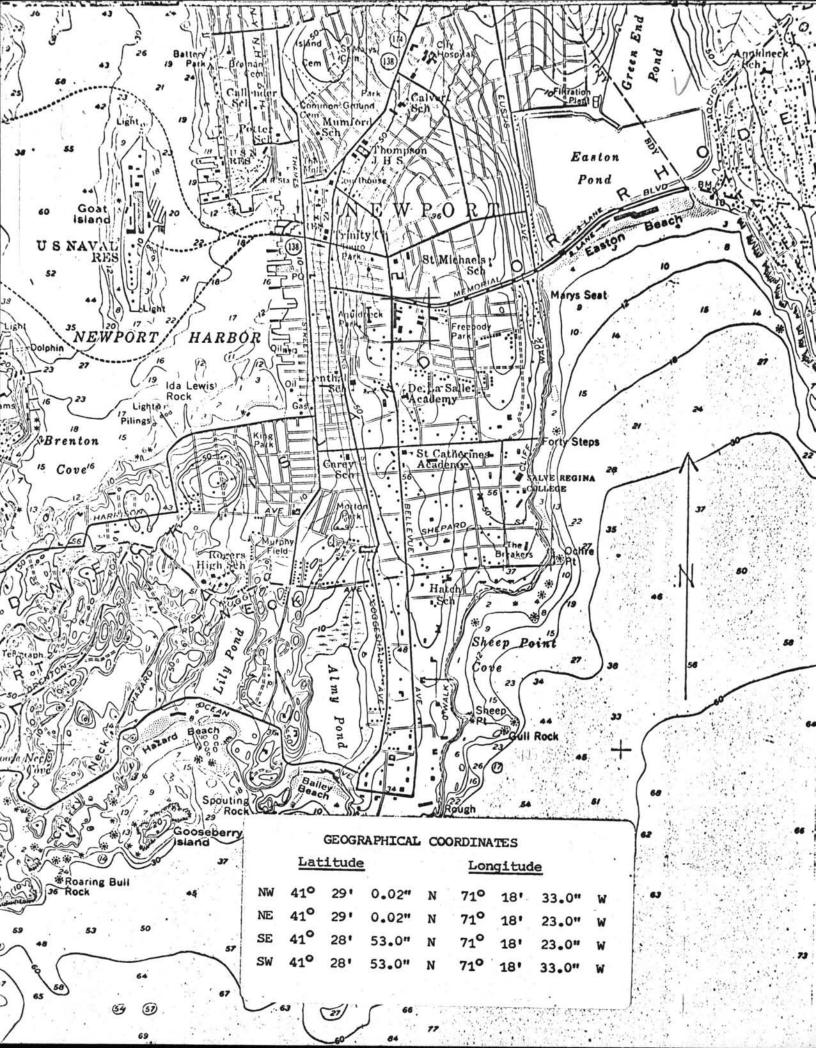
Pre-Columbian	Appropriate)	18th Century	20th Century
☐ 15th Century	17th Century	19th Century	20th Century
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicab	le and Known) 1870-1	903	
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Che	ck One or More as Approp	riate)	<u> </u>
- Aboriginal	Education .	Political	. 🔀 Urban Planning
Prehistoric		Religion/Phi-	
Historic	Industry	losophy	•
☐ Agriculture	/ Invention	Science	91701 03
Architecture	Landscape	Sculpture	,
☐ Art	Architecture	Social/Human-	
Commerce	Literature	_	
Communications	Military \	itarian .	
☐ Conservation		☐ Theater	
Conservation	☐ Music \	Transportation	

Each of the buildings described has its own noticeable merits: The Travers Block of the early 1870's was an important beginning to northern Bellevue Avenue's primacy as a summer shopping center and—with its strongly-articulated half-timber façades—is similar to Richard Hunt's domestic work of this same period in Newport. It is an interesting and well-preserved example of his early style. Dating from 1880-1881, the Casino is a well known example of the "Shingle Style" work of the prominent architects McKim, Mead & White, and it is already on the National Register. The King Block, with its quiet façade and varied treatment of gables, is a dignified and restrained solution to commercial building problems in the late 19th century. The Audrain Building is a handsome piece of early 20th-century architecture, combining a thorough understanding of revival ornamental forms with the demand for open, glassy shop-fronts—characteristic of the best commercial architecture of its time.

The special significance of these four buildings, however, lies in their combination to form a particularly distinguished commercial street, the east side of Bellevue Avenue, beginning at Memorial Boulevard and running south. The development of the street began at the north with the building of the Travers Block in 1870-1871. The next building, and next in date, is the Newport Casino; the largest of the four and historically the best known, it was not only a commercial building but also a social center for the summer colony. Next chronologically and geographically comes the King Block, and the Audrain Building is the southern anchor of the group. The four buildings maintain a long street line and are basically related in scale and massing. They are also related in their use of richly-textured surfaces which at the same time allows great variety and liveliness. Without matching, the buildings complement each other in a particularly urbane way, forming an ensemble which should be preserved.

,	Downing, Antoinette F., and Scully, V. Heritage of Newport, Rhode Island setts, 1952), pp. 138, 119-150. Schuyler, Montgomery: The Works of t Architectural Record, Vol. 5. Newport Mercury, November 12, 1870, p	d, ti N∈	ne Late Richard M. Hew York, 1895), pp.	me, massachu- unt (in "The	1
	Scully, Vincent J., Jr.: The Shingle 1955), pp. 131-132.	e	Style (New Haven, C	onnecticut, tion Sheet 2)	
10	GEOGRAPHICAL DATA				
2.2	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY	O R	LATITUDE AND LONG DEFINING THE CENTER OF LESS THA	ITUDE COORDINATE POINT OF A PROPER N TEN ACRES	S ITY
	CORNER LATITUDE LONGITUDE	К	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds Degrees Minutes Seconds		Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes S	econds
	NW 11° 29' 0.02N 71° 18' 33.0 W			. ,	
•	NE 11° 29' 0.02N 71° 18' 23.0W		(*)		· .
	se 41° 28' 53.0N 71° 18' 23.0W			•	1
	Sw 113 0 28 53 ON 71 0 18 33 OW	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
	APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: Elg	žþ	t ···	UNDARIES	
	LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVER	L/	PPING STATE OR COUNTY BO	ORDANIES	CODE
	STATE: CODE	\dashv	COUNTY "	•	
	STATE: CODE	7	COUNTY:		CODE
	STATE: CODE	士	COUNTY:		CODE
		4			CODE
	STATE: CODE	┪	COUNTY:		
ា	FORM PREPARED BY				
1007494	NAME AND TITLE: Osmund R. Overby, Supervis	;0	r, H. A. B. S. Newpo	ort Project -	
	Richard B. Harrington, Con				
	ORGANIZATION		,	DATE	
	Rhode Island Historical Preserva	ıt	ion Commission	November 17	72
	STREET AND NUMBER:				
	John Brown House, 52 Power Stree	t		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	CITY OR TOWN:		STATE		CODE
	Providence	1	Rhode Island, 0290		44
112	2. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION		NATIONAL REGIST	ER VERIFICATION	
100				4	
	Officer for the No.		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	* ***	,
	As the designated State Liaison Officer for the Na-		I hereby certify that this pr		
	tional Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law	1	National Register.	1.1.1	- 1
	89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion				
	in the National Register and certify that it has been			****	•
	evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set				
	forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:	ļ	Chiel, Office of Archeolog	y and Historic Prese	ervation
		١			' '
	National State Local	ľ	(2) 14 1 14 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	the states of them a	
			Date		 _
	Name	-	ATTEST:	r al e cont	
		Į	·		
	Title	.		· see Sees	
			Keeper of The I	Vational Register	
	Date	.	Date]
		_	<u> </u>		

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES



Form	10-301
	1969)

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY MAP FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with map)

STATE	
	91
COUNTY	107
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

	COMMON: Bellevue Avenue-Casino Historic District					
	AND/OR HISTORIC:					
2.	LOCATION		. 8			
	street and number: 170-230 Bellevue Avenue			-		
	CITY OR TOWN: Newport	4				
	STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	CODE		
	Rhode Island	44	Newport	005		
		•	-	-		
3.	MAP REFERENCE					
3.	SOURCE: U.S. Geological Su	rvey				
3.	SOURCE:	rvey				

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

- 1. Property broundaries where required.
- 2. North arrow.
- 3. Latitude and longitude reference.



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

Rhode Island	
COUNTY	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

	common: Bellevue Avenue-Casino	Historic Dis	strict	
	AND/OR HISTORIC:			
2.	LOCATION		<u> </u>	
	170-230 Bellevue Avenue	9		
	city or town: Newport			
	Rhode Island	CODE	Newport	005
3.	PHOTO REFERENCE			,
	PHOTO CREDIT: Cervin Robinson,	for Historic	American Buildings	Survey
	DATE OF PHOTO: July, 1970			
	NEGATIVE FILED AT: Library of Con Washington, D.		endence Avenue and 1	st St., S. E.,
3000000	IDENTIFICATION			

King Block, west elevation, showing at left a part of the Newport Casino and at right a corner of the Audrain Building.



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

Rhode Island	
COUNTY	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

	COMMON:Bellevue Avenue-Casino Historic District	
	AND/OR HISTORIC:	
2.	LOCATION	
	170-230 Bellevue Avenue	
Ç,	Newport	
	l 53 4 5 5 6	00
3.	PHOTO REFERENCE ,	
	рното сверит: Cervin Robinson, for Historic American Buildings Survey	
	DATE OF PHOTO: July, 1970	
	Washington, D. C.	Ε.
4.	IDENTIFICATION	
	DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.	
	West front of the Audrain Building (at right), showing towards the left the King Block, Newport Casino, and end portion of the Travers Block.	



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

BTATE .	
Rhodo Island	
COUNTY	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE OF	NLY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

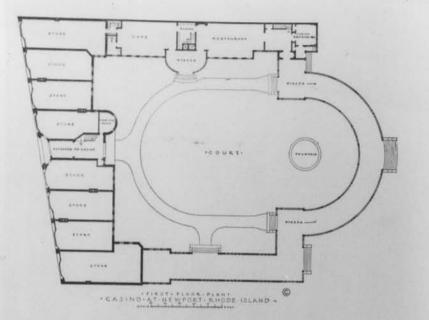
common: Bellevue Avenue-Casino H	Historic Dis	trict	
AND/OR HISTORIC:			
LOCATION			
STREET AND NUMBER:			
170-230 Bellevue Avenue			
CITY OR TOWN:			
Newport			
STATE:	CODE	COUNTY:	co
Rhode Island, 02810	44	Newport	O
PHOTO REFERENCE			
рното сверит: David Chase			
DATE OF PHOTO: November, 1972			
Negative Filed At: Rhode Island Hi John Brown House, 52 Pow	istorical Pr wer Street,	eservation Commiss Providence, Rhode	ion, Island, 02906
4. IDENTIFICATION			-
DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.		•	
Partial view of the extenses, following the fire			om the north-



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

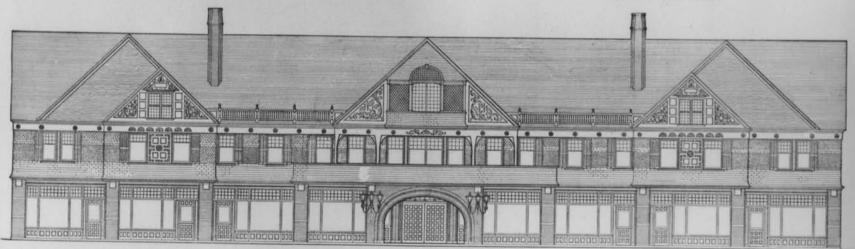
Rhode Island	
COUNTY	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

	(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)	ENTRY NUMBER	DAT
1. NAME		1	
СОММО	N: Bellevue Avenue-Casino Historic District		
AND/OF	HISTORIC:		
2. LOCATI	ON		
STREET	170-230 Bellevue Avenue	r	
CITY OF	Newport		
STATE:	Rhode Island, 02840 code county:	port	cor
3. РНОТО	REFERENCE , 441 HeW	por c	00
РНОТО	credit: Eric Hertfelder		
DATEO	F PHOTO: November, 1972		
NEGATI	John Brown House, 52 Power Street, Provide	n Commission,	006
	"ICATION"	nce, knode Island, 02	906
DESCRI	BE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.		
	View south along Bellevue Avenue, showing Block, (2) The Newport Casino, (3) King Block	elevations of (1) Tra ock, (4) Audrain Buil	vers ding
		on, (a) marain bu	





VIEW OF INTERIOR COURT



- CASINO - AT- NEWPORT - RHODE - ISLAND -

	NATIONAL PARK SERVICE	Rhode Island	d
	NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES	Newport	
	PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM	FOR NPS USE O	HLY
	(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)	ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
1,	NAME		
	common: The Newport Casino		
	AND OR HISTORICI		
2.	LOCATION		
	19h, Bellevue Avenue		
	Newport		
	Rhode Island, 02840 county: Newpor	t	005
3.	PHOTO REFERENCE		
	PHOTO CREDIT: Copy negative: Brown University Photograph:	ic Laboratory	
	DATE OF PHOTO: after 1881		
	State House, Providence, Rhode Island,	mmission, 02903	
4.	IDENTIFICATION		
	Plan, street façade and interior, courtyard, view (from A Monograph of the Work of McKim, Mead & Whit York, 1915).	looking south-wes e, 1879-1915 (New	t),



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

STATE	
Rhode Island	
COUNTY	
Newport	*
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

	(Type all entries - attach to or enclose	se with photogr	taph)	ENTRY NUMBER	DAT
1. NAME					
СОММО	: Bellevue Avenue-Casino His	toric Distr	rict		
AND/OF	HISTORIC:				
2. LOCATI	ON				
STREET	170-230 Bellevue Avenue				
CITY OF	R TOWN: Newport		,		
STATE:	Rhode Island, 02840	CODE CO	Newport		0
3. РНОТО	REFERENCE ,				
РНОТО	скеріт: Eric Hertfelder				
	F РНОТО: November, 1972				
NEGATI	John Brown House, 52 Power				02906
4. IDENTII				-	
DESCR	IBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.				
	Casino Theatre and its ver Casino and across the gras		from the	west, from the	



PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

(Type all entries - attach to or enclose with photograph)

Rhode Island	
DUNTY	
Newport	
FOR NPS USE ON	LY
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

AND/OR HISTORIC: 2. LOCATION STREET AND NUMBER: 170-230 Bellevue Avenue CITY OR TOWN: Newport	
STREET AND NUMBER: 170-230 Bellevue Avenue CITY OR TOWN:	
170-230 Bellevue Avenue	
Rhode Island CODE COUNTY:	005
3. PHOTO REFERENCE	
РНОТО CREDIT: Cervin Robinson, for Historic American Buildin gs	Survey
DATE OF PHOTO: July, 1970	
Washington, D. C.	1st St., S. E.,

DESCRIBE VIEW, DIRECTION, ETC.

West elevation of the Travers Block, showing corner bay at left and (far right) northern end of Newport Casino.