National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

1. Name of Property
historic name: Newport National Historic Landmark District other name/site number:
2. Location
street & number: <u>Roughly bounded by Kingston, Bellevue, Pope, Thames, Bridge,</u> Newport Harbor, and Van Zandt
not for publication: <u>N/A</u>
city/town: Newport vicinity: N/A
state: RI county: Newport code: 005 zip code: 02840
3. Classification
Ownership of Property: private, public-local, public-state, public-federal
Category of Property: <u>District</u>
Number of Resources within Property:
Contributing Noncontributing
1319 135 buildings 12 7 sites 1 0 structures 0 0 objects 1332 142 Total
Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register: N/A Name of related multiple property listing: N/A

united states epartment of the inte HATIONAL FARK SERVICE

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES, AND BUILDINGS

(D) 6.4 (1) 1 (1) (1)			ITE "ARCH" BAFORE	THEME NO.		•
Rhode Island	Theme XX	Architesture	(Colonial)		٠.	-
3. MAMME(C) OF SITE Newport Historic District	:			1	DX. ACREAGE acres	·
E EXACT LOCATION (County, township, rests, ste. If difficult in Newport, Newport County.	n find, al ach on Si	applementary Shed)			acres	
o. NAME AND ACCRESS OF PRESENT OWNER (Also administrate Transited; rublic and private Transited and private Transited and private Transited and Transited and Transited and Transited and Transited and Transited and Transited Associated Associ	he Frese:	avation Societ	y of Mawport	Square, t County	Newport, Washing	TRJ)

Boundaries of the Historic District: Houses on both sides of and located within the area enclosed by the following streets: Beginning at the junction of Thames and Bridge Streets, west on Bridge St. to Second St., south (left) on Second Street to Marsh St.; west (right) on Marsh St. to Washington Street, north (right) on Washington St. to Chestnut St.; east (right) on Chestnut Street to Third St., south (right) on Third St. to Walnut St., west (left) on Walnut St. to Farewell St., southeast (right) on Farewell Street to Warner St., northeast (left) on Warner Street to Kingston Ave., southeast (right) on Kingston Ave. to West Broadway, southwest (right) on West Broadway to Cak Street, left (southeast) on Oak Street to Broadway, southwest (right) on Broadway to Bull Street, left (southeast) on Bull Street to Mt. Vernon St., right (southwest) on Mt. Vernon St. to Touro St., left (southeast) on Touro St. to Bellevue Ave., south (right) on Bellevue Ave. to William St., west (right) on William St. to Thomas St. and Golden Hill, south (left) on Thomas St. and Golden Hill to Spring St., south (left) on Spring St. to Pope St., west (right) on Popo St. to Thames St., and north (right) on Thames St. (about one mile) to its junction with Bridge St., the beginning point.

Importance and Description.

Newport's numerous Georgian structures lavishly illustrate the mid-18th century architectural history of one of the colonies' major ports. Recause of the work of Richard Munday, master carpenter, and of Peter Harrison, the most distinguished and brilliant of the colonial architects, Newport's Georgian public buildings rank among the most advanced and academic in style of those erected in the colonies during the 18th century. Newport's unique architectural character as a colonial city, however, lies not only in its 8. SIBLICORAPHICAL REFERENCES (Gire best sources; the location of manuscripts and rare works)

(Continued)

See page 4.

9. REPORTS AND STUDIES (Mention hast reports and syndies, an. NPS study, IIABS, etc.)

Historic American Building Survey:

	19. PHOTOGRAPHS *	11. CONDITION	1 44	·	
_			12. PRESENT USE (Museum, farm, de.)	13. DATE OF VISIT	
		MSU Noried	Stores and maridonaca	Sept. 18. 19	067
	HAMEJOF RECOR	DER (Mysteri)		10000 100	7O }
		Charles W. Smell	15. THE RIStorian	IE. DATE	
	Laves	V. Jell Charles W. Snell		January 29,	1968
	* DRY WOUNT ON	AN S A CON CHEFT OF TAIRLY MEANY BARRE INCHIENCE IN		<u> </u>	

W AND MAKE OF THE SITE, DATE OF PHOTOGRAPH, AND WAME OF SHOTOGRAPHER. GIVE, LOCATION OF REGATIVE. IF AT 122 INC. CACLOSE IN PROPER REGITIVE ENVELOPES.

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies; visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), its, beautiful and Importance (cont'd).

Thode Island:

Messore Historic District

7. Continued:

fine public buildings and mansions of the wealthy merchants, but also in the row-on-row of small 18th century dwellings and shops that still largely occupy the old part of the city.

Newport was founded in May 1639 by a small band of men, under the leadership of John Clarke and William Coddington, from Massachusetts. Early industries were farming, fishing, and shipbuilding. By 1680 Newport had become a thriving seaport town of some 400 houses and a large-scale trade with the middle and southern Colonies, the West Indies, and Europe. At the beginning of the 18th century Phode Island was more concerned than any other Colony with the African slave trade, and Newport quickly became the chief Phode Island slave center. Many fortunes were amassed in the slave trade. Fifty or sixty Newport vessels were engaged in this traffic, and their owners were among the leading merchants of the city.

By 1761 Newport had 888 dwelling houses and 439 warehouses and stores. Newport's era of greatest prosperity was from 1740 to 1775, and its numerous surviving historic structures largely date from these golden years.

This brilliant outlook, however, was completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolution. On December 8, 1776, the British army, under General Henry Clinton, occupied Newport and retained possession until October 25, 1779. The city's population declined from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776 and continued to decrease. By 1784 it amounted to only 4,000. Under the pressure of the American blockade, house after house was torn down by the British to meet the need for firewood, until some 480 buildings of various kinds were destroyed. American troops reoccupied Newport on October 26, 1779. The French army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780 and remained there until June 1781.

With the coming of peace, Newport's former trade failed to revive, and not until the first decade of the 19th century did the city slowly begin to recover from the effects of the Revolution. This revival was checked and the city went into another decline as a result of the Embargo Acts of 1807

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT OF THE INT

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES, AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd).

STATE

Rhode Island

HAME(S) OF SITE Newport Historic District

7. Continued:

and 1809, and the War of 1812. From 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation and it was not until the 1830's that the city again began to prosper. This time its growth was as a summer resort and not as a port.

Condition

Newport's history--the era of great prosperity from 1740 to 1775, and the two great depressions of 1775 to 1800 and 1815 to 1830, are clearly visible in the city's surviving historic architecture.

Seventeenth century Newport was a town of some 400 houses, nearly all built of wood and with only a handful constructed of stone. These structures were all medieval in design and construction. Only 10 of these early houses, the largest number in any Rhode Island town, have survived. All of these, however, were heavily remodeled or incorporated as wings into larger structures that were erected during the 18th century. The best preserved, although considerably remodeled, of Newport's 17th century structures is the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House.

By the mid-18th century, as a result of its great wealth; Newport had rebuilt itself, changing from a medieval looking town of steep-pitched roofs, turrets, and overhanging cornices to an urban center of Georgian churches, public buildings, and houses. The new or remodeled buildings were still nearly all constructed of wood and as late as 1793 there were still only six brick structures in the town, including the Brick Market and Old State House.

There were about 1,100 buildings standing in Newport at the beginning of the Revolutionary War. Of these, at least 300 are still standing today and another hundred, erected between 1784 and 1840 and illustrative of the Federal and Greek Revival styles, have also survived. Built during the depression years, these latter structures are largely overshadowed by the many fine pre-Revolutionary houses. The 400 historic structures are largely concentrated near the waterfront and situated within 18th century limits of the town. Modern structures in this area are few and do not seriously mar the general historical setting.

70rm 10-2170 (86pt. 1987)

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR MATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd)...

TATE Rhode Island Theme XX Architecture (Colonial)

8. Continued:

Antoinette F. Downing and Vincent J. Scully, Jr., The Architectural Heritage of Newbort. Rhode Island, 1640-1915 (Revised edition, New York, 1967); Hugh Morrison, Early American Architecture (New York, 1952); Rhode Island, A Guide to the Smallest State (American Guide Series) (Boston, 1937).

Signature of Keeper Date of Action 6. Function or Use Historic: DOMESTIC single dwelling Sub: COMMERCE business GOVERNMENT government office Current: DOMESTIC Sub: <u>single dwelling</u> COMMERCE business GOVERNMENT <u>qovernment</u> office

Property na	ame	Newport Historic	<u> Distri</u>	ct, Newport Count	y, Newport
7. Descrip	tion		•		
Architectur	al Classificati	ion:			
COLONIA	L-Georg	ian			
		-Federal			
MID-191	H CENTUI	RY			
Other Desc	ription:				
Materials:	foundation walls	STONE, BRICK WOOD, BRICK	roof other	ASPHALT, STONE	
Describe p	resent and h	istoric physical appearance	•		
					X See continuation sheet
8. Stateme	nt of Signifi	cance			
Certifying o	official has co	onsidered the significance o	f this proper	ty in relation to other prope	rtles: <u>nationally</u>
Applicable	National Reg	uister Criteria: <u>A. C</u>			
Criteria Coi	nsiderations	(Exceptions):	-		
Areas of Si	gnificance:	ARCHITECTURE		LANDSCAPE ARCHIT	ECTURE
	•	EXPLORATION/SETTI	LEMENT	RELIGION	
		MARITIME HISTORY POLITICS/GOVERNMI COMMUNITY PLANNIN		SOCIAL HISTORY	
Period(s) o	f Significance	e: <u>1639-1942</u>			
Significant	Dates: <u>168</u>	<u>0-1770</u> <u>1840-194</u>	.0		
Significant	Person(s):				
Cultural Affi	iliation:				
Architect/B	uilder:				_
State signifi	cance of pro	operty, and justify criteria, c			 riods of significance

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

X See continuation sheet.

Property name Newport Historic District, Newport County, N	<u>lewport</u>
9. Major Bibliographical References	
X See continuation sheet.	
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested. previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # Primary Location of Additional Data:	
State historic preservation office Other state agency Federal agency Local government University Other Specify Repository:	·
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of Property:	
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing A B	
Verbal Boundary Description: X See continuation sheet.	
Boundary Justification: See continuation sheet.	
11. Form Prepared By	
Name/Title:Virginia:Adams	
Organization:The Public Archaeology Laboratory, Inc.	Date:
Street & Number: 210 Lonsdale Avenue Telephone:	401-728-8780
City or Town: Pawtucket, RI State:	ZIP: 02860

1800

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number _____7_

Page 5

Description

The Newport National Historic Landmark (NHL) District is a dense, waterfront urban concentration of over 1,400 residential, commercial, institutional, and public buildings, along with historic designed park and burying ground landscapes, constructed between the 1670s and the early twentieth century. The district forms the core of the historic maritime town of Newport and the city's present-day downtown. It contains three distinct subsections: the largely residential Point section north of the harbor, bordered by Van Zandt Avenue on the north and Farewell Street on the east; the West Broadway area, encompassing the major commercial spine along Broadway and its residential side streets, bordered by Warner and Kingston Avenues and Broadway; and the Hill, rising from the harbor eastward to Bellevue Avenue, from Washington Square south to Pope Street, historically known as Mile's End. Washington Square, formerly known as the Mall or Parade, is the geographic and symbolic center, the heart of early settlement, civic, and mercantile activities and the pivotal hub linking the district's neighborhoods.

The district's character is that of a highly distinctive and well preserved colonial city with an overlay of later nineteenth- through early twentieth-century development. The colonial seaport city is defined by an outstanding collection of nearly 300 surviving seventeenth- and eighteenthcentury buildings and by an irregular grid pattern of streets which was established in the eighteenth century. The presence of several hundred nineteenth-century buildings attests to the city's new era of growth as a summer resort and naval operations center from about 1840 into the early twentieth century, when infill construction occurred in conjunction with the erection of fashionable mansions and a major naval base outside the Contained within the district are singular examples of colonial and nineteenth-century public and domestic architecture representing the work of important period architects and builders, numerous exemplary high-style buildings, and, of equal importance, rows of small vernacular houses and shops. Buildings are predominantly of wood-frame construction with gable, gambrel, hip, or mansard roofs and clapboard or shingle sheathing, of one to three stories in height, and are set either close to or exactly at the sidewalk line on small lots. The handful of brick and stone buildings tend to be non-domestic. A variety of outbuildings, fences, lot landscaping treatments, walkway paving materials, and small public open spaces help complete the tight weave of texture which characterizes the streetscapes.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	<u>Newport</u>	NHL	<u>District,</u>	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number	7							Page	6

The major changes within the district in the twentieth century have been associated with highway projects and urban renewal from the 1950s through the 1970s and are concentrated along Thames Street and Broadway. The waterfront and wharf areas west of Thames Street and south of Marsh Street are excluded from the district due to demolition and relocation of historic buildings, the construction of new buildings, and the introduction of America's Cup Boulevard. While the impact of these activities is undeniable, the effects are concentrated near the district's edges and modern intrusions within the district are few. Substantial numbers of buildings in the waterfront areas and throughout the district have been restored through the efforts of private individuals, organizations, and the city government. Those buildings that were moved and preserved on new sites within the district continue a well documented tradition of at least 200 years in Newport. The district contains 1332 buildings, structures, and sites which contribute to its historic and architectural significance as an a colonial seaport and 19th- and early 20th-century resort community.

Newport is located at the southern end of Aquidneck Island, the largest island in Narragansett Bay, and sits at the entrance to the bay. The protected natural harbor on the western shore and the island's fertile soils and abundant forest resources provided important amenities for early settlement in the seventeenth century. Initial settlement in 1639 focussed on the area around Washington Square and the waterfront to the south. town's streets grew organically in response to convenience, topography, and land grant boundaries rather than a formalized plan. Over the next half century, a wide swath of land bounded by present-day Broadway, Washington Square, Marlborough Street, and West Broadway was set aside as the "Great Its northwest edge followed a stream that ran along West Broadway and Marlborough Street to the vicinity of the first wharf, Marlborough At the east end of the common was the town spring at the base of Griffin (now Touro) Street, which lead up the hill to Jews Street (now The primary north-south streets, Thames Street along the Bellevue Avenue). water edge and Spring Street to the east, as well as several connecting cross streets, were laid out.

By 1680, the town had over 400 houses, and the central section covered at least a mile in length by 1712, with ongoing wharf construction along the shore edge outside the present district. Construction of merchants', artisans', and craftsmens' houses and wharves on Easton's Point occurred in the first half of the eighteenth century following a more regular grid plan of streets and house lots. This basic framework of the town plan, begun by 1640, was in place by 1758, as recorded in a detailed manuscript map drawn by the Reverend Ezra Stiles (original at Redwood Library; reproduced in

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport	NHL Dis	strict,	Newport,	Newport	County,	<u>R.I.</u>		
Section number _	7							Page	7

Downing and Scully, 2nd ed., 1967, p. 34). It structured the town's growth for approximately 350 years and its limits help define the Newport NHL District boundaries.

Houses of the initial settlement period were similar to other Rhode Island and New England seventeenth-century dwellings: modest-scale, blocky, wood structures with gable roofs, large chimneys, and small windows. The form derived from English precedents. Approximately ten seventeenth-century houses survive in Newport, and are valuable records of early building traditions, although all were altered and expanded by later additions. The most important seventeenth-century buildings in the district, however, are two non-domestic structures. The earliest known structure in the district is the Stone Mill (1673/77) located in Touro Park, a cylindrical building of local stone with an arcaded ground story. The elongated, wood-frame Quaker Meeting House (1699, enlarged 1705, 1729, 1807) on Farewell Street incorporates what is probably Rhode Island's only example of a square, hip-roof, turreted meetinghouse, the framing of which is visible on the interior.

Newport's appearance as a colonial city coalesced in the first three quarters of the eighteenth century. By the beginning of the Revolutionary War, there were 1,100 buildings including modest seamens', craftsmens', and laborers' houses, stylish merchants' houses, commercial buildings, religious edifices, public buildings, and wharves. The buildings of this period reflect general stylistic shifts from medieval to Georgian aesthetics, the beginnings of formalized, classically derived architecture, and the use of published design sources. This is especially true of the prominent buildings, but also evident in the smaller, plainer dwellings. In addition to the remarkably high survival rate of colonial buildings, considerable scholarly information has been compiled on buildings that have been lost, providing a broader understanding of Newport's architectural heritage.

The Quaker Meeting House is the earliest of a group of nine early and very fine public buildings, six of which were constructed between 1729 and 1763. The simple wood-frame Sabbatarian Meeting House (1729, moved 1884 and attached to the Newport Historical Society building in 1902), the wood-frame Trinity Church (1726, extended 1762; NHL), and the prominent brick and freestone-trimmed Colony House (1739-41; NHL) at the head of Washington Square are connected with Richard Munday, a builder-architect working before 1745. Some ten to twenty years later, Peter Harrison, one of the America's earliest and most accomplished architects, designed three important buildings modeled after Palladian style structures pictured in

NPS Form 10-900-a (8-86)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport	NHL	<u>District,</u>	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number	7							Page	8

his extensive collection of English architectural books: the Redwood Library (1748; NHL), the Brick Market (1760; NHL), and Touro Synagogue (1759-1763; NHL/NHS).

The Colony House and Brick Market occupy opposite ends of Washington Square (previously known as the Parade or Mall), helping define Newport's finest early urban open space. The diminutive Liberty Park at Farewell and Marlborough Streets is also a remnant of the early Great Common and was reserved as public space before 1729. Burying grounds within the district established during this period include the seventeenth-century Friends Cemetery (Edward and White Streets); the Arnold Cemetery (Pelham Street, 1677); the Clifton Burial Ground (Thomas and Golden Hill Streets, 1670); and Coddington Burial Ground (Farewell Street, between 1678 and 1700).

The many fine mansions and small houses remaining from the pre-Revolutionary period line the narrow streets of the Point and the Hill overlooking the harbor, which was rimmed with wharves and warehouses. They range in form from half-houses to full five-bay, center-chimney dwellings, with either gable, gambrel, or gable-on-hip roofs, and are often set end to the street reflecting limited land availability. The doorways of more modest houses are typically flat, occasionally with transoms, while the treatment of more substantial houses includes a variety of triangular or segmental pedimented surrounds. The expansion of initial small houses into larger ones commonly occurred, as did the addition of pedimented doorways and trim. Many houses have excellently preserved floor plans and finely crafted finishes, often the work of local artisans.

Modest vernacular buildings comprise a large portion of the district's Examples of the diminutive gambrel-roof cottage, 1-1/2-stories tall and usually one room deep, survive at the Jonathan Gibbs House (181 Spring Street, 1771), built by Gibbs, a housewright; the Joseph Belcher House (36 Walnut Street, 1760/70), home of a pewterer; and the James ee Gardner House (23 Bridge Street, ca. 1750). Larger versions, but still one story, are the Dyer House and Shop (58 Poplar Street, shop ca. 1740; house between 1758 and 1776); the Huntington-Crandall House (59 Poplar Street, before 1758); and the Lucina Langley House (43 Pelham Street, before 1771). Another type of simpler house form is the gable-roof, 2-1/2-story halfhouse illustrated by the Governor Gideon Wanton House (11 Cross Street, ca. 1725) and the Gideon Cornell House (3 Division Street, between 1730 and The 2-1/2-story gambrel-roof dwellings set end to the street are represented by dwellings such as the Dr. Samuel Hopkins House (46 Division Street, between 1758 and 1772) and the Capt. William Finch House (78 Washington Street, ca. 1770). The use of brick end walls sometimes

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	<u>Newport</u>	NHL	<u>District,</u>	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number								Page	9

occurred as in the gambrel-roof Caleb Claggett House (22 Bridge Street, ca. 1725). Double houses appear to have been rare, although at least three survive, the gambrel-roof Cozzens House (57-59 Farewell Street, ca. 1765); and the Cahoone-Yates House (27-29 Green Street, 1763/77).

Few commercial or industrial buildings remain from this period, but among them is the John Stevens Shop (29 Thames Street, ca. 1757), an unassuming, 2-story, gable-roof structure built as a stone cutter's shop. The Point section contains a group of houses and shops built by notable cabinetmakers of the Townsend family including the Christopher Townsend House and Shop (74 Bridge Street, ca. 1725) and the John Townsend House and Workshop (70-72 Bridge Street, ca. 1750). Several early taverns characteristic of the larger period houses also survive, including the gambrel-roof Pitts Head Tavern (77 Bridge Street, ca. 1726, moved to present site from Washington Square) and the gambrel-roof White Horse Tavern (16 Farewell Street, before 1693; enlarged 18th century), which is still in operation.

The surviving houses of wealthy colonial merchants and traders are concentrated near the waterfront on Washington Street (formerly Water Street) in the Point and along the east side of Thames Street, as well as on the Hill overlooking the harbor. Two of the most well known and important merchant houses are preserved as museum houses. The Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House (17 Broadway, before 1700, NHL) is probably the oldest standing dwelling in Newport and embodies seventeenth-century framing techniques along with eighteenth-century Georgian modifications and ornamentation. The steeply pitched, kicked out roof and plaster cove cornice are echoed in a simpler form on the Rhoades-Pease-King House (32 Clarke Street, ca. 1700). The Hunter House (54 Washington Street, before 1758; NHL) is a fine gambrel-roof mansion noted for its elegant proportions, elaborate entrance, and exquisite interior, which contains a large collection of Townsend and Goddard furniture.

The gambrel roof form remained popular for many substantial 2-1/2-story houses constructed with 5-bay facades, two interior chimneys, and a pedimented center entry, or houses expanded to this form. Buildings representative of this group include the John Bannister House (56 Pelham Street, 1751/54), which possesses a recessed entrance; the Rev. Ezra Stiles House (14 Clarke Street, 1756/65), where Stiles maintained a garden described in his writings; the Captain John Warren House (62 Washington Street, before 1758, enlarged late 18th century); and the Thomas Robinson House (64 Washington Street, before 1736, enlarged late 18th century). The

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	<u>Newport</u>	<u>NHL Distric</u>	t, Newport,	<u>Newport</u>	County,	<u>R.I.</u>		
Castian number	7			-	- ·		D	10
Section number							Page	ΤO

Rathbun-Gardner-Rivera House, now Citizens Bank, 8 Washington Square (before 1722, enlarged 18th century) has served as a bank since 1803.

The Vernon House (46 Clarke Street, ca. 1708, enlarged ca. 1760) illustrates the transformation of early cottages into mansions. The original dwelling has been expanded and elaborated into an elegant Georgian mansion, with rusticated wood sheathing coated with paint and sand to mimic the appearance of ashlar masonry, a wide classical doorway, modillion and dentil cornice, and a low hipped roof with a balustraded deck. A similar wall treatment is found on the 3-story Buliod-Perry House (29 Touro Street, ca. 1755) along with a low hip roof and classically inspired detailing. The Francis Malbone House (392 Thames Street, ca. 1758), the last remaining of the fashionable Colonial merchants' houses built on Thames Street, is notable as a 3-story, low-hip-roof, brick house with flanking end-gable appendages and Ionic pedimented entrances. One of the best remaining examples of a gable-on-hip roof house in this mode is the Bull-Mawdsley House (228 Spring Street, 1680, enlarged ca. 1748).

Building construction halted in Newport during the British occupation of the town during the Revolutionary War (1776-79). Records indicate that more than 400 houses were destroyed for firewood and other uses. result of this devastating period and Newport's slow recovery following the war, the colonial building fabric that survives is decidedly distinct from subsequent building phases. Throughout the nineteenth century, the established street patterns of the town changed little, and new construction opportunities were restricted simply by the limited availability of land. The town, however, was gradually rebuilt, and during the first decades of the nineteenth century vacant lots were filled in with one church, several fine Federal style mansions, and new smaller houses. Between 1783 and 1800 the Parade at Washington Square was landscaped. most elegant of the new houses were three stories in height, of wood or brick, with hipped roofs, segmental and ocular windows, pedimented doorways, leaded fanlights, and delicate ornamentation drawn increasingly from English pattern books. They include the wood-frame Joseph and Robert Rogers House (37 Touro Street, ca. 1790), the brick Robert Lawton House (118 Mill Street, ca. 1809), and the brick Samuel Whitehorne House (414-418 Thames Street, 1811), the last big house erected on Thames Street. 2-story houses with flank gable roofs, 5-bay facades, and a focal center entrance include the Daniel Vaughn House (44 Pelham Street, between 1795 and 1813) and the John Langley House (28 Church Street, ca. 1807).

Little if any new construction occurred in the town between 1818 and 1828, but building activity picked up in the 1830s, with the town's

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport NHL	District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number	7						Page	11

increasing role as a summer resort. By this time the Greek Revival style was well established and was the choice for fashionable 2-story, wood-frame houses such as the Van Zandt House (70 Pelham Street, 1836) with its monumental temple front. The Levi Gale House (85 Touro Street, 1834) is another good example. Moved from the head of Washington Square in 1915, it is a square, flat-roof structure with a center entrance portico and a 5-bay facade divided by composite pilasters. The tradition of fine craftsmanship and design continued; the former house was built by John Ladd and the latter house was designed by Russell Warren.

Other less elaborate dwellings built for craftsmen with simple pedimented end gable roofs, paneled pilasters and Greek Revival details included the William Crandall House (63 Poplar Street, ca. 1833) and the Charles Sherman House (128 Mill Street, between 1825 and 1850) and the restrained Alexander McGregor House (63 John Street, ca. 1835). Also dating from this period is the Newport Artillery Company Headquarters (23 Clarke Street, 1835), an end-gable stone building erected by Alexander McGregor, the Scottish stonemason responsible for Fort Adams (1824, NHL), located at the south entrance to Newport Harbor outside the district. Several churches were also constructed during this period including the Zion Episcopal Church (Touro Street, 1835), Saint Mary's Church (Spring Street, 1848/52), the First Baptist Church (26 Spring Street, 1846), the United Congregational Church (Spring Street, 1857), and the Old African Methodist Episcopal Church (3 Johnson Court, ca. 1857).

Towards the middle of the nineteenth century, Newport's taste shifted in favor of the picturesque and romantic in residential design, dictating the kinds of buildings erected into the early twentieth century. fully articulated expressions of period styles appear in houses built for wealthy residents. The majority of dwellings, however, are more modest examples showing influences of high-style design in the use of elements such as L-plans, lively ornamentation, grouped and arched windows, and porches. The early Victorian houses include examples with a variety of cross-gable roofs and sawn ornamental trim, such as the semi-Gothic D. Turner House (10 School Street, before 1850), and the William W. Marvel Cottage (6 Pope Street, ca. 1870), a simple house with gable roof, open porch, and elaborate pierced and curved bargeboards and porch trim. Bracketed Italianate buildings, often with mansard roofs, began to appear in the 1850s. They include the 1-1/2-story Philip Rider House (80 Pelham Street, between 1860 and 1876), the 2-1/2-story Crandall House (57 Poplar Street, ca. 1854), the William S. Cranston Houses (343 and 345 Spring Street, ca. 1870 and ca. 1850), and the Charles H. Burdick House (353 Spring Street, between 1850 and 1859). The 3-story Butler House (92 & 94

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport	NHL District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number	7						Page	12

Pelham Street, ca. 1865) depicts the in-town Italianate villa with a flat roof and overhanging cornice on the end tower section.

The larger houses constructed in the town center after the Civil War tended to cluster along the edges of Bellevue Avenue, adjacent to the newly fashionable residential neighborhoods to the east and southeast of the district, and on Washington Street near the water. The Stick Style is exemplified in the district by the Sanford-Covell House (72 Washington Street, 1869-70), while the two large Sarah Kendall Houses across the street (47 and 49 Washington Street, 1860/76 and 1865) exhibit eclectic Queen Anne elements such as sun-bonnet gables and turrets. The William H. Smith House and Office (135 and 137 Pelham Street, 1878, 1879) and Parkgate (141 Pelham Street, 1879-91) are rambling Victorian houses with multiple gables, hipped turrets, textured shingles, and irregular massing. small Stick Style Samuel Pratt House (49 Bellevue Avenue, 1871) is distinguished by its colored slate sheathing and elaborate trim. Shingle Style houses were erected in the district, but the J. W. Bigelow Stable (79 Second Street, between 1876 and 1883) survives from an estate designed by McKim, Mead & White.

The eclectic Queen Anne style was employed for many of the smaller infill houses built during the last few decades of the nineteenth century, exemplified by the Mary C. Ailman House (50 Second Street, between 1883 and 1893) with its end-gable roof, turned-post porch, spindlework, and tinted ribbon windows. Other examples are the Hannah Lynch House (182 Spring Street, 1899) and the Hyde House (87 Spring Street, 1898) which combines clapboard and shingle sheathing with a bow window and low window and door pediments with carved undulating ornament. Butted against its eighteenth-century neighbor to the south, it also illustrates the perpetual scarcity of building lots. The Queen Anne red and buff brick John Radford House (63-65 Mill Street, at the corner of Spring Street, 1895) has two bay windows on Spring Street.

Augmentation of the main commercial spines of Thames Street and Broadway with 2- and 3-story brick commercial blocks attest to the need for provisions and services for Newport's summer resort and seaport economy, a growing industrial base, and an expanding U. S. Navy presence in the town, especially following the establishment of the Naval War College (NHL) on Coaster's Harbor Island in 1884. While first floors have been altered, the massing and upper stories of many surviving eclectic Late Victorian buildings are well preserved. Examples include the W. Sherman Building (138-142 Thames Street, 1890s), D. W. Sheehan Building (250 Thames Street,

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport	NHL	District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.		
Section number.	7							Page	13

1894), Kinsley Building (286 Thames Street, 1892), and George A. Weaver Building (19-23 Broadway, 1892).

Spring Street developed as a secondary commercial thoroughfare in the nineteenth century and retains excellent rows of small shops interspersed among the residential buildings. Buildings erected specifically for shops, sometimes combined with upper-story residential use, include the brick and granite-trimmed 3-story block of the R. S. and W. B. Franklin Bakery (105-107 Spring Street, 1876), ornamented with a wheatsheaf on the date stone; 135-137 Spring Street (between 1893 and 1907); and the Theo R. Helme Building (148-160 Thames Street, between 1859 and 1876). Storefronts were also added to existing wood-frame houses, of which the Abigail Cahoone House (104-106 Spring Street, before 1777) and the Borden House (134 & 136 Spring Street, before 1758) are representative. Small neighborhood shops, such as the 1-story, wood-frame William F. Tripp Market (83 Third Street, between 1893 and 1907) were also scattered throughout the district.

Schools, fire houses, and churches of brick, brownstone, and granite provided public services and places of worship for town center residents: the Renaissance Revival Callendar School (11 Willow Street, 1862); the brick and shingle Steam Fire Company #1 (25 Mill Street, 1886); the brick-and-granite Fire Station #2 (16 Young Street, 1877); the Channing Memorial Church (131 Pelham Street, 1881); and the brownstone Gothic Revival St. John the Evangelist Church (61 Washington Street, 1894). Other improvements at the turn of the century focused on the creation and enhancement of open space parks and recreation. Touro Park (Bellevue Avenue, 1855) was relandscaped; the Olmsted Brothers firm was engaged for new layout and planting at Washington Square; and Ellery Park (Thames Street and Farewell Street) was created in 1919. The baseball diamond and bleachers at Cardine's Field (West Marlborough Street) were also constructed in 1919.

The era of prosperity continued into the twentieth century, but opportunities for new construction were severely restricted by the town's dense urban fabric, and long-term effects of the Depression were evident in the 1920s and 1930s. A few Colonial Revival style houses, plain end-gable houses, and bungalows were tucked into the Point section. The major buildings from the first four decades of the twentieth century are masonry commercial, institutional, and civic buildings: Mary Street YMCA (41 Mary Street, 1893-1907); the Beaux Arts Army and Navy YMCA (Washington Square, 1911); the Cutting Memorial Chapel (301 Spring Street, 1916); the brick Georgian Revival Newport County Courthouse (Washington Square, 1926); the classically detailed, brick and buff terra cotta Telephone Building (142-

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	<u>Newport</u>	NHL	District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.	
			• •		_			
Section number								Page 14

146 Spring Street, 1925); and Savings Bank of Newport (10 Washington Square, 1929).

By mid-century, the effects of Newport's slackened economy were undeniable; new construction essentially halted and existing buildings suffered from reduced maintenance. The lull's positive impact was in encapsulating the old town as it appeared about 1940. From the 1950s through the 1980s, while extensive urban renewal programs decimated the historic building fabric along central Thames Street and the waterfront, public and private restoration efforts saved and revitalized hundreds of buildings within the district, an ongoing effort. Today the Newport National Historic Landmark District is an extraordinarily well preserved area that retains the physical record of all periods of its development with remarkably few modern intrusions. Of the approximately 1,400 total buildings within the district, nearly one-quarter were built before 1825, one-quarter between 1825 and 1870, and the majority of the remaining half between 1870 and 1920.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number 7

Page 15

INVENTORY OF PROPERTIES

Properties are listed alphabetically by street name, then numerically by street number. Some properties have been assigned street numbers based on their relative position to other properties with known street numbers; these assigned numbers are denoted by an asterisk (*). Properties without any street number have been placed at the beginning of the street listing for the street in which they are located.

Each property listing runs across the page on one or more lines.

The first item, at the left margin, is the street number.

The second set of numbers is the tax assessor's plat and lot numbers for the property, with the plat number before the slash (/) and the lot number or numbers after the slash.

The third item is the property name or description of property type.

The fourth item is date. Most properties have a single date: this is the date of original construction. Some properties have more than one date; they are listed vertically in a column. For these properties, the date at the top, on the same line as the property name, is the date of original construction. The dates underneath are the dates of later additions, alterations, or restorations. Please note that a line with only a date and no other information does not indicate a property with a missing address, plat/lot, and name; it is a date associated with the property identified by the last full line that precedes that date. A date range with a hyphen indicates beginning and ending years of construction; i.e., 1855-57 means construction began in 1855 and continued through 1857. A date range with a slash indicates that construction took place at some point in the range listed; i.e., 1890/1910 means construction took place some time between 1890 and 1910. Other notations are self-explanatory.

The last item, at the right margin, indicates the status of the property. The codes are:

- C Contributing property
- NC Non-contributing property
- I Property individually listed in the National Register NHL Property individually designated as a National Historic

Landmark

All properties marked "I" and "NHL" are considered contributing properties.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 16 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status ANN ST 5 27/201 Connerton, M. A., House 1890s C 7 Loftus, William, House 27/203 C 1893/1900 9 27/205 Dugan, J. J., House C 1893/1900 11 27/204 C Kerner, J. M., House 1893/1907 28 27/155 King, David, House C 1730prior 29 C 27/194 Hazzard House 1830/50 30 27/213 Austin, William M., House C 1850s 32 C 27/212 Austin, William M., House 1850prior 33 27/162 Williams, W. T., House C 1876/83 Austin, Edward N., House 34 27/154 1893/1907 C 37 27/163 Peckham, Joseph F., House C 1820s APPLEBY ST 3 18/032 Chase, Charles, Stable 1907/21 NC 6 18/010 Sullivan, Mary, House 1907/21 C 7 18/167 Kingman, Hudson B., House 1883/1893 C 8 18/010.2 C Williams, J. A., House 1870/76 11 18/033 Cornell, George T., House 1860s C 12 18/030 Oatley, Roland S., House 1859/1870 C 13 18/034 Lawton, Job, House C 1870/76 Murphy, Morris, House 14 18/029 C 1870/76 15 18/035 Marsh, J. W. R., House 1859/1870 C 16 18/028.4 Oman, John W., House C 1850/70 18 18/028.6 Oman, John W., House C 1870/76 19 18/036 Carrigan, J., House 1859/70 C 20 18/028 Oman, John W., House 1870/76 С BARNEY CT 3 21/063.4 House 1907/21 C 4 21/167 Swan, Wm. B., House 1895ca C 6&7 21/063 House C 1930ca 21/167 House 1883/1907 BARNEY ST 21/024 Garage 1930ca NC 21/212,80 Barney Street Cemetery C 6 21/025 House 1900ca C 21/027 8 Moffit House С 1850ca 10 21/190 Hazard, Nicholas, House 1797ca C 1979

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 17 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 12 21/043 Storefront and Garage 1907/21 14 21/044 Tennant, William, Jr., House 1855ca C 1979 16 21/045 Green-Tennant, House 1804/17 С 18 21/063.4 Stevens-Newman, House 1880ca 1982 24 21/212 Swan, William B., House 1838-39 1865-70 35 21/194 Wilbur, William H., Carriage 1870/76 C 36 21/129 Spooner, Charles, Carriage House 1870/76 C BATTERY ST 4 12/183 Christmas, Mary P., House C 1883/93 6 12/284 Groff, Albert G., House 1893/1907 С Groff, Albert G., House 8 12/278 С 1893/1907 C 12 12/250 Jencks, Ida K., House 1915 15 12/259 The Battery 1980s NC 21 09/022 Cenacle Convent Chapel 1914 C BAYSIDE AVE 09/205 Nielson, Bengt & Anna, House 1907/20 C 2 09/339 Mills, Thomas D., House 1907/21 C 5 Cornell, Ethel B., House 09/210 1907/20 C 6 09/336 Mills, Thomas D., House C 1893/1907 09/186 Haines, Annie, House C 1893/1907 BELLEVUE AVE 25/100 Stone Mill 1673/77 C 25/100 Touro Park C 1855 27 25/124 Viking Hotel 1924 C 29 25/060 Newport Reading Room C 1835ca 37-41 25/075 Sullivan, J. K., Building C 1907 49 25/130 Bird's Nest Cottage / Pratt, 1871-72 Samuel, House Redwood Library 50 25/090,099 1748 NHL 51 25/130 Carey, Richmond & Viking Real 1934ca NC Estate Office 55-57 25/089 Commercial Building 1975 NC 59 25/129 Commercial Building 1947ca NC

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nu	mber <u>7</u>	NAL District, Newport, Newport Co		Page 18
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
61-65	25/115	DeJongh House	1758	С
			mid-19th c	!
	. 28/022	DeBlois, H. D., Building	1876/83	С
	28/029.6	Pinto Building	1907/21	С
119	•	Pinto Building	1907/21	С
121-127	28/048	DeBlois, H. D., Building	1851/59 1871/76	С
BOSWORT	'H СТ			
4	17/318	House	1960ca	NC
6	17/283	House	1921after	NC
BOWSER	CT			
5	14/031.4	Bowser, T., House	1870/76	С
6	14/033.4	Bowser, T., House	1870/76	С
BRAMAN				
2 & 4	12/260	House	1931	С
3	12/219	Collins, John T., House	1910	С
5	12/222	Collins, J. T. & A. B., House	1911	С
6	12/241	House	1931	С
8	12/110	Braman, David, House	1876/83	С
9	12/146	Braman, D. B., House	1921	C C
10	12/231	Harris, Wm. H., House	1913	С
11-13	12/086	Braman, D. B., House	1906	С
BREWER				
7 & 9		Hill, A. W., Tenement	1884	С
11-13	27/222	Hill, A. W., Double House	1885/90	С
25	27/218	Mason, Benjamin, House	1776prior	С
27	27/170	North, C. W. & N. E., House	1893/1907	С
29	27/169	Nason, Sherman B., House	1830/50	С
30	27/192	Gardner, Nathan, House	1777/96	С
34	27/195	Durfee, E. D. W., House	1876/80	С
35	27/168	Wilcox, Margaret, House	1890ca	С
38	27/215	Lee, R. S., House	1876/83	С
BRIDGE				
_	17/084	Park		NC
3	17/056,57	Stevens, Joseph, House	1750prior	С
6	17/075	Howland, Benjamin, House	1721ca	С

1976

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 19 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 7 17/055 Read House 1825/50 C C 8 17/078 Tisdale, B. H., House 1825/50 C 12 17/079 Clark House 1825/50 NC 13 17/260 Service Station 1947 15 C 17/053 Norman, George W., House 1870ca С 16 17/080 Claggett, William, House 1718ca C 22 17/081 Claggett, Caleb, House 1725ca 1750ca 23 17/054 Gardner, James, House C 24 17/083 Paquette, Dan & Chris, House NC 1980 25 17/050 Simon, Peter, House C 1727ca 31 17/051 Ayrault, Stephen, House C 1790ca 51 16/054 Gardner, William, House C 1795ca 1850 1975 53 16/055 Gardner-Townsend House 1735ca C 1975 16/081 Nonquid Associates Building 58 1980ca NC 59 Pitman, Martha, House 16/057 1758ca C 1972 62 & 64 16/079 Rhumb Line Restaurant 1972 NC 65 & 67 16/058 House 1717ca C 70-72 16/075,078 Townsend, John, House and 1750ca С Workshop 74-76 16/074 Townsend, Christopher, House and 1725ca C Workshop 77 16/060,061 Pitt's Head Tavern 1726ca С 1744 78 16/073 Milward, James, House C 1750prior 82 16/212 Eddy, F. S., House 1893/1907 C 84 16/072 Eldred, Job S., House C 1850prior 85 16/063 Cranston, William, House 1770prior C O'Neil, E. C., House 86 16/070 C 1893/1907 16/233 Dayton, Isaac, House 88 1772 Ç Brenton Counting House 90 16/069 C 1748ca 1976 **BROADWAY** 17/223,224 1-3-5 Clarke, Pardon, House 1758/83 C 2-6 17/181 Sanford, Governor Peleg, House 1700prior C 1845ca

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 20 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 7 17/319 Davis, James, Building 1850prior C 8-10 17/182 Shefield, William P., House C 1850ca 9-11 17/225 Libby, William T., Building C 1893 12-18 17/183 Stanhope, William H., House C 1815 1840ca 1890ca 17 17/189 Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House 1700prior NHL 1765ca 19-23 17/187 Weaver, George A., Building 1892 C 20-24 17/185 Easton, Nicholas-John Manchester 1758prior House 25-253 17/186 Commercial Building 1921after NC 26-30월 17/334 Stanhope, Edward, House 1792 C 1893 27-35 17/160 Cornell, William, Building 1790ca C 1800/36 32-34 17/163 Spooner, Edward G., Building 1850/76 C 36-40 17/162 Commercial Building NC 1965ca 42 17/161 Dennis, J. D., Building 1825/50 C 54-56 17/340 Spooner, Charles, Building С 1840/50 60-80 17/340 Paramount Theater Block 1929ca NC 1980s 102-10 17/125 Smith, C., Building 1893/1907 С 17/176 112-18 Newport Police Station NC 1985ca 17/131 124-28 Buckley, Patrick, Building 1893/1907 С 130 18/132 Tisdall, C., Block C 1893/1907 132-38 18/133 Barker Building С 1850/70 18/134 140-42 Reynolds, J. F. & M. A., Building 1893/1907 С 144-46 18/135 Franklin, Thomas T., Building 1870/76 C 150-52 18/135 Franklin House С 1820ca 156 18/171 Commercial Building 1950ca NC BULL ST 1 21/016 Smith, Constance, Building 1893/1907 C 3 21/215 Smith, Constance, Building 1907/1921 С 5 21/018 Burroughs, George, House 1893/1907 C 7 21/031.4 Spooner, Planing, House 1800prior 1870ca 9 21/031 Seabury, J. C., House C 1893/1907 11 21/130 Moffit, G., House 1870/1876

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number _ Page 21 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 13 21/049.4 White, George L. & Albert G., 1845ca House 1890 15 21/049 Peckham House 1855ca C C 17 21/060 Munroe House 1855ca Stevens, Thomas, House C 25 21/078 1870s C 29 21/084 Peabody House 1855ca C 21/110 33 Bryer House 1800ca 35 Bryer House С 21/112 1859/70 21/128.4 Cook, T. G., House 1864 BURNSIDE AVE 17/249 10 Moriarty, M., House 1893/1907 C 15 18/104 Egan, James, House 1893/1907 C 16 17/250 Shea, D. D. & J., House 1893/1907 C 17 18/099,103 1870/76 C Sullivan, Timothy, House 22 17/248 Murphy, James, House C 1893/93 24 17/284 House 1960ca NC 25 17/098 Sullivan, James, House 1883/93 С 27 18/097 Marks, William, House C 1859/70 41 18/084 House 1975/89 NC 42 18/142 Shea, J. E., House 1893/1907 C 43 18/083 Marks, William, House C 1859/70 44 C 18/082 O'Connell, Thomas, House 1883/93 45 18/077 Houlihan, Maurice, House 1859/70 C 48 18/078.4 Shay, M., House 1870/76 C 49 C 18/054.4 Shay, Martin, House 1883/93 56 18/064 House 1975/89 NC 59 18/054 Shea, Martin, House C 1870/76 18/055 60 Maloney, Timothy, House 1870/76 C Sullivan, Eugene, House 63 18/053 C 1859/70 65 18/042 Halpin, Bridget, House C 1883/93 McMahon, D. & B., House 68 18/039 C 1870/76 70 18/038 Sullivan, Bridget, House C 1883/93 73 18/040 C Burns, John, House 1859/70 75 18/025 Walsh, James, House C 1866 77 18/162 Levy, M., House 1893/1907. C 78 Smith, O. & B., House C 18/026 1715ca 79 18/162 Levy, Max, House 1893/1907 C 82 O'Leary, Jerry, House C 18/016.4 1870/76 84 18/016.4 C Dynan, Michael, Tenement 1890

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 22 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status CALLENDAR AVE 12 18/112 Stevenson, J., House 1850/59 C 18/151 14 House 1980s NC 18 18/146 Marks, J., House 1859/70 C 21 18/100,102 Fitzgerald, J., House C 1907/21 22 18/153 Sullivan, T., House 1780/1830 C Dennison, G., House 26 18/096 C 1859/70 29 18/095 C Curran, Margaret, House 1859/70 32-34 C 18/087 Horgan, J., House 1859/70 33 18/088,094 Murphy, J., House C 1870/76 36-38 18/086 Shea, Bartholomew, House C 1866 39-45 18/075 C Brickley, Bridget, House 1870/76 C 40 18/076,085 Dillon, Daniel, House 1870/76 Dillon, Daniel, House 51 18/050 C 1876/83 52 18/065 House 1980s NC 54 18/052 Nolan, James, House C 1883/93 57 18/175 Dillon, Daniel, House 1870/76 С Dillon, Daniel, House 61 18/156 C 1870prior 62 18/516 Corcoran, Daniel, House C 1859/70 64 18/043 Langley, Job T., House 1859/70 C 65 18/044,152 Mahoney, P. & M., House C 1907/21 71 18/147,149 Carter, H., House C 1893/1907 75 18/150 Jenkins, Thomas, House С 1893/1907 76 18/024 McMahon, Michael, House 1859/70 C 78 18/019 Nolan, James, House 1870/76 CHARLES ST 17/178 19 Taylor, John, House 1714ca С 1833 38 17/148 Sterne, Sam, House 1883/93 C 40-42 17/143 Wood, Mary, House C 1825/50 44 17/137 Coen, J. V., House 1883/1907 C 52 17/257 Berry, W. T., House 1883/1907 CHASE ST 2 12/152 Langley, R. S., House 1883/93 C 3 12/155,213 Peckham, H. F., House C 1888ca 6 12/153 Bacheller, G. W., House 1893/1907 C CHERRY ST 12/036 Manuel Brothers Warehouse 1921after

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 23 Property Name Address Plat/Lot(s) Dates Status 2 12/039 Manuel, A. A. & E. S., Barn 1907/21 1985ca 5 12/254 Albro, D. P., House 1876/83 C 1870/76 6 12/040.4 Hamilton, William, House C 7 Weaver, James L., House C 12/023.4 1870/76 Caswell, Lewis B., House C 8 12/041 18th c? 1859/79 9 12/033 Church Community Corp. House C 1960s C 10 12/185 Young, D. E., House 1883/93 Young, D. E., House С 12/236 12 1883/93 Swinburne, W. J., House C 15 12/029.6 1889 McDonald, T., House 16 C 12/157 1893/1907 17 Whitford, Johanna, House Ç 12/026.3 1907/21 Whitford, Johanna, House C 173 12/029.2 1907/21 Sweet, B. B., Carriage House 18 12/044 С 1893/1907 19 C 12/029.4 Engs, George, House 1777prior 22 12/283 House 1920s 1987 CHESTNUT ST 3-5 12/052 DeFray, M. & A., House 1850/1876 C 4 12/055 DeFray, J., House С 1893/1907 6 12/242 Weaver, J. C., House 1850/76 C 7 12/051.5 Bryer S., Jr., House C 1876/1883 9 King, G., House C 12/056 1734 11 12/045.75 Bogart, T., House C 1883/93 13 12/220 Jones, J. J. & H., House C 1907/21 15 12/210 James, C. A., House C 1893 James, C. A., House 15A 12/264 1907/21 C 16 12/057.5 Albro, Stephen S., House C 1883/1893 17 12/048 Johnson, James, House C 1760prior 18 12/249 Albro, Stephen S., House 1850/1876 CHURCH ST 24/148 Kay Chapel 1859/76 C 24/172 Trinity Church Burial Ground 1704-1850 C 25/132 Viking Hotel Convention Center & NC 1980ca 28 24/359 Langley, John, House 1807ca C 1971

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 24 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 32 24/359 Cotton, Dr. Charles, House 1758prior Ι 1980ca 24/341 36 Pease-Pagoda House C 1785ca 46 24/154 Allen, William, House С 1788/97 61 C 24/171 Stedman, S. M., House 1859/1876 66 24/164 C Ailman, Martha, House 1840/50 70 24/151 C Vars, John, House 1835ca 78 24/165 Goddard, Thomas, House 1798/1801 C 85 24/337 Boys and Girls Club of Newport NC 1965 County, Inc. 95 25/052 Thayer School 1873 C 1965 25/053 103 Hunter, Rebecca E., House 1883ca C 25/054 105 Burdick, Charles H., House 1876/1883 C 109 25/055 Heath, Record, House 1850prior C 1859/70 CLARKE ST 10 & 12 24/357 Sherman, William, House 1882 С 11 24/027 Barker, Peleg, House 1759/1778 С 13 & 15 24/048 Second Congregational Church Ι 1735 1847 1874 1984 14 24/302 Stiles, Ezra, House 1756/65 Ι 16 24/049 Chace, S. H., House 1893/1907 C 23 Newport Artillery Company 24/062 1835 Ι 1906 27 24/063 Cleveland House 1850ca C 28 24/074 Hollingsworth, Caleb, House 1705ca C 1755ca 31 24/073 Stevens, Robert, House C 1742/55 32 24/085 Rhoades-Pease-King House 1700ca 1850 1971 39 24/086 Melville House 1730/75 C 1869 44 24/303 Read, H. E., House 1893/1907 C 46 24/093 Vernon House NHL 1708ca 1760ca

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber <u>7</u>			Page 25
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates ·	Status
CODDING	TON ST			
	17/335	Coddington Manor	1960s	NC
2	17/105	Wightman, Reverend Daniel, House	1694ca	C
6	17/106	Hookey, William, House	1721ca	C
11	17/134	Peabody, W., House	1840/50	С
15	17/133	Lawton, Timothy, House	1850prior	C
COLLINS	ST			
10-101/2	17/121	Simmons, George A., House	1800ca	С
			1895ca	
12	17/120	Cormody, James T. & Ellen, House	1850/59	С
CORNE S	T			
2	25/103	Corne, Michel Felice, House	1822ca	С
6	25/107	Swedish Evangelical Lutheran Zion Church		c
9A-9B	24/300	Historic Hill Condominiums	1983	NC
33	27/015	Bay Crest	1850/59	C
35	27/219	Flotman House	1907after	č
36-40	28/008,009	Winthrop & Eckley House	1840/50	c
46	28/010	Boss, Christopher, House	1840/50	Ċ
COTTON	S CT			
5	24/139.4	Mary St Public Restrooms	1980ca	NC
COVELL	ST			
8	17/252,316	Covell, William K., Barn	1893/1907	С
9	17/037	Downing, Benjamin F., House	1850/56	Ċ
17	17/038	Mumford, Henry G., House	1859/70	Ċ
COZZENS	СТ			
1	17/272	Dwyer, P. & M., House	1883/93	С
3	17/272	Swansea House	1750ca	č
	•		1983	-
5 & 6	17/262,269	Reardon, J. & J., House	1883/93	С
7	17/273	Prasso, A. & J., House	1883/93	Č
8	17/270	Cozzens Stable	1840ca	Č
CROSS ST	יי			
5	17/047	Johnson, Ruth P., House	1006~~	
~	11/041	common, Ruch F., nouse	1896ca	С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 26 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 6 17/031 Walker, Thomas-Samuel Barker 1713ca C House 6½-8 17/031.4 Barker, Alex N., House 1859/70 C 7 17/032 NC Garage 9 17/025 Stevens, William, House С 1740ca 10 17/288 Kaull House C 1883/93 11 17/240 Wanton, Gideon, House C 1725ca 15 17/276 Olney, C. R., House 1895/1907 С 17-19 17/338 Pietropinto House 1907/21 C 17/003 Weed, C., House 1893/1907 DAVIS CT 5 18/096.5 Horgan, C., House 1876/83 C 18/181 Horgan, C., House 1876/83 C DENNISON ST 8 27/185 Holand House 1850/59 C 12 27/186.4 Mansfield, William, House 1780prior 1836 1970 15-17 32/011 Kelley, J., House С 1859/76 16 27/186 Tracy, Horatio, House C 1836/46 18 27/187 Second Baptist Meeting House C 1707 1710 1975 21 32/010 Geary, M., House 1850/76 C 24 27/188 Butler, Henry, House 1825/50 С 25 32/009 Egan, J., House C 1859/76 28 27/236 Sullivan, John M., House C 1859/76 29 32/008 Cannon, C., House 1850/76 C 32/007 31 Collins, John & Mary, House C 1876/83 32 27/189.4 Sullivan, John M., House C 1850prior 33 32/298 Collins, John & Mary, House C 1859/76 32/006 37 Sullivan, J. & D. D., House C 1859/76 DIVISION ST 3 24/052 Cornell, Gideon, House 1730/58 С 5 24/326 Gibbs, Elisha, House 1745ca C 7 Stoddard House 24/058 C 1907/21 24/327 11 House 1940ca C 16 24/077 Franklin, Wm. B., House 1859/76 C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nu	mber <u>7</u>			Page 27
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
20	24/082	Carr, Daniel, House	1712ca	С
0.1	24/002	Tamas II T II	1976	~
21	24/083	Jones, H. J., House	1893/07	C
23 26	24/096	Shepley House	1930s	NC
	24/097	Mellekas, James, House	1957	C
31	24/102	Pray, Harley W., House	1876	C
32	24/101	Castoff, Henry, House	1859/76 1978	С
37	24/109	Hastie, Nassau, House	1760/68	С
40	24/108	Lucas-Johnston House	1721ca	Ĭ
	,		1745/50	_
41	24/125	Hastie, Nassau, House	1741	С
42	24/126	Buckmaster, Capt. George, House	1748prior	C
46	24/129	Hopkins, Dr. Samuel, House	1758/72	С
47	24/130	Bours, Peter, House	1760ca	Ċ
49	24/144	Union Congregational Church	1859/76	C
52	24/145	Newton, Mary B., House	1883/93	С
55	24/340	Burdick, E. J., House	1876/83	С
60	24/301	Hammett, C. H., Jr., House	1876/83	С
71	24/170	Hay, Nancy, House	1954	NC
73	24/334	Card, William-Edward Hammett	1811	С
		House	1950	
76	24/191	Bullett, A. J., House	1884	С
77	24/193.	Wilbur, Norton House	1811prior	С
80	24/192	Ellery, Christopher, House	1750/60	С
83	24/219	Mowatt, John, House	1818prior	С
84	24/220	Dawley, T. B., House	1859/76	С
92	24/222	Pitman, James, House	1810ca	С
EDWADD	C.M.			
EDWARD		Prionds Comptons		_
27	18/080	Friends Cemetery	1070/76	C
27 27⅓	17/092.4	Fitzgerald, Jonathan, House	1870/76	C
31	17/092.4	Pascale, M. D., House	1910ca	C
37	17/062 17/042	Peters, Ellen, House	1876/83	C
42	/252	Marks, Michael J., House House	1893/1907	C
72	/232	nouse	1978	NC
ELM ST				
1	17/015	Spooner House	1740ca	С
2	17/026	Kaull, F., House	1883/93	č
3	17/013.5	Hull, House	1830/50	č
			•	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name <u>Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.</u>

Section number Page 28 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 4 17/244 Sherburne-Nichols, House 1758/74 С 6 17/244 Mitchell-Travell House С 1780ca 7 17/012 Burdick, Sarah, House C 1859/70 7 ½ 17/012 Burdick, Sarah, House 1870/76 С 9 17/011 C Stevens, John, House 1725ca 11 & 13 17/010.5 Jouvel, William, House C 1850/70 Potter School C 17/029 12 1881 14 17/275 C Weaver, Captain, House 1790ca 18 C 16/048 David, Max, Building 1907/21 21 16/025 Anthony House C 1840/50 22 16/047 C Smith, William F., House 1859/76 24 16/046 Young, E. W., House 1859/76 С 27 16/026 С Mayberry, B. S., House 1859/76 29 16/026,028 Spooner, Gideon, House С 1758prior 1835 31 16/029 Nichols, Samuel, House C 1758/77 32 16/043 Lucas, Amy M., House C 1907/21 33 16/030 Young, William, House C 1869ca 34 16/042 Duffy, Raymond, House C 1859/76 35 16/031 Merritt, D. C., House 1887 C Merritt, Henry R., House 37-37% 16/195 C 1850/59 38-36 16/039,040 Pratt House C 1859/70 39 16/171 Simpson, John, House C 1758/77 1825/50 40 16/038 Smith, W. H. & E. R., House 1825/50 C 41 16/017 Simpson, John, House C 1758prior 42 16/037 Phillips, Capt., House C 1730ca 43 16/196 Sheffield-Huntington House Ç 1719prior 43% 16/023.5 Brennan, M. J., House C 1893/1907 44 16/036 Keating, George C., House 1891ca C 45 16/015 Brennan, M. J., House C 1893/1907 46 16/035 Larson, L., House C 1883/93 48 16/163 Albro, C. H., House 1883/93 FAIR ST 8 27/286 Bailey Court 1988 NC 10 27/113 Hammett, Nathaniel, House 1845ca C 1987ca 13½ 27/129 Essex, J. J., House C 1825/50 17 27/128 Wheeler, Hannah W., House C 1850s 20 27/226 Langley, Sarah E., House 1890s С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber7			Page 29	
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status	
21	27/199	Oman, Wm., House	1876/82	C	
25	27/127	Oman, Wm., House	1876/82	C C	
28	27/115	Hidler, James D., House	1880	C	
FAREWEL	L ST				
	17/167	Liberty Square	1729prior	С	
	17/335	Newport Housing	1970/80	NC	
	12,9/038,016	Braman Cemetery	1865	C	
	17/070	Coddington Burial Ground	1678/1700	č	
1-5	17/181	Commercial Building	1921after		
11	17/166,164	Burdick, Thomas S., Carriage	1875	C	
	,,	Factory	1988	C	
16	17/154	White Horse Tavern	1693prior	I	
	1,7134	white holde lavelh	1780ca	±	
19	17/299	Riley, H. G., House	1907/21	^	
22	17/112	Sherman House	1845ca	C	
29	17/113	Methodist Episcopal Church		C C	
23	17/113	Society House	1870/76	C	
31	17/097	Hadwen-Shaw House	1805ca	С	
31½	17/333	Lawton, George P., House	1893/1907	č	
32	17/021	Schoolhouse	1845ca	Ċ	
33	17/090	Rodman-Sherman House	1711ca	č	
	_,,	Tourist District House	1818ca		
34 & 36	17/328	Schoolhouse	1845ca	С	
35	17/069	Gladding, Oliver H. P. & Ida M.,	1893/1907	C	
	1., 003	House	1093/1907	C	
37	17/320	Stewart House	1850ca	С	
39	17/068	Mumford School	1909	С	
			1984ca		
40	17/278	Second North Baptist Church Stable	1870/76	С	
401/2	17/021	Jones House	1850ca	С	
42	17/022.2	Braman, John C., House	1876/83	Ċ	
43	17/036	Covell, William K., House	1800ca	Ċ	
	•	•	1875ca	_	
44	17/315	Buckley, M. A., House	1893/1907	С	
45	17/020	House	1921after	Ċ	
47	17/019	Smith, William B., House	1840ca		
49	17/061.4	White, George L., House	1840ca	С С	
51	18/032	Almy, Capt. Gideon, House	1840ca	Č	
52	12/141	Simmons, Lewis L., House	1859	Č	
	•			~	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber <u>7</u>			Page 30
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
53	18/031	Pilot House	1705 1976/80	С
55	18/009	Hazard, Simeon, House	1840ca	С
56	12/140	Almy-Taggart, House	1710ca 1735	C
57-59	18/161	Cozzens, William & Joseph, House	1765ca	С
58	12/109.4	Braman, John C., House	1859/76	С
60	12/235	Gladding, Ida M., House	1907/21	С
66	12/244	Jones, Edward, House	1776prior	С
FEKE ST	•			
4	17/277	Marks, M. J., House	1893/1907	С
7	17/041	Sullivan, John, House	1870/76	С
FRANKLI				
8	27/048	Hammett, Joseph M., House	1825/50	С
16-18	27/049.4	Langley, Nathaniel, House	1825/50 1883/93	С
20-22	27/050	Gidley, John, House	1740ca	С
24	27/050	Commercial Building	1907after	NC
26⅓	27/051	Townsend, Thomas, House	1871/76	C
27-29	27/072	Norton, Benjamin, House	1780ca	C
30	27/052	Bradford, Joseph, House	1845ca	С
31½	27/272	House	1988	NC
32-36	27/053	Godfrey, Caleb, House	1780/86	С
33	27/071	Saunders, Joshua, House	1756prior	С
35	27/070	Rogers House	1850prior	С
38	27/054.4	Austin, Dan, House	1871/76	С
			1908/21	
43	27/069	Easton, John, House	1777prior	С
GIDLEY	ST			
12	27/129.4	Building	1921after	С
23	27/206	Ruggles, Mary L. Stable	1859/76 1980ca	С
25	27/238	Austin, E. N., House	1896/1907	С
27	27/223	House	1800ca	Ċ
29	27/137	Austin, E. N., House	1896/1907	С
GLADDIN				
3	12/008	Greenman, H. S., House	1876/83	C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber			Page 31
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
4	12/006	Dube, Alex, House	1870/76	С
5-5⅓	12/007	Spelman, John, House	1870/76	Č
6	12/003	Peabody, Benjamin, House	1870/76	Ċ
7	12/002	Gladding, O. H. P., House	1870/76	С
GOLDEN	HILL ST			
26	27/148	Gladding, Nathaniel, House	1771/77 1820/30	С
30	27/147	Giles, William, House	1777prior	С
34	28/108.4	Fairbanks, David, House	1720	С
42	28/107	Campbell, J., House	1850/59	С
44	28/106	Donnarummo House	1982	NC
GREEN P	L	•		
1	27/220	Smith, C. A., House	1893/1907	С
2	27/224	Kerner, J. & M., House	1893/1907	C
5	27/225	Lanthrope & Nolan House	1915	Ċ
6	27/221	Gallagher, Anthony & Margaret, House		c
8	27/232	Newton, M. B., House	1890ca	С
GREEN S'	т			
21	27/209	Sisson, John, Jr., House	1750ca	С
	,	,,,,	1975	C
27-29	27/026,027	Cahoone & Yates House	1763/77	С
32	27/006.5	Sherman, Peleg T. Stable	1860/76	č
34	27/273	Cottrell, M. F., House	1896/1907	č
35	27/027	House	1780prior	č
36	27/198	Cottrell, Mary F., House	1883/93	č
38	27/019	House	1780prior	Č
	,		1985	C
41	27/028	Albro, Stephen S., House	1877/83	С
GUERNEY	CT			
1	12/207	Weaver, James L., House	1870/76	С
5	12/032	Weaver, James L., House	1870/76	C
6	12/194	Wetherell, H. S., House	1883/93	C
8	12/023,208	Weaver, James L., House	1870/76	C
9	12/022	Barlow, George C., House	1870/76	Ċ
11	12/020	Clark, M. M., House	1883/93	č

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 32 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status HEATH ST 1 18/072,073 Easton-Shay, House 1870/76 C 2 18/066 Church Community Corporation 1980ca NC House 4 18/067 1845ca Barney House C 5 18/071 Bush, John T., House C 1859/70 16 14/194 Read, William T., House C 1870/76 17 14/046 Tracey, Patrick, House 1870/76 C HIGH ST 24/148 Trinity Church Parish House 1893/1907 C 12 25/021 Clark, Sarah-William Littlefield C 1745ca House 1800ca HOWARD ST 32/074 5 Milburn, Thomas, House 1870s C 9 32/073 Kaull, Thomas, House C 1850/70 10 32/051 Martin, John, House C 1890ca Oatley, Thomas, House 12 32/052 C 1859/76 1890s 14 32/053 Shea, T., House C 1883/93 15 32/072.5 Smith, John, House C 1870/76 16 32/053 Waite, Beriah, House 1830ca C 32/071 19 . Buckley, Dennis, House C 1850s 1907/21 21 32/069 Hovey, Chandler, House 1982ca NC 25 32/068 Tifft, G. E., House 1850/59 C 26 32/054.75 James, Benjamin, House C 1884/1893 28 32/054 Garnett, F. B., House 1895ca С 32/067 29 Cole, Edward, House Ç 1760ca 30 32/054.5 James House 1850ca C 33 32/066 Burdick, C. H., House C 1876/83 34 Freebody House 32/055 C 1825/50 37 32/065 Stacy, Joshua, Jr., House С 1860s 1883/93 38 32/056 Freebody House C 1825/50 42 32/057 Cranston, William, S., House 1840s C 43 32/064.4 Burdick, F. S., House 1884/93 C 1907/21

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber <u>7</u>			Page 33
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
HUNT CT		•		
	32/089 32/270	Serpa, Olive, Garage Walsh, Mary, House	1921/88 1982	NC NC
JOHN ST				
	28/151	State Park		NC
14	27/211	Ward & Kelley House	1894/1907	C
15	27/088	Hammett House	1825/50	Ċ
17	27/089	Yeates, Samuel, House	1789/1805	c
18	27/066	Weaver House	1825/50	C
19	27/264	Sherman, S. B., House	1895prior	Č
21	27/239	McMahon, Nellie, House	1908/13	Č
23	27/090	Byrnes, Mary, House	1908/19	C
24	27/065	Holt House	1825/50	Ċ
28	27/064	Peckham, Perry, House	1825/37	č
	•		1978/80	· ·
29	27/091	Vickery, Joseph, House	1770ca	С
33	27/214	Spooner, Thomas, House	1825/50	č
34	27/062,063	Spooner, Sarah E., House	1871/76	Č
37	27/092	Durfee, J. B., House	1825/50	Č
41	27/093	Hudson, Thomas, House	1808ca	Ċ
42	27/061	Fludder House	1850prior	Ċ
46	28/037	Brattle, Robert, House	1770ca	Č
47	28/068	Tabor, Constant, House	1750ca	Ċ
		·	1803	
			1971	
50	28/038	Holt, William, House	1842	С
53	28/067.4	McGregor, Alexander M., House	1870/76	С
54	28/039	Tompkins, John, House	1809	С
60	28/040	Hill House	1825/50	С
63	28/067	McGregor, Alexander, House	1835ca	С
66	28/041	Tompkins, John, House	1801ca	С
			1811	
	22/2/2		1890	
72	28/042	Sweet House	1850ca	С
80	28/043	Peckham, Isaac, House	1810ca	C
83	28/062	Edgar, Daniel M., House	1860/70	C
84 87	28/044,45	Weedon House	1825/50	C
94	28/061	Austin House	1825/50	C
95	28/134 28/059	Faerber, Peter, House	1896/1907	C
95	20/009	Vernon, George E., House	1825/50	С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 34 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status DeBlois, Henry, House 99 28/058.7 1871/76 C 100 28/046 White, M. E. R., Building 1896/1907 C 103 28/128 Buonvino, Michael, House NC 1986 104 28/150 Cozzens, J. H., House С 1846/50 C 105 28/058 DeBloise, Henry, House 1851/59 28/056 Dexter, Samuel, House C 115 1810ca C 118-120 28/048 BeBlois Building 1851/59 1871/76 JOHNSON CT 18/023 House 1980ca NC 3 Old African Methodist Episcopal 18/047 1857ca C 1883 5 18/048 Beardley, L. A. M., House 1876/83 C 8 18/022 Slaughterhouse 1850ca C 10 18/021 C Fisher, John H., House 1859ca 13/071 Riggs & Booth Tenement 1893/1907 KATZMAN PL 1 12/053 House 1955ca NC 2 12/279 House 1955ca NC 3 12/272 House 1955ca NC 5 12/288 House 1955ca NC 6 12/271 House 1955ca NC 12/287 House 1955ca NC KINGSTON AVE 3A-3B 18/193 Public Housing 1980s NC 8A-8B 18/174 House NC 1980s 12 18/174 Lawton, George, House С 1893/1907 14 18/174 Lawton, George, House Ç 1876/83 16 18/107 Lawton, George, House C 1870/76 18 18/107 Lawton, George, House С 1780/1830 20 18/091 C Simmons, E., House 1840ca 29 14/049 С Eldridge, N., House 1859/70 30 18/089 Smith, C., House C 1859/70 33 14/212 House 1921after NC 35 14/048 Kelly, John, House 1780/1830 С 38 18/069 Macomber, Elijah, House C 1859/70 39 14/047 O'Connell, Eugene, House 1870/76 С 42 18/068.5 Anderson, House C 1845ca

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number _ Page 35 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 50 18/049 Brophy, Michael, House 1859/70 C 51 14/032 DeBlois, House 1870/76 C 57 14/012 Johnson, H., House 1845ca C 58 18/180 Bradley, Perry, House C 1870/76 C 59 13/134 Williams, S., House 1883/93 Irish, J., House C 61 13/140 1859/70 C 13/048 Harris, Michael, House 65 1880ca C 66 13/020 Lake, Thomas, House 1872 69 13/046 Reynolds, P., House C 1870/76 LASALLE PL 3 09/136 Smith, Allen C., House 1893/1907 C 4 09/028 Building 1921after NC 5 09/358 Lawton, Edward N., House 1893/1907 C 6 09/140 Chapman, J. J. & A. A., House C 1907/21 7 Lawton, Edward N., House 09/138 C 1893/1907 8 09/141 Scott, R. C. & M., House 1907/21 C 9 C 09/138 Rudolph, James E., House 1907/21 10 James, William H., House C 09/139 1907/21 11 09/137 Rearson, John A., House 1893/1907 C 12 09/134 Lawton, Edward N., House 1907/21 MAITLAND CT Spooner & Engs House 1 09/017 1870/76 C 2 09/027 Spooner & Engs House 1870/76 C 3 09/018 Young, John S., House С 1870/76 5 09/018.4 С Swanson, Frank A., House 1893/1907 6 09/026 C Winsor, J. M., House 1876/83 7 09/018.4 Peckham, H. S., House 1876/83 C 9 С 09/019.6 Olsen, Mary, House 1883/93 10 09/025 Johnson, B. T. & J. D., House C 1893/1907 09/209 10⅓ Winsor, E. J., House С 11 09/079 Aillman, S. H., House C 1883/93 12 09/025 C Watson, B. B., House 1870/76 13 09/019 Ailman, Mary C., House С 1883/93 09/093 Hussey, Peter, House C 1883/93 MARLBOROUGH ST 17/171 Gas Station 1921/48 NC

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property na	me <u>Newport N</u>	NHL District, Newport, Newport Co	ounty, R.I.	
Section num	nber <u>7</u>			Page 36
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
	17/151,152,153	St. Paul's Methodist Church	1806 1842 1881 1930	С
2	17/146	Coddington, John, House	1960 1725/30 1850 1900 1971	С
4 & 6 10	17/147 17/149	Stern, Samuel, House Pearce, Benjamin, House	1850/59 1800ca 1870/1948	c c
13	17/169	Newport County Jail	1722ca 1800 1965 1984	С
21-33	17/164	Lawton, A. T., Building	1870/76 1988	С
30	17/155,258,317	Friends Meeting House	1699 1705 1729 1807	С
MARSH S	T			
5 7 & 9 11 15 21 23 25 27 29 29–31	15/228 16/090 16/091 16/167 16/092 16/092.5 16/221 16/211 16/242 16/072.4 16/094.4 16/094	Gladding, T., House Coggeshall, F. B., House House Simpson, Ed T., House Crandall, William, House Crandall, William E., House Eldred, Joseph S., House Eddy, F. S., House Albro, Charles H., House Albro, Charles H., House Nash, H., House Potter, Simeon, House	1883/93 1883/93 1890ca 1876/83 1850/76 1850/76 1825/50 1893/1907 1876/83 1876/83 1893/1907 1749prior	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
MARTIN S 1 2 4	ST 28/035 27/060 28/036	Chase, William, House Church Community Corp. House Building	1837/39 1972 1840/50	C NC C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	nber <u>7</u>			Page 37
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
MARY ST				
6	24/091	Inntowne, The	1935 1987	С
16	24/353	Rogers, Daniel, House	1850prior 1987	С
20	24/354	Mary St House / Langley, W. S., Apartments	1907 1988	С
24*	24/042	Clarke, John, School	1916/17	С
26	24/092	Pell, Anna, House	1883/93 1895ca	С
29	24/113	Fowler, Christopher, House	1801	С
41	24/112	Mary St YMCA	1893/1907	Ċ
75	24/107	House	1876/83	Ċ
96	25/020.4	Vaughn, Sarah J. B., House	1876/83	c
MAYBERR				
1	12/200,201	House	1945after	NC
3	12/202,154	House	1989	NC
MEETING	ST	·		
18	17/179	Groff, J., House	1883/93	С
MEMORIA	L BLVD WEST			
	28/080	White, P., House	1894/1907 1987	С
8	28/144	Crosby, J. H., Grocery	1850ca	NC
	·	_	1980s	
18	28/084	Sullivan, Eliza, House	1825/50	C
20	28/083	Henson, Eliza, House	1800prior 1877/83	С
22-26	28/143	Commercial Building	1967	NC
28	28/140	Dickerson, Silas, House	1850ca 1985-86	С
30	28/081	Hurley's	1966	NC
38	28/079	Kentucky Fried Chicken	1968	NC
44 & 46	28/077	House	1780prior 1980ca	С
52	28/074.4	Barry, Bridget, House	1884/93	C
54	28/073,074	Smith, M. & A., House	1884/93	C
62	28/072	Clarke Stable / Egan, Julia,	1851/59	C
3 <u>-</u>	_ 5,	House	1889	C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 38 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 66 27/122 Ronayne, Bridget, House C 1850ca 76 27/121 C Hammett, Benjamin, House 1780/85 *08 27/119 St. Mary's School 1865 C 105 27/197 Ancaster, J. P., House C 1894/1907 1970s 111 27/275 Peckham, William H., House C 1850ca 113 27/083 Maloney, Mary, House C 1907 MILBURN CT 7 32/079 Sherman, Albert, House 1850s С 11 32/080 Gladding, Julia A., House C 1825/50 15 32/081 Burkinshaw, James, House C 1850/59 17 32/082 Marvel, W. W., House C 1895/1907 MILL ST 25/079 Boys Club 1955/65 NC 24/197 Carr House 1975/85 NC 24/196 Honeyman Hall 1930 С 7-9-11 24/232 Commercial Building NC 15 24/231.4 House, now Store C 1979 22 24/346 Brown, James B., House 1825/50 C 24 24/360 Wood, Joseph-Hamilton Rice House C 1810ca 1980 25 24/230 Steamer Company #1 1886 C 35-39 24/229 Coggeshall, Billings, House С 1784ca 1970/73 41-43 24/228 Brown, Beriah, House С 1709ca 1976 47 24/227 Beattie, Joseph, House 1756prior C 49 24/226 Alexander, Jack, House C 1811ca 1970 62 24/224 Sayer, Joshua, House & Bakery 1807 C 63-65 24/292 Radford, John, House C 1895 69 չ 24/290 Sayer, J., Building 1850prior 1907/21 70 24/223 Chappell, Bottomore, House C 1780ca 75 24/264 Johnston, John D., Building 1897/1907 C 1980s 81 24/307 Johnston, John D., House 1894/1907 C 82 24/294 Woodbine C 1870s

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

, , ,				
Section nu	mber <u>7</u>			Page 39
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
83	24/265	First Congregational Church	1729 1776-79 1832	С
85	24/315	Rider, Philip, House	1877/82	С
86	24/221	Stuart, Jane, House	1840/50	С
93	24/300	Historic Hill Condominiums	1987	NC
98	25/080	Bateman, Luther, House	1859/70	С
103	25/109	O'Connor, J. F., House	1894/1907	С
104	25/081	Reynolds, Benjamin, House	1758prior	С
105	25/110	Carry, Emily, House	1894/1907	С
112		Carriage House	1930s	С
118		Lawton, Robert, House	1809ca	С
128	,	Sherman, Charles, House	1825/50	С
142	25/087	Tillinghast, Gov. John, House	1758ca	I
152-54	25/131	Tompkins Estate	1907/21	С
MT. VER	NON ST			
5	21/102.4	Greene, Helena M., House	1884/93	С
7	21/101	Rooney, H. F. & M. C., House	1895/1907	Ċ
9	21/100	Springer, William S., House	1738ca	c
	,·	opingor, writtam b., nouse	1850	C
11	21/099	Tilley, John, House	1809prior	С
			1880s	
12	21/169	Smith, Alfred, House	1845ca	Ç
13	21/098	Tilley, William, House	1809ca	С
15	21/097	Minker, Robert, House	1840ca	С
16	21/081	Stevens, James F., House	1835prior	С
18	21/082	Allen, John J., House	1836	С
19	21/217	Chase, Benjamin, House	1810ca	С
21	21/095	Chase, A. W., House	1896/1907	Ċ
23	21/094	Bryer House	1850prior	С
27	21/093	Bryer House	1850prior	c
NORTH B	APTIST ST			
8	17/060	Mumford, H. E., House	1883/93	C
10	17/044.4	Mumford, H. E., House	1883/93	C C
12	17/327	Frant, D. & J., House	1895	č
14	17/044	Frant, D. & J., House	1860ca	c
	-	,		-

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	Section number7 Page 40				
				Page 40	
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status	
OAK ST					
11 & 15	18/166	Peckham, Daniel, House	1840ca 1876/83	С	
OSBORNE	CT				
	25/056	House	1985	NC	
	25/056	House	1883/93	C	
	25/056	Osborne, Sarah, House	1770prior		
PEARL S	T				
8	18/091.4	Potter House	1850prior 1988ca	С	
14	14/209	Eldridge, Nancy, House	1850prior	С	
16	14/114	Horgan, P. H., House	1893/1907	С	
18	14/114	O'Brien, P. & W. Carr House	1876/83	С	
PELHAM					
14	24/267	Stewart, Anthony, Livery Stable	1860/76	С	
23-25	27/005	Sullivan, G. M., House	1896/1907	С	
	27/270	Sherman, I. L., House	1896/1907	С	
28	24/257	Stewart, Anthony, Livery Stable	1877/83	С	
	27/006	Sherman, I. L., House	1908/21	С	
	24/258	Langley-King House	1711ca 1971	С	
35	27/007	Bowen, Jonathan, House	1804ca	С	
38	24/259	Gidley, John, House	1744ca	С	
41	27/008	Stewart, Anthony, Jr.	1859/76	С	
43	27/271	Langley, Lucina, House	1771prior	С	
44 & 46	•	Vaughn, Daniel, House	1795/1813 1973	С	
45	27/009	Steek's Cabinetry Shop	1907/21 1968	С	
47	27/009.4	Austin, William N., House	1882/3	С	
50	24/260	Brewer, Capt. Thomas, House	1744ca	C	
56	24/263	Bannister, John, House	1751/54	С	
60	24/295	Sullivan, G. M., House	1897/1907	С	
70	24/293	Van Zandt House	1836	С	
72*	24/308	Arnold Burying Ground		С	
73 75	27/284	Congregational Church Vestry	1857/1907	С	
75 80	27/012	Fludder House	1844/52	С	
00	24/266	Rider, Philip, House	1860/76	С	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

	_			
Section nur	mber <u>7</u>			Page 41
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
81	27/013	Staigg, Richard M., House	1844/50	С
85	27/014	Gray Edward House	1883/93	
86	24/300	Gray, Edward, House Historic Hill House Condominiums	1836/50 1987	C NC
92 & 94		Butler House	1865ca	NC C
93	28/007	Littlefield, Augustus, House	1850/56 1980s	c
96	25/116	LaForge Cottage	1913	С
105	28/006	Marshall, Eliza, House	1825/50	Ċ
115	28/005	Gastoff House / Swinburne School	1825/50	С
123	28/004	Gardner House	1847ca	0 0 0 0
129-31		Channing Memorial Church House	1881/83	С
129-31	28/003	Channing Memorial Church	1881	С
135-37	28/118	Smith, William H., House & Office		
141	28/002	Parkgate	1879/81	С
PINE ST				
3	12/018	Dunham, Robert, House	1770/75	С
4	12/253,4	Ailman, Mary C., House	1876/83	c
6	12/232	Barker, George M., House	1907/21	Č
9	12/016	Dockray, John, House	1758/77	č
11	12/234	Creswell, Emilia Belknap, House	1970s	NC
POPE ST				
6	32/083	Marvel, William, House	107000	0
12 & 14		Reagan, Patrick J., House	1870ca	C
18	32/085	Albro House	1907/21 1777prior	C C
22	32/086	Russell, Charles, House	1870s	C
28	32/087	Russell, Charles, House	1810ca	C
	,	masser, onarros, nouse	1970s	C
37	32/087.4	Russell, Charles, House	1850prior	С
38	32/088	Arden, Peter, House	1825/50	c
42	32/090	Gash, John, House	1825/50	č
44	32/091	Lee, Rebecca, House	1825/50	č
POPLAR S	₹ ጥ			
5 & 7	12/139	Braman House	1750prio-	C
8	17/304	Weed, C., House	1758prior	C
9	12/138	Braman, David, House	1893/1907	C
10	17/305	Weed, C., House	1893/1907	C
11	12/243	Braman, David, House	1893/1907 1893/1907	C C
	,	Stamati, Davia, House	T022/ T20/	L

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number7				Page 42
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
12	17/004	Stoddard, J. C., House	1859/70	С
13	12/137	Braman, William P., House	1850/76	С
14	17/005	Stoddard, Thomas D., House	1850/59	C
15	12/136	Allen, A., House	1860/76	C
16	17/006	Coan, Joseph & Thomas, House	1870/76	С
17	12/135	Stevens, P. W., House	1859/76	С
19	12/134	Braman, J. C., House	1870 <i>/</i> 76	C
20	17/007	Darrah, Rufus T., House	1860/70	С
21	12/149	Mayberry, D. S., House	1876/83	C
26	16/002	Friend House	1825/50	C
27	12/151	White, J., House	1883/93	Ċ
28	16/021	Hanson, J. J., House	1883/90	č
29	12/112.2	Stoddard, L. H., House	1883/93	č
30	16/264	Kerley, Anne F., House	1859/76	č
	•	4,	1980ca	J
31	12/133	Richards, Sarah, House	1873ca	С
32	16/005	Sherman-Mayberry House	1845ca	č
33	12/132	Richards, Samuel, House	1870ca	č
34	16/220	Mayberry, D. S., House	1850/76	C
35	12/131	House	1870ca	č
	,		1980s	·
36	16/208	Mayberry, D. S., House	1876/83	С
39	12/262	Alger House	1850ca	c
42	16/007.4	Barker, Alexander, House	1841ca	C
43	12/143	Barker, Joanna S., House	1850ca	č
	,	542.102, 554.114 5., 110456	1979	C
44	16/007.6	Barker, Mary H. & Henry, House	1859/76	С
46	16/007	Barker, J. H., House	1893/1907	c
47	12/144	Lawton,, William, House	1758prior	c
51	12/145	Holt, William, House	1876ca	Č
52	16/205	Stable	1890ca	C
54	16/009	Chadwick, Jonathan, House	1725ca	c
55	12/147.4	Peckham, Caleb & Mary, House	1758prior	c
56	16/240	Chandlery	1770prior	Ç
57	12/125	Crandall House	1854ca	č
	•		1879	Ü
58	16/010	Dyer House & Shop	1740ca	С
	•	- · · · · · · · ·	1758/76	-
59	12/124	Huntington-Crandall House	1758prior	С
61	12/120	St. John's Guild Hall	1876/83	č
63	12/120	Crandall, William, House	1833ca	č

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.				
Section nun	nber			Page 43
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
65	12/120	Dennis, John, House	1740/50 1876 1927	С
DDOSDEC	T HILL ST			
PROBPEC.	28/012	House	1989	NC
28	27/038	House, now Commercial Building	1850prior	C
30	27/037	House	1850prior	C
32	27/254	Warehouse	1893/1907	C
40	27/035	Weaver, Solomon & Benjamin, House		Ċ
53	27/056	House	1840s	č
54	27/032	Outbuilding, now Dwelling	1870s	C
56	27/231	House	1910ca	Č
61	27/057	House	1850s	Ċ
62	27/031	House	1893/1907	Ċ
64	27/230	House	1893/1907	č
65	27/256	House	1907after	c
66	27/237	House	1893/1907	Ċ
68	27/030	House	1895/1900	Ċ
71	27/058	House	1850before	
81	27/241	House	1850s	C
90	27/010	House	1859/1876	Ċ
94	27/011	Treby, Peter, House	1751/1755	С
101-03	28/034	House	1860/1890	C
104	28/121	Thomas, William, House	1865ca	C
107	28/033	House	1850/1859	С
108	28/013	Brattle-Thurston House	1798prior	C
111	28/032	House	1893/1907	С
113	28/032	House	1850prior	С
118	28/015	Hose #8 Fire Station	1887	С
119-21	28/31	Hammett, Frank & James M., House	1850/70	С
122	28/16	Bowler-Wickham House	1760prior	C ·
125	28/136	Commercial/Apartment Building	1907after	С
128-30	28/17	Shaw, Anthony, House	1752/58	С
135	28/30	Darg, John, House	1870s	С
145-51	28/130	Merciol, Francis, Apartment House		С
152	28/146	House	1700/1800	С
153	28/29	DeBlois, Henry D. & Wm., House	1870s	С
OHERN A	NNE COUNTE			
QUEEN AI	NNE SQUARE	Queen Anne Square	19706	NC
J	24/1/3,1/4,340	Ancen wine odnate	1970s	NC

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7				
				Page 44
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
RUSSO C	T			
1	21/161	Russo, P., House	1911ca	С
3	21/165	Smith, Daniel, House	1911ca	Ċ
5	21/160	Pekow, Henry, House	1912	Ċ
SANFORD	ST			
3	17/034,035	Wilson & Bramin House	1893/1907	С
6	17/271	Braman House	1760ca	č
SCHOOL :	ST			
1	24/078	Lawton, G. & Langley, J., House	1859/76	С
2	24/079	Maudsley, Mary-Charles Bardin House	1758prior	č
10	24/081	Turner, D., House	1950prior	C
15	24/098	Babcock, Isaac, House	1850prior	C
21	24/100	Barlow, Fred, House	1825/50 1860/76	C C
24	24/105	Channing, William Ellery, House	1750ca	C
25	24/106	Trinity Church School House	1790Ca 1799	I
29	24/106	House		C
31	24/127	Vars, Matilda, House	1894/1907	C
-	2., 22.	vars, natitud, nouse	1850/59 1859/76	C
32	24/128.4	Hammett, James, House	1865ca	С
39	24/127.4	Downing, B. F., House	1893/1907	Ċ
40	24/146	Sisson-Collins House	1730ca	Ċ
			1823	_
41	24/145.4	Mumford, A. B., House	1876/83	С
49	24/150	Elvina House	1850prior	Ċ
50	24/149	Masonic Hall	1803	Ċ
			1830/76	_
SECOND S	ST			
6	16/074.4	Green, Charles, House	1825/50	С
7	16/166,209	Simpson, E. T., House	1883/93	Ċ
13	16/059	Rodman, Nathaniel, House	1717ca	Ċ
		•	1963ca	
	16/199	Smith, Samuel, House	1850/76	С
18	16/198	Smith, Samuel, House	1837ca	C
19	16/041	Townsend, John, House	1773/77	Ċ
20	16/1 9 7	Boss, Elliott, House	1824/40	Ċ
25 & 27	•	Jestings, James, House & Store	1907/21	C
26	16/016.4	Fanas, C., House	1876/83	C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 45 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name-Dates Status 29 16/214 Grey, William, House 1859/76 C 30 16/016 Moulton, Michael, House 1756/71 C 1870 31-35 16/226 Frye, John, House C 1760/70 32 16/008 C Taggart, Henry, House 1725ca C 36 12/280 Crandall, William F., House 1860/76 Sharpe, Joseph, House 38 12/118.4 C 1876/83 39 C 12/147 Sweet, Elmer F., House 1880ca 40 12/275 Sharpe, Joseph, House C 1876/83 41 12/126 C Southwick House 1825/50 42 12/118 David, James & Sarah, House C 1731ca 45 C 12/100.6 Brownell, Charles, House 1860/76 45½ 12/159 Battene House C 1883/93 46 12/098 Dennis, Mary P., House C 1850prior 47 12/100.4 Brownell, Charles, House C 1800ca 48 12/090 Ailman, Mary C., House C 1883/93 49 12/089 Brown, James, House 1758prior 1810ca 50 12/292 Ailman, Mary C., House 1883/93 C 51 12/079 Townsend, Solomon, House C 1725ca 1973/77 52 12/069 Outbuilding, now Dwelling 1921after 1985ca 54 12/188 Ewart, J. S., House C 1893/1907 56 12/186 Ewart, J. S., House C 1893/1907 57 12/061 Merritt House C 1825/50 58 12/190 С Tiffl House 1850ca 59 12/221 C Gifford, Isaac & Mary, House 1743ca 1850ca 61 12/216 Langley, F. B. & C. L., House 1907/21 C 62 12/045.6 Childs, Rev., School C 1850/70 Kerr, W. G., House 63 12/050 C 1883/1907 64 12/237 Ziesel, Jacob K., House C 1907/21 65 12/051 C Spencer, Charles A., House 1859/76 67 12/044 C Allan, John J., House 1859ca 69 12/253 Mauran, A. A., House C 1883/93 73 12/026 House 1921after NC 75 12/026 House 1921after NC 79 12/017.4 Bigelow, J. W. Stable 1876/83 C 81 12/017 Goddard, John & Thomas, House С 1758prior 83 12/277 Groff, Albert G., House C 1893/1907

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nu	mber			Page 46
Address	s Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
83½	12/013	Groff, Albert G., House	1893/1907	С
85	12/227	Stanton, Gilbert, House	1850/59	Ċ
85⅓	09/295	House	1950s	NC
87	09/291	House	1921after	NC
89	09/311	House	1921after	NC
91	09/309	House	1921after	NC
93	09/320	House	1921after	NC
95	09/109	Peckham, H. F., House	1893/1907	C
96	09/127	Friend, E. W., House	1893/1907	Ċ
97	09/107	Peckham, H. F., House	1883/93	Ċ
98	09/115	Jones, Aaron, House	1893/1907	Ċ
99	09/103	Moon, T., House	1883/93	ċ
100	09/132	Goddard, William, House	1893/1907	č
102	09/120	White, Lizzie F., House	1893/1907	Ċ
SHERMAN	I ST			
4	21/180	House	1921after	NC
5 & 7	21/028	Warehouse	1921after	NC
8	21/029	Weaver, Holmes, House	1800prior	c
9 & 11	21/204	Allan, John B., House	1883/1893	č
10	21/030	Wilbur, G. W., House	1884/93	č
10½	21/218	Wilbur House	1884/93	č
12	21/041	House	1800prior	č
13	21/042	Irish House	1845ca	Č
14	21/047	Sherman, Robert, House	1800ca	č
15	21/046	Sunnyside	1811ca	č
16	21/048	Hopkins, Stephen, House	1850/56	č
17	21/221	House	1907/21	Ċ
19	21/062	Allen Building	1840ca	č
19ABC	21/062	House	1921after	NC
20	21/061	Sherman, Isaac, House	1811ca	C
21	21/168,187	Fludder, H. H., House	1908/21	č
23	21/171	Lee, W. H. & M. E. W., House	1907/21	č
26	21/193	Caswell Carriage House	1893/1907	Ċ
		•	1921after	
28	21/079	Peckham-Ramlose, House	1845ca	С
30	21/083	Bailey-Allan Hazard House	1809/16	Ċ
34	21/109	Stanhope, William, House	1809/36	Ċ
35	21/096	House	1960ca	NC
37	21/103	Lyon House	1850prior	C
38	21/111	Place, Henry G., House	1811ca	c

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section num	nber			Page 47
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates [.]	Status
40	21/117	Barker, Samuel, House	1870/85	С
41	21/192	Crosby, John H., Jr., House	1868	С
42	21/197	Cook, David C., Carriage House	1850/59	С
43	21/118	Crosby, John H., Jr., Carriage House	1868ca	С
SHILOH	CT			
	18/093	Horgan, P., Cottages	1883/93	С
SPRING :	ST			
	17/226,227	Sunoco Station	1921after	NC
	•		1975ca	
	17/230	Texaco Station	1921after	NC
	•		1975ca	
3	17/160	Cornell, William, House	1825/50	С
8	21/216	Smith, Constant, House	1893/1907	Ċ
12	21/017	Kane, Bridget M., House	1907/21	Ċ
19 & 21		Allen, William, House	1825/50	C
20-24	21/019	Sayer, Baldwin, Building	1907/21	Ċ
26	21/202	First Baptist Church Parsonage	1885	Ċ
30	21/020	First Baptist Church	1846	Ċ
	•	•	1949	_
38-42	21/021,022,023	Building	1921after	NC
50-54	24/019	Commercial Building	1921after	NC
60 & 62	•	Tweedy, Joseph-Elizabeth Newby House	1709/20	C
69	24/026	Redwood, William and Abraham,	1759	С
	•	House	1800ca	_
72	24/051	New Jersey House	1800ca	С
		<u>-</u>	1975/77	
74	24/009	Buffum-Redwood House	1700ca	С
			1760ca	
78	24/076	Franklin, R. S., House	1850ca	С
83	24/332	Norman House	1840ca	С
			1880/1890	
86	24/324	Norman, George H., House	1825/50	С
87	24/075	Hyde House	1898	С
89	24/070	Johnson, Elisha, House	1750ca	C C
92	24/095	Barker, A. N., House	1859/76	С
	24/095.5	Pray, H. W., House	1850ca	C
95	24/084	Willis, Edward, House	1807ca	C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 48 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 99 24/094 Barker, George C., House 1870/76 104-06 24/110 Cahoone, Abigail, House C 1777prior 24/104 Franklin, R. S. & W. B. Bakery C 105-07 1876 C 108 24/124 Barker, B. C., House 1883/93 109-11 24/111 Odlin-Otis, House C 1705ca 24/131 Barker, George C., House C 112 1870/76 Eddy, John, House 113 & 24/123 C 1725prior 115 1786ca 118-22 24/143 Wood, Mary F., House 1850prior 1870/76 119 24/132 Barker, Samuel, House C 1714ca 24/142 123 Sherman, William B., House C 1859/70 C 126-28 24/152.6 Wilbur, George V., House 1758prior 129 24/298 Mann, John Preston, House C 1827ca 130-32 24/152 С Wilbur, George V., Building 1850prior 133 24/153 Sherman, W. S., House C 1893/07 134 & 24/163 Borden House C 1758prior 136 135-37 24/162 Commercial Building 1893/07 С 138 & 24/171.4 Stedman, S. M., Building 1829/31 140 1855after 141 24/172 Trinity Church 1726 NHL 1762 1936 142-46 24/190 Telephone Building 1925 C 148-60 24/218 Helme, Theo R., Building 1859/76 C 166 24/225 Wilbour, Norton, House C 1758/77 172 24/309 Coggeshall, Ernest, House C 1893/95 175 24/261 Bours, Samuel, House C 1758/77 Moran, M., House 178 24/291 C 1890s 181 24/333 Gibbs, Jonathan, House C 1771 Lynch, Hannah, House 182 24/296 C 1899 185 24/262 Gibbs, Jonathan, House C 1774 199 27/010 Cremin House C 1785/90 200* 24/011 United Congregational Church Ι 1857 204 27/229 Bowen-Tobin House C 1825ca 1895ca 205 27/017 Howland, Benjamin, House C 1758/77 209 27/029 Brattle, Robert, House 1758/77 C 214 27/227 Naughton, P. J. & K. V., House 1907/21

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

			_		
Section number7					
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status	
216	27/033	Cottrell, Joseph, House	1843ca 1859/76	С	
219	27/034	Martin, Lyn, House	1758/77	С	
220-22	27/055	Anthony, Henry, House	1825/50 1907/21	С	
221-25	27/054	Keith, D. R., Building	1843/50	С	
228	27/067	Bull-Mawdsley, House	1680 1748	I	
229	27/068	Pitman, James, House	1758/72	С	
232	27/258	Hammett House	1825/50 1855after	С	
233	27/068	Commercial Building	1921after	NC	
235	27/085	Tiernan, Patrick, Building	1859/76	С	
243	27/086	Sullivan, Jeremiah J., House	1836/39	С	
250*	27/119	St. Mary's R.C. Church	1848/52	С	
265-67	27/138	Deblois-Record House	1878ca	С	
269	27/233	Spooner, Thomas D., House	1860/76	С	
271-75	27/235	Castoff, Gaspar, House	1787ca	С	
277	27/164	Albro, Stephen, House	1825/50	С	
283	27/165	Shearman-Lee-Lewis, House	1758/77	С	
299	27/175	Garrettson Memorial Day Care Center	1929/30	С	
301	27/177	Cutting Memorial Chapel	1916	С	
309	27/177	Saint Clare Home	1970	С	
325	32/005	Yerrell House	1840s	С	
327	32/005.5	Tirrill, Edward, House	1860/76	С	
329	32/028	Honeyman-Easton House	1732prior 1800ca	С	
331	32/029	Anthony, Benjamin, House	1860ca 1882	C	
343	32/039	Cranston, William S., House	1870ca	C	
345	32/039.4	Cranston, William S., House		C	
340	32/033.4	cranscon, william S., House	1850ca 1876ca	С	
349	32/058	White, Thomas, House	1759	С	
353	32/064	Burdick, Charles H., House	1907/21 1850/59 1875ca	С	
359	32/089.4	Easton House	1850/59	С	
365	32/092	Hunt House	1875 1850ca	С	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 50 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status SUNSHINE CT 12/021.4 Hazard, R. A., House 1883/93 C Hazard, R. A., House 2 12/215 1883/93 С 3 12/009 Peabody, John, Jr., House 1870/76 C 5 12/010 C Huddy, George, House 1870/76 6 12/020.4 Carr, G. H., House C 1876/83 7 Sweet, E. F., House 12/010.4 1883/93 C McDonald, Henry A., House 10 12/226 C 1907/21 11 12/021 Dugan, Mary H, House 1893/1907 C 12 12/019 McDonald, T. H., House 1907/21 THAMES ST 0 17/018 Ellery Park С 3 17/001 Bucci's Liquor Store 1921after NC 17/016 9 House 1979 NC 15 17/017 Gardiner, Gabriel V., House 1863 C 16 17/289 Braman, J. C., House C 1859/70 17/022 18 Johnson-Braman, House 1715ca C 17/023 19 Swan, J. D., House C 1859/70 23-27 17/024 Hazard, George B., House C 1876ca 24 17/022.4 Braman House C 1805ca 26 17/336 Braman, David, House C 1780ca 1813ca 29 17/033 Stevens, John, Shop 1757ca С 30 17/303 Stevens, John, House 1709ca C 1758ca 31 17/337 Gibson, Tom, House NC 1986 33 17/325 С 34 17/046 Stevens, Philip, House 1750s C 36 17/045 Roas-Covell, House C 1746-1760 42 17/058 Nicholl, James, House 1750s C 44 17/059,059.4 Bennett, Job, House C 1721ca 52 & 56 17/074 Lawton, Jeremiah, House & Store C 1740ca 53A-55 17/077 Tobey, Dr., Farmhouse C 1700ca 1735ca 1974 57 17/267,264 Hathaway, Colonel Ebenezer, House 1714 С 1975 58-58 ½ 17/086 Read, Captain William, House 1760ca 1976 60-64 17/102 Marchant, William, House .C 1796ca

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number7					
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status	
67-69	17/103	Richardson House	1740	С	
73	17/104	Almy, Jonathan, House	1750ca	Ċ	
77	17/139	Coddington, Betsey, House	1735	Ċ	
78-80	17/138	Vose, Captain Ebenezer, House	1744prior	Ċ	
79	17/141,326	Jackson, Henry, House / Mt Olivet		Ċ	
	, ,	Bapt Church	1897		
		•	1933		
82	17/142	Coen, Joseph & Thomas, House	1865ca	С	
84	17/239	Chase, Stephen, House	1870/76	Ċ	
85	17/144	Commercial Building	,	NC	
87 & 89		Mathers, William, House	1887	c	
93	17/235	Commercial Building	1921after	NC	
124-28	24/011	Young, Henry B., Building	1861	NC	
	·	<u>.</u>	1950s-60s		
127	24/001	Brick Market	1760	NHL	
			1928		
130	24/029	Commercial Building	1921after	NC	
132	24/029.4	Gould, David J., Building	1850/1860	C	
134-36	24/037	Tillinghast, Nicholas, Apothecary		C	
138-42	24/038	Sherman, W., Byilding	1890s	C	
144-50	24/045	King & McLeod Building	1893/1907	NC	
			1950s		
156	24/046,064	Commercial Building	1952	NC	
158-60	24/064	Commercial Building	1952	NC	
162-64	24/068	Commercial Building	1921after	NC	
166-68	24/070	Moore, David, Building	1850s	С	
		•	1870-90		
172	24/087	Daily Advertizer Building	1850prior	С	
176*	24/091	Inntowne Hotel	1980s	NC	
178-80	24/116	Burger King	1987	NC	
182-84	24/120	Building	1987	NC	
186-90	24/121	Commercial Building	1985ca	NC	
192-94	24/122	Horgan, Building	1896	С	
196-200		Building	1980s	NC	
202	24/138	Hammett Building	1850ca	С	
204	24/155	Commercial Building	1950s	NC	
206	24/157,155	Champlin, George, House	1785	С	
			1850s		
210	24/159.4	Peckham, Hazard & Caswell Building	1857/59	С	
212	24/159	Caswell & Hazard Building	1857/59	С	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nur	mber <u>7</u>			Page 52
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
240-44	24/233	Building	1960ca	NC
246	24/249	Blaine, E. C., Building	1980s 1741/58	С
250 254	24/250 24/251	Sheehan, D. W., Building Hammett, Stephen, Building	1850s 1894 1850ca	c c
	24/254	Commercial Building Commercial Building	1817 19th c?	C
270	27/004	Newton, E., Building	1980s 1883/93	С
282 286	27/274,20 27/023-42,41	Newport Savings Bank Kinsley Building	1859/76 1892	
302-06 310*	27/257 27/075	James, Benjamin, Building Federal Building	1827 1916	с с с
344-48	27/112	Barker, S. A., Building	1900/1906 1921ca	С
362 364	27/131 27/136,157	House Anthony's Block	1980s 1913	NC C
372-80 384		Kirwin, G. M., Building Thames St Methodist / St.	1902 1865	c c
384	27/172	Spyridon's Church Thames St Methodist Episcopal	1924-47 1873	С
392	27/279	Church School Malbone, Francis, House	1758ca	I
392 396 - 98	27/029 27/181	Newton, Dr. James, Office St. Mary's Convent	1876 1881	C C
400	27/183	Thomas, Joseph, Building	1980s 1860/85	C
404 406 -1 0	27/259 27/184	Flanagan, P., Building Carpenter, James, House	1859/76 1765ca	C C
416-18 422	32/022	Whitehorne, Samuel, House Boone, James, House	1811 1798	I C
424	32/023	Price, John, House	1780ca 1989	С
428-32 448 452	32/046 32/075 32/308	Hunter-Whitehorne, House Burkinshaw, James, Building	1750ca 1870ca	C C
458 460-62	32/078 32/078.5	Burkinshaw, James, Building Building Burkinshaw, Jane, Building	1855ca 1980s 1870ca	C NC C
	•	,, 	20,000	-

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 53 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status THIRD ST 16/089 2 Gladding, T., House 1883/93 C 3 16/088 Goff, E., House 1907/21 C 4 16/230 Gladding, T., House C 1876/83 5 C 16/087.5 Gladding, T., 2nd, House 1876/83 6 Gladding, Thomas, House 16/230 C 1876/83 Ferreira, J. & M., House 8 C 16/080 1883/93 10 16/080.4 Pain, John, House C 1758prior 1790ca 11 16/055 Lyman, Daniel, House 1795ca 1975 12 16/204 Carr, T. T., House 1883/93 C 13 16/200 Curtis, John, House 1876/83 C 16/165 13 ½ Clark, E. C., House 1893/1907 C 14 16/207 Townsend, Thomas, House C 1767 143 16/056 Caswell, R. H., Barn C 1907/21 15 16/044 Barlow, Moses, House C 1847ca 16 16/210 Peckham, W., House C 1893/1907 17 16/027 Rousse, John, House С 1743ca 19 16/020 Baxter-Gladding House C 1860/76 19 ½ 16/020 Baxter-Gladding House C 1883/93 16/006 21 Hamilton, R. P., House C 1876/83 22 16/218 Groff, Henry, House 1850/76 C 22½ 16/019 Sherman, Walter, House 1893/1907 C 23-25 16/215 Phillips, John, House C 1850prior 24 16/219 Groff, Henry G., House C 1850/70 26 16/234 Barker, Mary H. & Henry, House C 1850/76 30 12/127 Stedman, D. M., House C 1825/50 31 12/128.5 Gardiner & Grinnell House 1850ca C 32 12/127.4 Batchelder House C 1883/93 33 12/128 Hamilton, William, House C 1893/1907 34 12/293 Batchelder & Stoddard House 1876/83 C 35 12/115 Browning House 1825/50 C 36 12/116 Peabody, W. B., House C 1860/76 40 12/204 Gladding, O. H. P., House C 1893/1907 41 12/088 Borden, Isaac, House 1758prior C 43 12/081 Pike, H. A., House 1893/1907 C 44 12/205 Anderson, J., House C 1893/1907 45 12/245 Caswell, Philip, House C 1850/59 47 12/181 Pike, M., House C 1883/93 49 12/270 Caswell, John, House 1825/50

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 54 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 493 12/269 House 1945after NC 50 12/066 Wright, R. B., House 1893/1907 C 50날 12/184 Wright, R., House C 1893/1907 51 12/043 Caswell, B. S., House 1883/93 C 12/062 52 Hazard, George B., House C 1877/83 53 12/187 Caswell, Benjamin, House C 1860/70 54 Barker, Ruth A., House 12/054 1850/59 55 12/042 Young, D. E., House C 1883/93 58 12/044.5 Green, A., House C 1883/1907 Goddard, A. W., House 60 12/156 C 1883/1907 62 12/150 Gladding, C. E., House C 1883/93 62½ 12/273 Shop / Harrington, Mary A., House 1907/21 C Albro, D. P., House 63 12/035 C 1870/76 64 12/029 Engs, George, House 1870/76 Ailman, William J., House 65 12/034 C 1860/70 Peckham, Henry S., House 66 12/025 1870/76 66½ 12/025.5 Hurley, Henry A., House 1893/1907 C 67 12/030 James, Arnold, House C 1870/76 68 12/25.5 Young, Martha, House C 1876/83 69 12/024 Goddard, Phebe, House C 1870/76 69ક્રે 12/228 Alfenberg, Carrie, House C 1907/21 70 12/196 Merritt, H. N., House 1883/93 C 12/229 71 Barney Street School C 1850prior 12/195 72 Merritt, H. N., House C 1883/93 73 12/230 Weaver, Thomas G., House C 1883/93 74 12/012 Southwick, Pitts, House 1850/59 C Wilcox, D. W., House Southwick, Pitts, House 75 12/011 1860/70 C 76 12/158 C 1860/70 77 12/004 Southwick House 1750ca C 78 09/310 NC 1921after 79 12/005 Lawton, Joseph S., House 1893/1907 C 80 09/366 House 1950after NC 81 09/125 Dickerson, Silas, House 1883/93 C 82 09/367 House 1950ca NC 83 09/430 Tripp Stable 1893/1907 C Tripp, William F., Market 83 09/430 1893/1907 C 84 09/023 Building 1950ca NC 85 09/122 Tripp, Hattie E., House 1893/1907 C 86 Nelson, Ellen C., House 09/110 C 1893/1907 87 09/024 Spooner & Engs House 1870/76 C 88 09/108 Case, J. & L., House 1893/1907 \mathbf{C}

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nun	nber7			Page 55
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
89	09/019.4	Weaver, F. C., House	1876/83	С
90	09/130	Cady, George W., House	1893/1907	Ċ
91	09/179	Carlus, Alvero, House	1907/21	c
92	09/094	Ailman, Mary, House	1883/93	C
93	09/180	Johnson, Frederick, House	1907/21	С
94	09/095	Weaver, Ella A., House	1883/93	Ċ
THOMAS	ST			
23	28/095	Rice, Isaac, House	1810ca	С
26	28/149	Greene, Stephen, House	1801ca	С
2 9	28/099	House	1984/85	NC
30	28/100	Crimmins House	1859 <i>/</i> 70	С
31	28/104	Jack, Alexander, House	1810ca	С
32	28/103	King, Edward, House	1825/50	С
	•		1980s	
		•		
TILDEN	AVE .	:		
22	17/308	Morgan, Frank, House	1850/70	С
23	17/282	Boiani, Rudolpho & E. Fridio,	1907/21	С
		House	•	
24	17/067	Morgan, Frank, House	1850/70	С
25	17/309	Mirman, Jacob, House	1907/21	С
26-28	17/063	Scully, John, House	1876/93	С
29	17/064	Sherman, George, House	1870 <i>/</i> 76	С
33	17/039	Ahearn, Thomas, House	1883/93	С
36	17/040	Bierns, M., House	1870/76	С
37	/	Bush House	1845ca	C
39-41	18/164	Sullivan, Thomas, House	1850/70	С
45	18/165	Northam House	1790ca	С
53	18/079	Shay, Michael F., House	1865ca	С
59	18/160	Church Community Corporation House	1960/75	NC
65	18/062	Church Community Corporation House	1960/75	NC
69	18/056	White, Nicholas, House	1775ca	С
71	18/056.4	White, G. L., House	1850/76	č
75	18/037	O'Brien, William, House	1870/76	Č
79	18/027	Northam House	1800prior	
80	18/157	Waters, J., House	1883/93	Ċ
81	•	Buckley, M. A., Barn	1883/93	Č
83	18/148	Gilchrist, M., House	1870/76	Ċ
	•	• •	- /	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section num	nber <u>7</u>			Page 56
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
85	18/158	House	1893/1907 1989	С
TOURO P	ARK WEST			
5	25/123	Wolfe, Catherine L., House	1859/76	С
7	25/101	Underwood, William J., House	1893/1907	Č
TOURO S	т			
	24/012	Horgan, Harry R., Building	1925ca	NC
	24/361	Bull, Henry, Opera House	1867 1960ca	C
29	24/013	Buliod-Perry House	1757prior 1978	С
35-37	24/014	Rogers, Robert & Joseph, House	1790ca	I
39	24/350	St. Joseph's Rectory	1887	С
49	24/015	Zion Episcopal Church / Jane Pickens Theatre	1834 e 20th c	С
51	24/016	Wilbur, Joshua, House	1800/02	С
56	24/020	Barney, Jacob & Robert, House	1777/97	С
60 5 66	: 24/020 4 021	Datwictle Dawle	1922	
63	24/020.4,021 24/017	Patriot's Park	1970/80	NC
65	24/017	Groff, James House Commercial Building	1860/76	C
69	24/023	Tweedy, Joseph-Elizabeth Newby House	1940ca 1709/20	c c
71-73	24/320	Dimock & Burleigh House	1893/1907	С
72	24/025	Touro Synagogue	1759-63	NHL
82	24/289	Newport Historical Society	1902	C
85	24/053	Gale, Levi, House	1834	I
99	24/079	Turner, D., Carriage House	1850	С
100	24/054	First Church of Christ, Scientist	1929	C
102	24/055	Finch, James B., House	1866	С
106	21/102	Spooner, Charles, House	1870-71	С
113	24/080	Weeden, William, House	1834prior 1859/76	С
114	21/103	Wilbur, W. H. House	1860/70	C
117	25/020	Fludder-Chadwick House	1716	C
119	25/019	Fire Station No. 5	1895 1980ca	С
122	21/104	Simmons, P., House	1850/59	C
130	21/121	Perry House	1850prior	С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nun	nber			Page 57
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
VAN ZAN	DT AVE			
3	09/334	House	1950ca	NC
5	09/333	House	1940ca	NC
11	09/113	Green, Alfred, House	1893/1907	С
WALNUT	ST			
15	12/064	Beattie, John, House	1850/59	С
16	12/084	Alger, W. B., House	1850prior	С
17	12/064.4	Goodspeed, Josiah, House	1876/83	С
19	12/065	Rose, Annie M., House	1883/93	C
20	12/083	Weaver, J. L., House	1850/59	C
21	12/193	Champlin, A. P., House	1883/93	Ċ
22	12/082	Gidley, John, House	1728ca	Ċ
24	12/081.4	Tripp, H. W. & M., House	1893/1907	č
25	12/223	Wanton, William & Joseph, House	1770ca	č
27	12/256	Weaver House	1850prior	Č
28	12/197	Rumereil, Sarah, House	1758prior	Č
29	12/068.4	Friend, E. M., House	1883/93	Č
30	12/080	Cory-Townsend House	1725ca	Č
31	12/068	Knowles-Perry House	1750ca	Č
32	12/079.4	Lawton, E. N., House	1883/93	č
36	12/078	Belcher, Joseph, House	1760/70	C
37	12/070	Southwick, Stephen, House	1840ca	C
38	12/078.5	Wood, M., House		c
40			1893/1907	
	12/077	Wood, E., House Thurston House	1883/93	C
41	12/072		1734	C
42	12/076	Huddy, H., House	1840ca	С
WARNER	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Williams 7 Wayne	3040	_
5	18/010.4	Williams, J., House	1840ca	C
6	18/007	Curry, R., House	1907/21	C
7	18/011	Barlow, Fredrick, House	1850/59	C
8	18/154	Curry, R., House	1907/21	C
9	18/012	Dadforth, Jacob, House	1850/59	C
10	18/005	Pike-Aylsworth, House	1775ca	C
10½	18/004.4	Knowe, Peter, Tenement	1883	C
11	18/140	Anthony, Joseph R., House	1850prior	C
12	13/004	Tew, Benjamin, House	1780ca	C
14	18/003	Stevens, Benjamin, House	1800ca	C
15	18/155	Buckley, John, House	1870/76	C
16	18/002	Stevens, A. & B., House & Store	1850prior	С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 58 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 17 18/015 Allen, Frederick A., House 1859/70 C 18 18/001 Stevens, A. & B., House 1859/70 C C 19 18/016 Dynan, John, House 1859/70 20 18/144 Campbell, P., House 1893/1907 C Dynan, John, House C 21 18/016.2 1870/76 22A & B 18/017 Levy, M., House 1893/1907 C Mathews, W., Building C 25-29 18/143 1907/21 25-29 18/143 Riggs, W., Stable 1893/1907 C Nolan, James, House C 18/177 31 1840ca 33 13/044 Island Cemetery Garage C 1907/21 C 39 13/147 Taylor-Lake House 1795ca C 13/042 Hazard, Benjamin, House 41 1883/93 Hazard, Benjamin, House 13/167,166 411/2 C 1883/93 45 Collins, J., House C 13/041.4 1876/93 47 13/041 Riley, Michael, House 1884/85 C WASHINGTON SQUARE Newport County Courthouse 17/232 1926 17/222 Colony House 1739-41 NHL 17/234 Mall, The / Parade / Eisenhower 1783/1800 Park 17/196,195,301 National Exchange/RI Hospital 1865ca C Trust Natl Bank 1936 17/220 Newport National Bank Addition 2-6 1970/84 C Rathbun-Gardner-Rivera House 17/221 1722prior 1740ca 1950ca 17/199 10 Savings Bank of Newport C 1929 22-24 17/198 Rhode Island Lodge No. 12 C 1930 I.O.O.F. . 1955ca 26-30 17/197 Commercial Building 1931 C 1955 1975 1988 50 17/191 Army-Navy YMCA I 1911 WASHINGTON ST 12/047 Weaver, George, House NC 1978ca Battery Park 12/015 1776 C Webber, Ann, House 33 16/093 1794ca C 41 16/064 Faisneau, The 1770ca

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 59 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 16/062 45 Southwick, Samuel, House C 1851 47 16/034 Kendall, Sarah, House 1860/76 C C 49 & 51 16/014 Kendall, Sarah, House 1865 53 16/014.4 Potter-Minturn House C 1758prior 16/032 Hunter House 1758prior NHL 54 1870s 1952-53 55 16/011 Kendall, Sarah, House 1876/83 C 58-60 16/013 Moss Bank Cottage 1859/76 C 61 Church of St. John the Evangelist 1894 C 12/120 62 16/012 Warren, Capt. John, House 1758prior 1774 64 12/121 Robinson, Thomas, House 1736prior 1760ca 1879 67 12/075 Scoville House 1907/21 C Friend, Ellen, House 12/091 69 1907/21 C 71 16/224 Pitts-Southwick House 1758prior 1880/1899 Sanford-Covell House 72 12/092 1869/70 Ι 73 12/072.4 Wilbur House 1883/93 C 75 12/071 Pike House C 1850prior 78 12/074 Finch, Capt. William, House C 1770ca 79 12/060 House 1945after NC 80 12/073 Slocum House C 1850ca 86 12/059 Comstock House C 1840/50 87 12/045 Child, William S., House C 1860/76 88 12/046 Tripp, John, House C 1725ca 1965/72 12/027 91 Mayer, E., House С 1855/59 94 12/258 Wheeler House 1930's C 12/247 Blue Rocks 1758prior 1850s 98-100 12/248 House 1987/88 NC 12/267 101 House 1921after NC 102-04 12/028 House 1987/88 NC 105 09/022 Cenacle Convent 1907/21 С Auchincloss House/Cenacle Convent 1859/76 105 C 12/014 Mayer, William H., House 107-09 1876/83 C Mills, Thomas D., House 09/347 C 115 1907/21 09/191 117 Mills, Thomas D., House C 1907/21

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section nu	umber7			Page 60
Addres	s Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
118	09/021	House	1893/190)7 C
WEST B	ROADWAY			
	18/116	Clarke, Dr. John, Park		NC
	18/117	Clarke, John, Cemetery	1676	С
1	17/340	Burke, Patrick P., Building	1891	С
28	17/302	USO Building	1944	NC
32	17/279	Rosoff, Hyman, Building	1907/21	
36	17/311	Rosoff, Hyman, Building	1907/21	
40	17/290	David, Fischel, Building	1907/21	
65	18/178	Tisdal, Charles & Oliver, Building	1907/21	
84	14/092	Peckham, S., House	1800ca	С
WEST N	MARLBOROUGH ST			
	17/140	Cardines Field	1919	С
6	17/145.4	O'Neill, P. J., House	1883/93	
8	17/237	Shannahan, John, House	1883/93	
	15 17/145	Shannahan, John, House	1883/93	C
WHITE	ST			
5	17/019.4	Gladding, W., House	1907/21	С
6-8	18/061	White, A. G., House	1883/93	
9	17/253	Leveille, J., House	1893/19	
10	18/061.6	Clarke, B., House	1876/83	
11	17/251	Eldridge, Charles & Nellie, Ho		
12	18/060.4	Delano, E., House	1883/93	С
14	17/060	House	1977	С
16	18/059	Barker, Joseph O., House	1860ca	С
18	18/058	Texeira House	1790ca	С
20	18/057	McKenny, Patrick, House	1870/76	c c
WHITE	IELD PL			
5	21/220	Gillett, H. W., Building	1895/19	03 C
6	21/104.4	Simmons, P., House	1882	С
7	21/120	Lawton, Edward W., House	1887	С
			1930ca	
8	21/105	Truman-Spooner House	1820	C
			1866	
9	21/120.4	Vose, John, House	1865ca	С
10	21/106	Cozzens, Wm. J., House	1860	С

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

			_	
Section nun	nber		-	Page 61
Address	Plat/Lot(s)	Property Name	Dates	Status
	, , ,	-		
11	21/119	Building	1825 1982	NC
14	21/107 Barker, Alfred, House		1860/76	С
WILLIAM	ST			
12	27/119	St. Mary's Rectory	1921after	С
2 7	27/144	Hammett, Edward, House	1808/1818	Ċ
33	27/146	Rao, John, Jr., House	1987/88	NC
33B*	27/145	Garage for 33 William St	20th c	NC
36	27/123,124	Hammett, Benjamin, House	1790ca	C
37	28/097.2	Hicks, Samuel, House	1815ca	Ċ
40	27/123	Lowenstein, Ronald J., House	1988/89	NC
41	28/097.4	Boyd, Catherine, House	1825/50	C
44	28/096	Byrne, J. J., House	1850ca	Ċ
46	28/127	Berghman, H. B., House	1900ca	č
47	28/098	Clifton, James, House	1860/70	Č
47B	28/097	Garage for 47 William St	1000/ . 0	NC
51	28/098.4	Clifton, James, House	1850prior	C
54	28/095.4	Rice House	1850/59	C
	20,055.1	NIOC HOUSE	1988/89	C
66	28/094	Westport House	1800prior	С
00	20/034	westpore nouse	1978	C
68	28/092	Davis, John, House	1804ca	С
00	20,032	bavis, com, nouse	1976	_
78	28/081	Hurley's	1966	NC
82	28/141	Bric's Wine	1968	NC
84	28/082	Dickerson, Silas, House		C
90-92	28/091.4	Greene, James J., House	1893/95	C
JU JE	20/031.4	dicene, bames b., nouse	1825/50 1983-4	C
94	28/091	Charles, C. H., 5 & 10¢ Store		NC
98	28/090	Providence Institution for	1963 1968	NC NC
,,	20,030	Savings/Old Stone	1900	NC
106 &	28/087.4	Crosby, J. H., House	1850ca	С
108	20/00/.4	crosby, b. n., nouse	1650Ca	C
110 &	28/088	Commercial Building	1960s	NC
112	20,000	Commercial Building	19008	NC
WILLOW	ST			
1	12/106	Stacy, William T., House	1800prior	С
-	10, 100	beady william I., nouse	1850/55	C
11/2	12/217	House	1921after	NC
- 4		.,	Tarret	11C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number Page 62 Address Plat/Lot(s) Property Name Dates Status 2 12/112.6 Carr, J., House C 1884 3 12/105 Rhodes, Samuel, House 1758prior C 4 12/112.4 Bacheller, A. E., House C 1883/93 5 Bacheller, Wm. S., House 12/104 1859/76 C 12/189 Bacheller, Wm. S., House 7 C 1876/83 8-10 12/113 Rogers, John, House C 1740ca 8140ca 9 12/103 Bacheller, John, House C 1850prior 11 12/102 Callendar School C 1862 1980s 12 12/115.4 Bacheller, T. A., House C 1893/1907 15 12/101 Earl, George, House C 1725/95 12/286 17 Grinnell, James, House C 1876/83 19 12/100 Brownell, Charles, House C 1792 20 12/117,119 House 1800prior C 1980s 23 12/099 Taylor House 1846prior C 25 12/097 Burdick, Margaret, House C 1800prior 25} 12/294 Hackett, R. M., House 1893/1907 C 27 12/096 Peckham-Carr House 1758prior C 29 12/095 Young, John, House C 1870/76 31 12/252 Beard, John, House C 1730 12/094 Gardner, Charles, House 1921ca YOUNG ST 6 32/310 Perry, Ernest R., Building C 1907/21 7 32/046 Williams, J., House 1825/50 C 11 32/279 Steele, John, House C 1860s 15 32/045 Steele, John, House 1825/50 C 16 Fire Station No. 2 32/242 C 1877 18 32/284 Clarke and Titus House C 1859/70 21 32/044 D'Andrea Building NC 1960s 25 32/043 Burns, M. J. & C., House 1907/21 C 27 32/280 Sullivan, Mary A., House 1907/21 C 28 32/025 Sullivan, John, House C 1870ca 28B* 32/025.4 Garage for 28 Young St 1921after NC Hazard, John, Jr., House 29 32/042 1850prior C 30 32/026.4 Connell, Mary H., House 1883/93 С 32 32/026 Reddy, M. & M., House 1894/1907 C 1950s 33 32/041 Lewis House 1840s C

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.						
Section number	7				Page 63	
Address Plat	/Lot(s) Propert	cy Name		Dates	Status	
34 32/0 37 32/0		ter, Joseph & , P., House	Paula, Ho	ouse 1989 1850prior	ИС	

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ___8_

Page 64

Significance

The Newport National Historic Landmark (NHL) District possesses extraordinary significance for its nationally important colonial architectural heritage, including both outstanding individual examples of Georgian design and a collective concentration of smaller modest houses. The district is significant not only for its seventeenth- and eighteenthcentury architectural legacy, but also for its nineteenth- and twentiethcentury buildings and intact neighborhoods and streetscapes which chronicle the forces that shaped the city during its period of significance from 1639 to 1942. Over the full course of Newport's progression from an agricultural and maritime settlement to a colonial seaport, an industrial and military center, and finally a summer resort, influential individuals, ideas, and events are embodied in the physical fabric. The district's buildings are a laboratory of colonial architecture and the interrelationship between vernacular and academic architecture across three The artistic design and craftsmanship traditions include not centuries. only the works of notable builders and architects, but also the houses and shops of illustrious furniture makers, metalsmiths, painters, and other Valuable physical evidence of Newport's first period of exploration and settlement is preserved in the buildings and the street The history of the town's (and in some cases the state's and the nation's) development in the areas of commerce, maritime history, politics/government, community planning and development, landscape architecture, religion, and social history are captured within the district. Residents of the district, the historic and present-day center of Newport, included noteworthy statesmen, scholars, artisans, and merchants. In the early twentieth century, economic decline was accompanied by pioneering interests in historic preservation, the foundation of the district's intact existence today.

The period of significance of the Newport NHL District is defined from its founding in 1639 up to 1942, a date 50 years ago that roughly coincides with the economic stagnation of the city and the cessation of new building in the district in the mid-twentieth century. Within this time span, Newport experienced two distinct and vigorous periods of growth and prosperity: from about 1680 to the 1770s as a leading colonial seaport, and from about 1840 to about 1940 as a premier fashionable summer resort.

Newport was founded in May 1639 by colonists from Massachusetts Bay via Portsmouth, Rhode Island. Among the earliest settler families were Clarkes, Brentons, Coddingtons, and Eastons. Cultured, wealthy, with high political and social standing in England and the colonies, these settlers

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport	NHL	<u>District,</u>	Newport,	<u>Newport</u>	County,	R.I.

Section number 8 Page 65

explicitly embraced religious freedom, tolerance, and separation of church and state. Language to that effect appeared in the statutes drawn up in 1640, and John Clarke is credited with drafting similar text for the Rhode Island Colony Charter of 1663. This liberal outlook set Newport, like Providence which was founded on religious freedom in 1636, apart from other New England colonies, both in the people it attracted and the favorable climate for commerce it created.

The colonists drawn to Newport were initially Baptists, rather than the dominant New England Puritans, and soon were joined by Quakers in 1657, Jews from Portugal, Holland, and the West Indies in 1658, along with smaller numbers of Anglicans in 1696, Congregationalists in 1695, and Moravians in 1758. The Quakers dominated trade and politics into the mideighteenth century, and the town's diverse religious identity figured prominently in the development patterns of commercial associations, family relations, government, and physical plan.

By 1680, Newport had emerged as a thriving seaport of over 400 houses, arranged in a still-legible, irregular network of streets along the harbor and the hill. With no established church and thus no focal point determined by church buildings, the town grew in response to topography, location of waterfront commercial areas, and property boundaries. Early agriculture within the town center quickly gave way to commerce. The pressure for house lots is reflected in the sale of the Easton family's lands on the Point in 1711.

Construction of wharves occurred simultaneously with the building of the first houses, and by 1680 Newport merchants had formed "The Proprietors of the Long Wharf" to promote shipping. Early industries supporting the agricultural/maritime economy included grist and saw mills, tanneries, cooperages, ropewalks, breweries, and bakeries. The town supported shipwrights and housewrights, blacksmiths, masons, cordwainers, mechanics, shopkeepers, silversmiths, and artisans. Benedict Arnold's stone mill (1670) at Touro Park is a survivor of the agricultural phase of the district's history; its form is unique in the country.

Although all of Newport's extant seventeenth-century buildings were modified in later years, enough structural fabric survives to provide valuable documentation of vernacular English medieval domestic building traditions transported to the colonies and adapted to local materials and climate. At least ten seventeenth-century buildings remain in the district. The most notable is the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House (17 Broadway, ca. 1675, NHL).

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport NHL	<u>District,</u>	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.
---------------	-------------	------------------	----------	---------	---------	------

Section number 8

Page 66

Few public buildings were erected in Newport until the last two decades of the century. The first Colony House was built in 1687, as well as eight or nine churches which have all been torn down. The earliest surviving public building, the simple Quaker Meeting House erected in 1699 (later altered) on Marlborough Street, was Rhode Island's only example of an early hip-roof and turreted meetinghouse. Its austerity reflects the Quaker belief in the "plain," and it stands in strong contrast to the exuberance of the extant early eighteenth-century public buildings.

By the mid-eighteenth century, Newport was at the height of its prosperity and ranked among the five largest colonial port cities, with Boston, New York, Philadelphia, and Charleston. Despite war and British trade restrictions, it was a bustling port, engaged in profitable trade with the West Indies, the Atlantic seaboard towns, England, and Portugal. Almost all the 120 Newport-owned vessels that sailed these routes were built in the town. Lumber from Honduras, salt from the Mediterranean, molasses and sugar from the West Indies, as well as hemp, fish, flour, rice, flaxseed and whale oil were all carried on Newport vessels. merchants also participated in slave trading, for which Newport was considered a center. In addition to profit engendered in the trade, Newport merchants participated in the Rhode Island plantation system, prevalent on the island and the South County mainland to the west, which relied on slaves. Large country estates were established outside of town for farming, relaxation, and retirement. There it was possible to pursue horticultural interests to a greater extent than possible in town gardens. During the colonial period there were three to five times as many blacks in Rhode Island as in other New England colonies. Most who came to Newport were born in the West Indies and were often highly skilled compared with those brought directly from Africa.

Commercial involvements exhibited some broad distinctions along religious lines, with Quakers engaged in the West Indies trade and Jews particularly in whale oil and spermaceti candles. However, fluidity was the rule, and merchants shifted often among the most profitable or consistent trade categories. The vigor of involvement was universal, whether by Abraham Redwood or Aaron Lopez, Newport's wealthiest Quaker and Portuguese Jew, respectively.

Newport's tolerant religious attitudes, aggressive mercantile character, and cosmopolitan social life were disparaged as extremist and dangerous in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries by prominent Massachusetts clergymen, London officials, and others. In reality,

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number 8 Page 67

Newporters were political and religious moderates concerned with pursuing economic rewards and a genteel life. While some traders verged on piracy, the majority were commonplace, but occasionally caught unawares by changing maritime restrictions, particularly with the British Navigation Acts of 1761.

Newport's position as an eighteenth-century cultural and artistic center is documented in its fine public and private buildings, as well as in the furniture, silver, paintings, clocks, and other objects which survive in private and public collections. Contemporary written records, including primary official documents and individuals' correspondence, account books, and printed materials, elucidate and supplement the physical The identities and accomplishments of a number of Newport's carpenters, masons, and blacksmiths are recorded in documents. The written record also provides strong evidence of the town residents' interest in horticulture and garden design, including cultivation of imported plants and construction of hot houses, summer houses, and other garden structures. The inherently ephemeral nature of historic landscapes prevails in Newport as elsewhere, however, and few evidences of early designed landscapes Abraham Redwood's octagonal garden house (now on the grounds of the Redwood Library), burying grounds, and open space remnants of the "Great Common" are important vestigial records of colonial garden and open space design.

Newport possesses perhaps the highest concentration of colonial buildings of any city in the country. A few are of transcendent individual significance in the development of American architecture. Some are distinctively well designed and crafted illustrations of their type and period. The majority, however, are simple vernacular domestic buildings. Taken in sum, their value lies in their sheer numbers and cohesiveness, within which variety abounds. They chart both the transformation of Newport from a seventeenth-century town to a prominent colonial seaport and the range of American architecture from traditional folk building ways of carpenters to the most sophisticated designs produced by expert architect-builders and the country's first true architects.

Local architect-builder Richard Munday's Trinity Church of 1726, closely allied to ecclesiastical designs by the English architect Christopher Wren, and his Colony House of 1739 (both NHL) signal the emergence of conscious design in public buildings. Munday was also responsible for other buildings, including two Malbone houses, now gone, which were acclaimed as the most elaborate houses of their day. Subsequently the three great commissions of Peter Harrison, one of the

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport NHL	District,	Newport,	<u>Newport</u>	<u>County,</u>	<u>R.I.</u>
		· ·				

Section number ___8_

Page 68

nation's first and most accomplished architects, Redwood Library (1748), Touro Synagogue (1763), and the Brick Market (1760) (all NHL) introduced Palladian design and the use of academic published reference sources and demonstrated Harrison's capacity to transform flat drawings into three dimensions.

Credit for this process belongs in great part to the vision of the leaders of Newport, such as Henry Collins, Abraham Redwood, Peter Bours, Dean George Berkeley, and Isaac Touro, and influential organizations: the Trinity Church and Colony House building committees, the Proprietors of Long Wharf who arranged for construction of Market House, the founders of Redwood Library, and the members of Touro Synagogue. The legacy includes one of the few remaining unaltered colonial church spires, an early statehouse design, the first temple-front public building in the colonies, the oldest synagogue standing in the United States for which Harrison adapted English designs to the synagogue form, and a handsome market squarely within the current English academic taste.

In 1761, Newport had 888 dwellings and 439 warehouses and stores. Fully two-thirds of the dwellings in the Point section alone were two stories in height. Colonial merchants built elegant houses with broad gambrel roofs and broken and scroll pediments in Richard Munday's time After mid-century, merchant homes increasingly approached before 1750. academic correctness with low hipped roofs, classic balustrades and doorways in designs likely influenced by Peter Harrison's buildings. comparison of the Hunter House (54 Washington Street, before 1758, NHL) with the Francis Malbone House (392 Thames Street, ca. 1759), Vernon House (46 Clarke Street, ca. 1760), or Bull-Mawdsley House (228 Spring Street, ca. 1760) will suffice as illustration, although many other examples exist. Similar changes are evident in smaller houses, where the gambrel roof was gradually replaced by the gable form, running cornices supplanted cornices broken out around windows, and simple classically-inspired doorways appeared.

Artisans and artists were strongly encouraged and respected in eighteenth-century Newport, and their products furnished many of the city's houses. Contributing to the town's economy by using local and imported raw materials to manufacture items for local and export sales, Newport craftsmen produced some of the best furniture, silver, pewter, and clocks on east coast. At least 99 cabinetmakers, 17 chairmakers and 2 upholsterers were working in the town.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ___8_

Page 69

The houses and shops of the Townsends and Goddards, whose furniture is still highly prized, are still located in the Point section near the site of former wharves with direct access to shipping for export to the West Indies and Charleston. At least 14 members of the Townsend family engaged in furniture making. Christopher and Job Townsend lived and worked at 72 and 19 Bridge Street, and John Townsend's grandson, also a cabinetmaker, resided at 78 Bridge Street. The home of cabinetmakers John and Thomas Goddard at 81 Second Street originally stood on the corner of Washington and Willow Streets before being moved in the late nineteenth century. William Claggett, maker of the clock located since 1731 in the Sabbatarian Meetinghouse, lived in the house at 16 Bridge Street, now much altered. John Stevens' stone-cutting shop, run by members of the Stevens family since 1705 and most recently the studio of John Howard Benson, remains at 29 Thames Street. William Hookey, goldsmith at 6 Coddington Street and Jonathan Otis, silversmith at 87 Spring Street, were two of at least eight fine metal workers. Still standing on Corne Street is the late eighteenth-century barn purchased by Italian mural painter Michel Felice Corne in 1822 and converted to a dwelling. Among his commissions Corne painted the Hancock House in Boston, a Derby house in Salem, and extant murals in the Sullivan Dorr House (College Hill NHL District), Providence. Fragments of murals that decorated his own house are in the Newport Historical Society and Redwood Library collections. Other painters associated with Newport include Gilbert Stuart, Robert Feke, and John Smibert.

Of the colonial taverns, White Horse Tavern begun in 1673, has the distinction of holding the oldest tavern license in the country. The Pitts Head Tavern was owned by Henry Collins, son of silversmith Arnold Collins and a notable patron of letters and the arts. Dr. Samuel Hopkins, pastor of the First Congregational Church and hero of Harriet Beecher Stowe's The Minister's Wooing, Christopher Ellery, and Isaac Touro, the rabbi for whom the synagogue was named, all lived in houses still standing on Division Street. William Ellery Channing lived in the house at the southeast corner of School and Mary Streets. The Reverend Ezra Stiles, scholar, pastor of the Second Congregational Church, librarian of Redwood Library, and later president of Yale College, lived on Clarke Street. Stiles prepared a detailed map of the town in 1758 which has become an important resource for studying the eighteenth-century development of the city.

The Buliod-Perry House (29 Touro Street, ca. 1760) became the home of the Rhode Island Bank, Newport's first bank, in 1795. In 1818, it was bought by Oliver Hazard Perry, the hero of the Battle of Lake Erie during the War of 1812. His brother, Matthew Calbraith Perry, who was

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ___8_

Page 70

instrumental in opening Japan to western trade, resided as a child at 31 Walnut Street.

Newport's colonial period commerce was plagued by trade restrictions and then completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolutionary War. The bitterest Stamp Act riot occurred at the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House (17 Broadway), then the home of Tory Martin Howard, Jr., and another took place in front of 40 Division Street, the residence of Stampmaster Augustus Johnston.

Newport's key strategic location at the mouth of Narragansett Bay made it a prime target for the British. On December 8, 1776, the British Army under General Henry Clinton occupied Newport, retaining possession until October 25, 1779. Soldiers were billeted in houses and churches and scoured the town for firewood, destroying about 480 buildings. Many Newporters, both loyalists and others, left, and the population dropped from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776. By 1784, it had declined even further to only 4,000.

American troops reoccupied the town on October 26, 1779. The French Army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780, and remained until June, 1781. General Rochambeau kept headquarters at the Vernon House on Clarke Street, and was visited here by George Washington. The senior French officers were scattered about the town, including the Capt. John Warren House, 62 Washington Street, headquarters for the Admiral de Ternay; the Thomas Robinson House, 64 Washington Street, headquarters of Vicomte de Noailles; and the Mawdsley-Bull House, headquarters of the Marquis de Chastellux.

Attempts to revive the former trade economy following the war met with limited success. Providence, which was located at the less vulnerable head of Narragansett Bay, had become the government center of Rhode Island during the war, and now surpassed Newport in trade. Nevertheless, 21 ship captains lived on Bridge Street in 1800, and the merchant Samuel Whitehorne constructed a handsome Federal style house at 414-418 Thames Street in 1811. The city's third bank, Newport Bank, opened its doors in 1803 at the Abraham Riviera House on Washington Square, which still houses a bank. However, the Embargo Acts of 1807 and 1809 and the War of 1812 again checked trade, and from 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation with a stifled economy and almost no new construction. As a result of the devastation and inactivity of approximately 30 years, Newport has few of the square Federal mansions which are common in Providence, and Newport has kept its colonial character.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport NHL	District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	<u>R.I.</u>
---------------	-------------	-----------	----------	---------	---------	-------------

Section number 8 Page 71

A few industries were also established on the waterfront just outside the district, but Newport had no substantial water power, little industrial tradition, and a limited hinterland, and thus did not develop a strong industrial economy. Instead the rejuvenation of the town's economy was based in a revival of its previously established resort trade. As early as the 1720s, West Indian and South Carolinian colonists had migrated north to Newport in the summer, and in the 1840s Newport emerged as one of the country's preeminent resorts, initiating its second great period of prominence.

The seasonal influx of well-to-do urban families from the south and the cities of New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore infused the town with attributes of wealth, luxurious taste, and a cosmopolitan flavor. Newport's population overall increased from 8,000 in 1840 to 20,000 in 1885, accompanied by a construction boom of summer and year-round houses.

Some of the forces driving Newport's growth in this period occurred beyond the district in the center of town. The extensive U. S. Navy presence on Goat and Coaster's Harbor Islands outside the district indirectly influenced the district's development in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. The Naval Academy had moved temporarily from Annapolis to Newport during the Civil War; a naval torpedo station was established on Goat Island in 1869. The U. S. Army also maintained a presence in Newport, based at Fort Adams. For soldiers and sailors, central Newport was an off-base destination.

The decade of the 1840s coincided with the introduction of steamboat service just outside the district, and later train service into the district. These transportation improvements contributed to the increased number of summer visitors and gradually also the number of day visitors. Both train and steamboat service continued into the mid-twentieth century.

The most visually impressive and architecturally significant products of this period are the imposing summer houses on ample grounds erected for seasonal residents outside the district to the east, south, and southwest. Yet, the district remained the heart and core of Newport, where churning activity supported development elsewhere. Shops, professional offices, services, banks, some government offices, and houses of worship were clustered within the old colonial town, particularly along Thames Street and Spring Street and at Washington Square. The residential streets housed owners and employees of these establishments as well as people who worked on the waterfront and in the mansions. Several large hotels, constructed in the 1840s and no longer extant, accommodated summer visitors.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ___8_

Page 72

Some large houses were built on the Hill near Bellevue Avenue and the Point shoreline in up-to-date styles, and more modest houses infilled the side streets. The district contains Newport's greatest concentration of Greek Revival buildings ranging from the elaborate Governor Van Zandt House (70 Pelham Street, 1836) to the restrained Charles Sherman House (128 Mill Street, between 1825 and 1850). Fine examples of Italianate, Stick Style, and Queen Anne houses built for wealthy summer residents abound.

For the most part, however, the district neighborhoods were solidly working and middle class. The smaller houses were both single and multifamily, simple and sturdy, and often with minimal ornamentation. The ethnic pattern of the district grew increasingly divers. The first and largest immigrant group were the Irish. Arriving in the 1820s to build Fort Adams, they grew to a substantial population by 1840. The Irish concentrated in the southern Thames Street area and were joined by a small Italian community in the late nineteenth century.

The expansion of population created a housing shortage for the working class in the latter half of the nineteenth century. Tenements, such as those constructed by William S. Cranston at 343 and 345 Spring Street, and other speculative rental properties built by local investors helped alleviate the problem, although the congested neighborhoods of the town center had little land for new buildings.

By the third quarter of the nineteenth century, civic improvements were undertaken by the town and by wealthy philanthropists, including the construction of fire stations, the Cutting Memorial Chapel and the Mary Street YMCA. The convergence of the wealthy summer residents, the military, and town needs are illustrated in the Army and Navy YMCA of 1911. Given by a noted Cincinnati philanthropist in honor of her two sons and designed by a New York architect, the large building prominently located on Washington Square served as a haven for soldiers and sailors on leave. Washington Square retained its key governmental role, which had diminished when City Hall was moved to Broadway, with the erection of Newport County Court House in 1926.

The courthouse was the last major building erected within the district. Newport center fell into decline in the 1930s as the town's economy stalled, the building boom ended, the waterfront mills closed, seaport activity halted, and the number of summer visitors dwindled.

Newport's colonial houses, considered old and unfashionable for decades, had begun to receive attention around the nation's Centennial

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	<u>Newport NHL</u>	<u>District,</u>	<u>Newport,</u>	<u>Newport</u>	County,	R.I.		
	•							
Section number	8						Page	73
							_	

celebration in 1876. The rich assemblage offered numerous design sources for the emerging Colonial Revival style, and the district's houses played a major part in its development. Charles F. McKim, a pioneer in the Colonial Revival, undertook one of the earliest restorations in 1872 at the Thomas Robinson House, 64 Washington Street, where he installed artfully quaint, if not academically correct, "colonial" style woodwork. In 1876, he remodeled the interior of the Dennis House, now St. John's Rectory, enlarging the rear room and moving the stair to create a large living hall with carefully studied Colonial Revival detail. In the twentieth century, principles of restoration shifted to a conservative and accurate approach. Norman M. Isham set the standard for early historic preservation in Rhode Island, and the foundation for more recent efforts, in several projects at the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House, Trinity Church, Brick Market, and the Colony House between about 1915 and 1930.

Page 74

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name	Newport N	NHL	District,	Newport,	Newport	County,	R.I.	
Section number	۵							Pac
Section number	9							Ps

Major Bibliographical References

- Downing, Antoinette F. and Vincent J. Scully, Jr. <u>The Architectural</u>
 <u>Heritage of Newport, Rhode Island 1640-1915</u>. Second Edition, New York:
 American Legacy Press, 1967.
- Guinness, Desmond and Julius Trousdale Sadler, Jr. <u>Newport Preserv'd</u>, <u>Architecture of the 18th Century</u>. New York: Viking Press, 1982.
- Heintzelman, Patricia with Charles Snell. Newport Historic District National Historic Landmark Nomination, October 1975.
- Newport Historical Society. Hope and Speculation: The Landscape of Newport History. Proposal submitted to the National Endowment of Humanities, 1991.
- Randall, Anne and Robert P. Foley. <u>Newport, A Tour Guide</u>. Revised Edition, 1983.
- Rhode Island Historical Preservation Commission. The Southern Thames
 Street Neighborhood in Newport, Statewide Historical Preservation
 Report N-N-3. By John F. A. Herzan. Providence: Rhode Island
 Historical Preservation Commission, February 1980.
- Rhode Island Historical Preservation Commission. The West Broadway
 Neighborhood in Newport, Statewide Historical Preservation Report
 N-N-2. By John F. A. Herzan. Providence: Rhode Island Historical
 Preservation Commission, 1977.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ___10_

Page 75

Verbal Boundary Description and Justification

The Newport Historic District is a roughly L-shape area along the north and east sides of Newport Harbor. The boundaries are as follows:

Van Zandt Avenue to Broadway:

Beginning at the northwest corner of the district at a point on the Newport Harbor shoreline extrapolated by continuing on the south edge of Van Zandt Avenue westward to the shoreline, the boundary follows east along the south edge of Van Zandt Avenue to its intersection with Farewell Street. Here the boundary turns and runs southward along the west edge of Farewell Street to its intersection with America's Cup Boulevard (former alignment of Walnut Street) where Farewell Street turns and heads southeastward. The boundary continues southeastward along the west edge of Farewell Street to a point opposite the northern lot line of 57-59 Farewell Street (Plat 18 Lot 161), just northwest of the intersection with Warner Street. Here the boundary turns, crosses Farewell Street, and follows the rear lot lines of properties on the northwest side of Warner Street, to the northeast corner of 22 A & B Warner Street (Plat 18 Lot 17) where it turns again and follows the northeast line of Lot 17 to Warner Street, crosses Warner Street and continues northeastward along the southeast side of Warner Street to the intersection with Kingston Avenue (formerly Spruce Street). It crosses Kingston Avenue and follows along the northwest boundary of 69 Kingston Avenue (Plat 13 Lot 46) to the northeast corner of the lot. Here the boundary turns and proceeds southeastward along the rear lot lines of number 69 and the remaining properties on the east side of Kingston Avenue to West Broadway (formerly Tanner Street).

Here the boundary turns and heads southwest along the west side of West Broadway to a point opposite the rear (north) line of Plat 18 Lot 123 (parking lot for 15 Oak Street), just north of the intersection with Oak Street. The boundary turns and heads southeast following the rear lot line of Lot 123 and the remaining properties on the east side of Oak Street to Broadway.

Broadway to Memorial Boulevard:

At Broadway, the boundary turns and runs southeastward along the north edge of Broadway to a point opposite the south line of Bull Street. It turns again and crosses Broadway, then follows southeastward along the south edge of Bull Street to Mount Vernon Street. It crosses Mount Vernon Street and continues along the north lot line of 27 Mount Vernon Street (Plat 21, Lot

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number ____10__

Page 76

93) to the northeast corner of the lot, where it turns and follows the rear line of Lot 93 and the other properties on the east side of Mount Vernon Street north of the intersection with Sherman Street. At the northwest corner of 34 Sherman Street (Plat 21, Lot 109) the boundary turns and proceeds southeastward along the rear lot lines of properties on the north side of Sherman Street up to and including 42 Sherman Street (Plat 21, Lot 197).

It then crosses Sherman Street and turns to run southeastward following the northwest edge of Whitfield Place to the intersection with Touro Street. At Touro Street, the boundary turns and proceeds southeastward along the eastern edge of Touro Street, crossing Whitfield Place, and following as it angles south and becomes Bellevue Avenue (at the intersection with Kay Street). It crosses Redwood Street, then turns and runs east along the south edge of Redwood Street and the north property line of the Redwood Library, 50 Bellevue Avenue (Plat 25, Lot 90, 99), then south along the east lot line of the Library, then west along the south lot line of the Library and the north edge of Old Beach Road back to Bellevue Avenue. Here it turns and continues south along the eastern edge of Bellevue Avenue, across Memorial Boulevard (formerly Levin Street) to a point opposite the south line of the intersection with William Street.

Memorial Boulevard to Thames Street at Pope Street:

At the point on the east side of Bellevue Avenue opposite the south line of the intersection with Williams Street, the boundary turns and heads west, crossing Bellevue Avenue and running along the south edge of Williams Street to the northeast corner of 26 Thomas Street. Here it turns southward following the east and south lines of Lot 95 to the southwest corner of the lot on Thomas Street, where the road angles west and changes to Golden Hill Street.

The boundary crosses Thomas Street and continues westward along the north edge of Golden Hill Street, crosses Spring Street, turns, and proceeds southward along the west edge of Spring Street to the intersection with Pope Street. At Pope Street, it turns westward and follows the north edge of Pope Street to Thames Street.

Thames Street at Pope Street to Van Zandt Avenue:

At the northeast corner of the intersection of Pope Street and Thames Street, the boundary continues westward, crosses Thames Street to the Brick Market (127 Thames Street, Plat 24, Lot 1). It leaves Thames Street to

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Property name Newport NHL District, Newport, Newport County, R.I.

Section number 10 Page 77

follow the south, west and north lot lines of Lot 1, returns to Thames Street and continues northward along the west side of Thames Street to the intersection with Marlborough Street. Crossing Marlborough Street, it turns and runs westward along the north edge of Marlborough Street to America's Cup Avenue, to a point opposite the intersection of the south edge of Bridge Street. Here it turns westward, crosses America's Cup Avenue, and proceeds westward along the south edge of Bridge Street to the intersection with Third Street, where it turns and runs southward along the east edge of Third Street to the intersection with Marsh Street. boundary turns westward, crosses Third Street and follows westward along the north side of Marsh Street to the intersection with Washington Street. It turns again and heads northward along the east side of Washington Street to a point opposite the southern line of Battery Park, 12 Washington Street (Plat 12, Lot 15). Here it turns, crosses Washington Street, and follows the south lot line of the park westward to the Newport Harbor shoreline, where it turns again and proceeds northward along the shoreline to the point of beginning at the intersection with Van Zandt Avenue.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundaries of the Newport National Historic Landmark District are selected to encompass the highly unified concentration of seventeenthcentury, eighteenth-century, and nineteenth- through early twentiethcentury buildings within the historic center of Newport. They generally conform to the compact eighteenth-century town limits as documented in historic maps (Stiles 1757). The harbor front itself west of Thames Street and south of Marsh Street is excluded due to extensive demolition and new construction associated with urban renewal, together with recent largescale developments which have destroyed most of the historic fabric and Beyond the district to the north, east, and south, the ambience. neighborhood fabric developed primarily in the nineteenth and twentieth The district is fundamentally distinguished by its outstanding assemblage of colonial seaport period buildings and streetscapes which are infilled with later resort period construction. It continues to serve as the city's center today.

1. STATE 2. THEME(S)). IF ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE, WRITE "ARCH" BEFORE THE	ME NO.
	e XX Architecture (Colonial)	
3. NAME(S) OF SITE		4. APPROX, ACREAGE
Newport Historic District 5. EXACT LOCATION (County, township, roads, etc. If difficult to find, ske		50 acres
Newport, Hewport County.	aco on Supplementary Sheat)	
6. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PRESENT OWNER (Also administrator if diffe	(erent from owner).	quare, Mewport, R. I
- Varied, public and private (The Pr		
7. IMPORTANCE THIS DESCRIPTION (LISS DEVILOPE Which the street in the street of the st	portane and whole emoins are estuner	
		•
Boundaries of the Historic District the area enclosed by the following Thames and Bridge Streets, west on Second Street to Marsh St.; west (north (right) on Washington St. to Street to Third St., south (right) on Walnut St. to Farewell St., sout Warner St., northeast (left) on Wa (right) on Kingston Ave. to West E to Oak Street, left (southeast) on Broadway to Bull Street, left (right (southwest) on Mt. Vernon St to Bellevue Ave., south (right) on William St. to Thomas St. and Golden Hill to Spring St., south (streets: Beginning at the junt Bridge St. to Second St., sour (right) on Marsh St. to Mashing of Chestnut St., east (right) on) on Third St. to Walnut St., we atheast (right) on Farewell Strategy, southwest (right) on a Cak Street to Broadway, south (southeast) on Bull Street to Market to Touro St., left (southeast) a Bellevue Ave. to William St., Golden Hill, south (left) on The (left) on Spring St. to Pope St.	nction of th (left) on ton Street, Chestnut est (left) eet to southeast West Broadway west (right) t. Vernon St., t) on Touro St. west (right) omas St. and west (right)
on Pope St. to Thames St., and nor its junction with Bridge St., the	beginning point.	t one mile) to
7. Importance and Description.		
Newport's numerous Georg mid-18th century architectural his Because of the work of Richard Munthe most distinguished and brillia Georgian public buildings rank amo of those erected in the colonies darchitectural character as a colon	nday, master carpenter, and of lant of the colonial architects, ong the most advanced and acader during the 18th century. Newpor	ajor ports. Peter Harrison, Newport's mic in style rt's unique
8. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES (Give best sources; give location of man	auscripts and rare works)	(Continued)
Sce page 4.		(1000)
9. REPORTS AND STUDIES (Mention heat reports and studies, as, NPS stud	dy, HABS, etc.)	
Historic American Building St	urvey:	•
A PHOTOGRAPHICA		
D. PHOTOGRAPHS • 11. CONDITION ATTACHED: YES □ HONO EXXI Varied	12. PRESENT USE (Museum, form, etc.)	13. DATE OF VISIT
The first of the country of the coun	Stores and residences	
NAME OF RECORDER (Signature) Charles W. Snell	Late Title	Sept. 18, 1967

(IF ADDITIONAL SPACE IS NEEDED USE SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET, 10-3170, AND REFER TO ITEM NUMBER)

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, Continued they should be listed. The same is name, and the word (cont'd), as, Page 2.

Rhode Island:

Name(s) of site
Newport Historic District

7. Continued:

fine public buildings and mansions of the wealthy merchants, but also in the row-on-row of small 18th century dwellings and shops that still largely occupy the old part of the city.

Newport was founded in May 1639 by a small band of men, under the leadership of John Clarke and William Coddington, from Massachusetts. Early industries were farming, fishing, and shipbuilding. By 1680 Newport had become a thriving scaport town of some 400 houses and a large-scale trade with the middle and southern Colonies, the West Indies, and Europe. At the beginning of the 18th century Rhode Island was more concerned than any other Colony with the African slave trade, and Newport quickly became the chief Rhode Island slave center. Many fortunes were amassed in the slave trade. Fifty or sixty Newport vessels were engaged in this traffic, and their owners were among the leading merchants of the city.

By 1761 Newport had 888 dwelling houses and 439 warehouses and stores. Newport's era of greatest prosperity was from 1740 to 1775, and its numerous surviving historic structures largely date from these golden years.

This brilliant outlook, however, was completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolution. On December 8, 1776, the British army, under General Henry Clinton, occupied Hewport and retained possession until October 25, 1779. The city's population declined from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776 and continued to decrease. By 1784 it amounted to only 4,000. Under the pressure of the American blockade, house after house was torn down by the British to meet the need for firewood, until some 480 buildings of various kinds were destroyed. American troops reoccupied Newport on October 26, 1779. The French army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780 and remained there until June 1781.

With the coming of peace, Newport's former trade failed to revive, and not until the first decade of the 19th century did the city slowly begin to recover from the effects of the Revolution. This revival was checked and the city went into another decline as a result of the Embargo Acts of 1807

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, it s name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd)...

Page 3.

Rhode Island

NAME(S) OF SITE
Newport Historic District

7. Continued:

and 1809, and the War of 1812. From 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation and it was not until the 1830's that the city again began to prosper. This time its growth was as a summer resort and not as a port.

Condition

Newport's history--the era of great prosperity from 1740 to 1775, and the two great depressions of 1775 to 1800 and 1815 to 1830, are clearly visible in the city's surviving historic architecture.

Seventeenth century Newport was a town of some 100 houses, nearly all built of wood and with only a handful constructed of stone. These structures were all medieval in design and construction. Only 10 of these early houses, the largest number in any Rhode Island town, have survived. All of these, however, were heavily remodeled or incorporated as wings into larger structures that were erected during the 18th century. The best preserved, although considerably remodeled, of Newport's 17th century structures is the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House.

By the mid-18th century, as a result of its great wealth, Newport had rebuilt itself, changing from a medieval looking town of steep-pitched roofs, turrets, and overhanging cornices to an urban center of Georgian churches, public buildings, and houses. The new or remodeled buildings were still nearly all constructed of wood and as late as 1793 there were still only six brick structures in the town, including the Brick Market and Old State House.

There were about 1,100 buildings standing in Newport at the beginning of the Revolutionary War. Of these, at least 300 are still standing today and another hundred, erected between 1784 and 1840 and illustrative of the Federal and Greek Revival styles, have also survived. Built during the depression years, these latter structures, are largely overshadoved by the many fine pre-Revolutionary houses. The 400 historic structures are largely concentrated near the waterfront and situated within 18th century limits of the town. Modern structures in this area are few and do not scriously mar the general historical setting.

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND DUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd)...

Rhode Island

| NAME(S) OF SITE |
| Theme XX Architecture (Colonial).

.8. Continued:

Antoinette F. Downing and Vincent J. Scully, Jr., The Architectural Heritage of Newport, Rhode Island, 1640-1915 (Revised edition, New York, 1967); Hugh Morrison, Early American Architecture (New York, 1952); Rhode Island, A Guide to the Smallest State (American Guide Series) (Boston, 1937).

odpt. 1957)

" , UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS

MARIOTA ID CONTINE OF	The state of the s	
	ARCHEOLOGICAL SITE, WRITE MARCHMEFFORE T X Architecture (Colonial)	IMEME NO " T
NAME(S) OF SITE	A Alemadecule (colonial)	4. APPROX. ACREAGE
Newport Mistoric District	•	50 acres
5. EXACT LOCATION (County, township, roads, etc. If difficult to find, sketch on	n Supplementary Sheet)	
Newport, Howport County.	·	
5. NAME AND ADDRESS OF PRESENT OWNER (Also administrator if different	from owner)	Square, Newport, R.
- Varied, public and private (The Pres		County, Washington/
? - MPORTANCE AND DESCRIPTION COSCI DENTIAL REPORTANCE AND CONTRACT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO	भारता है कोवर ने साथ मिन पर है गामा है	
•		
Boundaries of the Historic District:		
the area enclosed by the following s		
Thames and Bridge Streets, west on B	Bridge St. to Second St., se	outh (left) on
Second Street to Marsh St.; west (ri	ght) on Marsh St. to Washin	ngton Street,
north (right) on Washington St. to C	Mestnut St., east (right)	on Chestnut
Street to Third St., south (right) o	on Third St. to Walnut St.,	west (left)
on Walnut St. to Farewell St., south		
Warner St., northeast (left) on Warn (right) on Kingston Ave. to West Bro		
to Oak Street, left (southeast) on O		
on Broadway to Bull Street, left (so		
right (southwest) on Mt. Vernon St.		
to Bellevue Ave., south (right) on I		
on William St. to Thomas St. and Gol		
Golden Hill to Spring St., south (la	eft) on Spring St. to Pope	St., west (right)
on Pope St. to Thames St., and north		
its junction with Bridge St., the be	eginning point.	•
	•	
7. Importance and Description.		
		. 4 4
	an structures, lavishly illu	
mid-18th century architectural histo Because of the work of Richard Munda		
the most distinguished and brilliant		
Georgian public buildings rank among		
of those erected in the colonies dur		
architectural character as a colonia		
8. BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES (Ohe best sources; give location of manusci		(Continued)
•		(oonsinaed)
See page 4.		
	•	•
		•
9. REPORTS AND STUDIES (Mention best reports and studies, as, NPS study, 1	11 A BS, etc.)	•
Historic American Building Sur	7/A1/*	•
		-
0. PHOTOGRAPHS • 11. CONDITION	12. PRESENT USE (Aluseum, farm, etc.)	, 13. DATE OF VISIT
	1	
ATTACHED: YES□NOODX Varied	Stores and residences	Sept. 18, 1967
ATTACHED: YES	Stores and residences 15. Tillestorian	Sept. 18, 1967 16. DATE January 29, 196

(IF ADDITIONAL SPACE IS NEEDED USE SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET, 10-3170, AND REFER TO ITEM NUMBER)

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd)... Page 2.

Rhode Island

MAME(S) OF SITE

Newport Historic District

7. Continued:

fine public buildings and mansions of the wealthy merchants, but also in the row-on-row of small 18th century dwellings and shops that still largely occupy the old part of the city.

Newport was founded in May 1639 by a small band of men, under the leadership of John Clarke and William Coddington, from Massachusetts. Early industries were farming, fishing, and shipbuilding. By 1680 Newport had become a thriving scaport town of some 400 houses and a large-scale trade with the middle and southern Colonies, the West Indies, and Europe. At the beginning of the 18th century Rhode Island was more concerned than any other Colony with the African slave trade, and Newport quickly became the chief Rhode Island slave center. Many fortunes were amassed in the slave trade. Fifty or sixty Newport vessels were engaged in this traffic, and their owners were among the leading merchants of the city.

By 1761 Newport had 888 dwelling houses and 439 warehouses and stores. Newport's era of greatest prosperity was from 1740 to 1775, and its numerous surviving historic structures largely date from these golden years.

This brilliant outlook, however, was completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolution. On December 8, 1776, the British army, under General Henry Clinton, occupied Mewport and retained possession until October 25, 1779. The city's pepulation declined from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776 and continued to decrease. By 1784 it amounted to only 4,000. Under the pressure of the American blockade, house after house was torn down by the British to meet the need for firewood, until some 480 buildings of various kinds were destroyed. American troops reccupied Newport on October 26, 1779. The French army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780 and remained there until June 1781.

With the coming of peace, Newport's former trade failed to revive, and not until the first decade of the 19th century did the city slowly begin to recover from the effects of the Revolution. This revival was checked and the city went into another decline as a result of the Embargo Acts of 1807

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd) . . . Page 3.

STATE Rhode Island

Newport Historic District

7. Continued:

and 1809, and the War of 1812. From 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation and it was not until the 1830's that the city again began to prosper. This time its growth was as a summer resort and not as a port.

Condition

Newport's history—the era of great prosperity from 1740 to 1775, and the two great depressions of 1775 to 1800 and 1815 to 1830, are clearly visible in the city's surviving historic architecture.

Seventeenth century Newport was a town of some 400 houses, nearly all built of wood and with only a handful constructed of stone. These structures were all medieval in design and construction. Only 10 of these early houses, the largest number in any Rhode Island town, have survived. All of these, however, were heavily remodeled or incorporated as wings into larger structures that were erected during the 18th century. The best preserved, although considerably remodeled, of Newport's 17th century structures is the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House.

By the mid-18th century, as a result of its great wealth, Newport had rebuilt itself, changing from a medieval looking town of steep-pitched roofs, turrets, and overhanging cornices to an urban center of Georgian churches, public buildings, and houses. The new or remodeled buildings were still nearly all constructed of wood and as late as 1793 there were still only six brick structures in the town, including the Brick Market and Old State House.

There were about 1,100 buildings standing in Newport at the beginning of the Revolutionary War. Of these, at least 300 are still standing today and another hundred, erected between 1784 and 1840 and illustrative of the Federal and Greek Revival styles, have also survived. Built during the depression years, these latter structures, are largely overshadowed by the many fine pre-Revolutionary houses. The 400 historic structures are largely concentrated near the waterfront and situated within 18th century limits of the town. Modern structures in this area are few and do not seriously mar the general historical setting.

Form 10-7:17a (Sept. 1:57)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL SURVEY OF HISTORIC SITES AND BUILDINGS SUPPLEMENTARY SHEET

This sheet is to be used for giving additional information or comments, for more space for any item on the regular form, and for recording pertinent data from future studies, visitations, etc. Be brief, but use as many Supplement Sheets as necessary. When items are continued they should be listed, if possible, in numerical order of the items. All information given should be headed by the item number, its name, and the word (cont'd), as, 6. Description and Importance (cont'd)...

STATE
Rhode Island
Rhome XX Architecture (Colonial)

8. Continued:

Antoinette F. Downing and Vincent J. Scully, Jr., The Architectural Heritage of Newbort, Rhode Island, 1640-1915 (Revised edition, New York, 1967); Hugh Morrison, Early American Architecture (New York, 1952); Rhode Island, A Guide to the Smallest State (American Guide Series) (Boston, 1937).

THEME: Architecture

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

INVENTOR	Y NUMINATION F	ORM DATE EN	ITERED
SEE	INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO TYPE ALL ENTRIES O	O COMPLETE NATIONAL OMPLETE APPLICABLE	L REGISTER FORMS
NAME			020110110
HISTORIC	Newport Historic Dis	trict	
AND/OR COMMON	<u> </u>		
_	Newport		
2 LOCATIO	V		
STREET & NUMBER			
	<u> </u>		NOT FOR PUBLICATION
CITY, TOWN	Newport ,		CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
STATE	·	CODE	1st ·
	Rhode Island	44	Newport 005
CLASSIFIC	CATION		
			·•
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
X_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	_AGRICULTURE XXMUSEUM
BUILDING(S)	PRIVATE .	XUNOCCUPIED	X_COMMERCIALPARK
STRUCTURE	<u>X</u> вотн	XWORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL XXPRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT XXRELIGIOUS
. —OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	
	BEING CONSIDERED	XYES: UNRESTRICTED	-GOVERNMENT -SCIENTIFIC
		NO	INDUSTRIALTRANSPORTATIONMILITARYOTHER
OWNER O	PPOPEDTY		MILITARYOTHER:
CHOWINER OF			
NAME	multiple (for information Newport County)	ation contact The P	reservation Society of
STREET & NUMBER			
	Washington Square		
CITY, TOWN	Non-		STATE
TO CAMION		CINITY OF	Rhode Island
PILOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCRI	PTION	P
COURTHOUSE,	Newport City Hall		
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, I	ETC.		
STREET & NUMBER			
DITH TOWN	Washington Square		
CITY, TOWN	NT-		STATE
776	Newport		Rhode Island
REPRESEN	TATION IN EXISTIN	IG SURVEYS	
TITLE	Historic American Bui		
	The Late of the La	ruings Survey: see	individual properties
DATE			
	multiple	XXFEDERAL STATE	COUNTY LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR			
SURVEY RECORDS	Library of Congress/A	nnex	
CITY, TOWN			STATE
	Washington		D C

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT XXGOOD

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__UNEXPOSED

__UNALTERED
XXALTERED

XXORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Although most of Newport's distinguished buildings from the early period are from the eighteenth century there are still some important seventeenth-century houses, as well as many post colonial and Greek Revival structures which have survived. Newport is also fortunate in that nine early public buildings remain.

The earliest, the Quaker Meeting House, dates from the seventeenth century. In the eighteenth century, six very fine buildings were constructed between 1726 and 1763. Three of them, Trinity Church and the Colony House, both national historic landmarks, and the Sabbatarian Meeting House, now partially gone, are connected with Richard Munday, an architect-builder who worked before 1740. The other three, Redwood Library and Brick Market, both national historic landmarks, and the Touro Synagogue, a national historic site, were built ten to twenty years later by Peter Harrison, one of the most famous and accomplished of America's early architects. St. Paul's Methodist Church on Marlborough Street represents the style of the early nineteenth century as does the Rhode Island Union Bank, built in 1818 and designed by the well known carpenter architect and writer of pattern books, Asher Benjamin.

Newport's unique character as a colonial town lies not only in its public buildings but in the many rows of small houses which survive throughout the old part of the city. These give a coherent architectural background which forms a unified district joining the public buildings and larger houses of the wealthy merchants.

There were about eleven hundred buildings standing in Newport at the beginning of the Revolutionary War. According to records about three hundred houses were destroyed by the British during their occupation. In 1950 over four hundred houses built before 1840 were still standing. Many of these were removed during the urban renewal project of the late 1960's along the waterfront area, but the majority of the buildings outside this section remain. Interest in the preservation of these buildings had led to renewed activity in the restoration of the old section of town.

Some one hundred old houses have survived in the Point section alone. The Jonathan Nichols-Hunter house at 54 Washington Street, also a national historic landmark, the Thomas Robinson House at 64, the Captain John Warren House at 62, as well as the Finch, Rivera, and Dennis houses were all built during the days when Washington Street was called Water Street, the scene of much of Newport's shipping. Houses like the Hunter House once had wharves and shops adjoining as well as extensive gardens. The Captain John Warren House, built shortly after 1736, is typical of the development of the area. The house was originally two stories with one chimney but was remodeled by Captain Warren by 1774, into a central-hall house with two chimneys. It has a gambrel roof with excellent interior panelling and stairway. The fanlight door was added between 1786 and 1822, and the house has been little altered since this time. A similar development also occurred for the Hunter House which is an enlargement of an earlier structure.

n No. 10-300a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

1	o	R	NI	PS	υ	S	E	0	Ν	Ľ	Y

RECEIVED

VATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

Historic houses line the crooked old Shipwrights Street now called Bridge. In 1800 twenty-one sea captains lived on Bridge Street where earlier Townsends and Goddards lived and made their furniture. Christopher and Job Townsend's houses are both still standing at Numbers 72 and 19. Number 25 Bridge Street, built before 1727, was enlarged and altered sometime between 1736 and the Revolution. It is now a two-story, hip-roofed, square house with a central hallway and two chimneys. The stairway has twisted baTusters, and the parlors have panelling which dates back as far as 1730. The former doorway had a pineapple-crowned pediment, a design encouraged by Newport's trade with the West Indies and found on many doors including the Colony House and the Hunter House. The later two still remain but the one at Number 25 Bridge Street was replaced in 1800 with a pediment from Bristol.

Public and religious buildings as well as many fine mansions and small houses are found in the central part of Newport as you move inland from the harbor. Among these are the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House, and the Vernon House, both national historic landmarks, the Whitehorse Taven, Pitts Head Tavern and the Jireh Bull House, all typical of the larger frame structures of the period.

The Wanton-Layman Hazard House, probably built around 1695, represents the architectural transition from the seventeenth-century to the eighteenth century. While it framing methods illustrate the construction of houses of the early period, the elaboration of structural detail and ornamentation reflects the changes which began early in the eighteenth century and developed into Georgian design of mid-century. The Vernon House also began as an earlier structure from the turn of the century. It was enlarged around 1760 into a formal Georgian mansion of frame construction, rusticated and sanded to imitate ashlar masonry with a wide classic doorway, modillioned and dentiled cornice and a low hipped roof with a flat balustraded deck. The Whitehorse and Pitt's Head Taverns are very characteristic of the larger houses of Newport with their gambrel roofs, plain pedimented doors and clapboarded walls that rise from the sidewalk's edge. The Jireh Bull House is another example of this basic style.

Many nameless rows on old streets, built at the sidewalks edge, sometimes side to the street or end to the street; some covered with gable roofs, some with gambrel or gable-on-hip roofs, all frame and clapboard construction and all contributing to the architectural cohesiveness of the district remain in large numbers throughout the area. There are remarkably few modern intrusions in the residential areas and in the pre-1830 business district. The most extensive modern intrusion is along the redeveloped waterfront area. Although the merits of the shops and condominium apartments are a matter of debate, the new construction at least does not disrupt the scale of the area and blends in as far as materials used. A new large motel was built on an island in the middle of Newport Harbor, thus removing a potentially adverse intrusion from

n No. 10-300a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

IATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE 3

the historic area. The new buildings in the 1830 business district around Washington Square, although slightly larger in scale do not disrupt the whole to a very great degree.

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
.1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE 1.	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	X ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY" "' "	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
1800-1899	X COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	TRANSPORTATION	
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)	
		INVENTION	•	•	

PECIFIC DATES 1639, 1680, 1740-1775

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

TATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Newport, Rhode Island provides unique architectural heritage in the many colonial structures which have survived. In addition to the great numbers of smaller more modest houses, mansions of the wealthy merchants illustrate the property which flourished in the years prior to the Revolution. Buildings designed by Richard Munday, a noted local master carpenter and by Peter Harrison, perhaps the most distinguished and best qualified of colonial architects, gave Newport's Georgian public buildings a high rank among the most advanced and academic in style of those built in the colonies during the eighteenth century. In addition to the many outstanding individual examples of Georgian design, scores of smaller dwellings line the streets of the old town, some well maintained and others rundown. None are distinguished in design or detail but all are harmonious in scale and materials. In mass, scale and texture, the physical evidence of Newport places it as near to the eighteenth century as to our own.

HISTORY

Newport was founded in May 1639 by a small band of men under the leadership of John Clarke and William Coddington, from Massachusetts. Early industries were farming, fishing, and shipbuilding. By 1680 Newport had become a thriving seaport town of some 400 houses and had a large-scale trade with the middle and southern colonies, the West Indies, and Europe. At the beginning of the eighteenth century Rhode Island was more concerned than any other colonies with the African slave trace, and Newport became the chief New England slave center. Many fortunes were amassed in the slave trade. Fifty or sixty Newport vessels were engaged in this traffic and their owners were among the leading merchants of the city so that by mid-century, Newport was the most prosperous seaport on the eastern coast. Craftsmen produced the best furniture, silver, pewter and clocks which were exported to other colonies as well as providing comfort for the wealthy of the city.

By 1761 Newport had 888 dwelling houses and 439 warehouses and stores. Newport's era of greatest prosperity was from 1740 to 1775, and numerous surviving structures date from these golden years.

This prosperous development, however, was completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolution. On December 8, 1776, the British army, under General Henry Clinton, occupied Newport and retained possession until October 25, 1779. The city's population declined from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776. By 1784 it amounted to only 4000. Under the pressure of the American blockade, house after house was torn down by the British to meet the need for firewood, until

∾No, 10-300a 10-741

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

ATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8

PAGE 2

some 480 buildings were destroyed. American troops reoccupied Newport on October 26, 1779. The French army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780 and remained there until June 1781.

With the coming of peace, Newport's former trade failed to revive, and not until the first decade of the nineteenth century did the city slowly begin to recover from the effects of the Revolution. This revival was checked, and the city fell into another decline as a result of the Embargo Acts of 1807 and 1809, and the War of 1812. From 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation and it was not until the 1830's that the city again began to prosper. This time its growth was as a summer resort and not as a port, a characteristic still true today.

:Ho. 10 200a 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

RECEIVED

ATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

FOR NPS USE ONLY

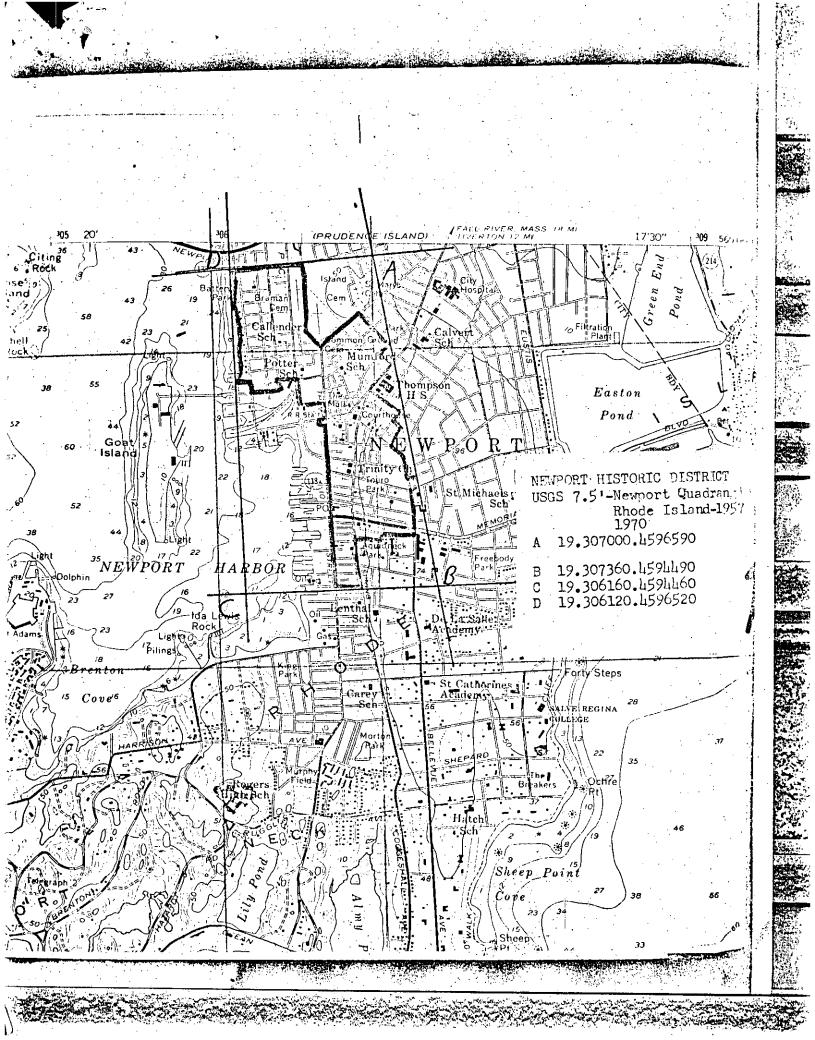
CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 10

PAGE 1

The historic buildings are largely concentrated near the waterfront and located within the eighteenth century limits of the town. Part of the harbor waterfront has been the target of extensive demolition projects for urban renewal and is not included in the district boundary. The overall unity of the rest of the area up to the northern border and the more recent commercial development is remarkable. The landmark boundary has been drawn to include almost all of the documented historic structures while excluding all major modern commercial development. The boundary begins at the point where Van Zandt Avenue ends at Newport Harbor, following east along the south edge of Van Zandt to its intersection with Farewell Street, then south along the west edge of Farewell Street to its intersection with Warner Street, then northeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the north side of Warner Street to its intersection with Spruce, then southeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the east side of Spruce Street to West Broadway or Tanner Street, then southwest along the north edge of Tanner to Oak Street, then southeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the east side of Oak to Broadway, then southwest along the north edge of Broadway to Bull Street then southeast along the east edge of Bull Street to Mount Vernon Street, then southwest along the rear of properties on the east of Mount Vernon to Sherman Street, then southeast along the rear of properties on the north of Sherman Street to Whitfield Place, then southwest along the northwest edge of Whitfield Place to Touro Street, then southeast along the eastern edge of Touro Street following as it turns south and becomes Bellevue Avenue to Redwood Street, then following east along the south edge of Redwood along the property line of the Redwood Library turning south along its east boundary to Old Beach Road then west along the northern edge of Old Beach Road back to Bellevue Avenue, continuing south along the east edge of Bellevue to William Street, then west along the south edge of William Street to its end, at Thomas Street, then south along the east edge of Thomas Street following as it turns west to become Golden Hill Road, continuing west along the north edge of Golden Hill to Spring Street then south along the west edge of Spring Street to Pope Street, then west along the north edge of Pope Street to Thames Street, then north along the west edge of Thames Street to the Brick Market, continuing west, north and east around the Brick Market to include it within the district, then north again along the west edge of Thames Street to Marlborough Street then west along the north edge of Marlborough Street to Frank Corridon Street, then north along the east edge of Corridon Street to Bridge Street, then west alongthe south edge of Bridge Street to Third Street, then south along the east edge of Third Street of Marsh Street, then west along the north edge of Marsh Street to Washington Street, then north along the west edge of Washington Street to the southern property line of the park between Elm and Bridge Streets, then west along this line to Newport Harbor, then north along the shore of the harbor to the point of beginning, as indicated by the green line on sketch map A.

Downing, Antoinette F.	, and Scully, Vince	ent J. Jr., The	Architectural Heritage o
Morrison, Hugh, Early,	American Architect	o, revised editi	on, New York, 1967.
Randall, Anne, Newport	, A lour buide, Nev	vport, Rhode Isl	and, 1970.
		<u></u>	
OGEOGRAPHICAL D ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERT			
UTM REFERENCES			
c 1 9 3 0 6 1 6 0		B 1 9 3 0 7 ZONE EASTING D 1 9 3 0 6.	3, 6, 0 [4,5]9,4[4,9,0] NORTHING 1, 2, 0 [4,5]9,6[5,2]0
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIP	YTION		
11.00			
(See Continuation Shee	t)		
LIST ALL STATES AND CO	OUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES	OVERLAPPING STATE	OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	•	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	
		COUNTY	CODE
FORM PREPARED B NAME/TITLE Patricia Hein original form prepared ORGANIZATION	itzelman, Architecti	ıral Historian, 1968	Landmark Review Project;
Historic Sites Survey	•		DATE
STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW.			October 1975 TELEPHONE
CITY OR TOWN		·	202-523-5464
Washington			STATE D.C. 20240
12 STATE HISTORIC PI	PECERVATION	eriorn orne	D.C. 20240
THE EVALUATION	VIOLIK AVITIOIA O	TTICER CERI	IFICATION
THE EVALUA	TED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS	DOODCOTY MITCHALTH	• .
NATIONAL	TED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS	PROPERTY WITHIN TH	IE STATE IS:
NATIONAL	TED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS STATE	PROPERTY WITHIN TH	IE STATE IS: LOCAL
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc	STATE ervation Officer for the Nation	PROPERTY WITHIN TH	IE STATE IS: LOCAL
NATIONAL As the designated State Historic Prese	STATE STATE ervation Officer for the Nation clusion in the National Registre e National Park Service.	PROPERTY WITHIN TH	IE STATE IS: LOCAL
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc criteria and procedures set forth by the	STATE STATE ervation Officer for the Nation clusion in the National Registre e National Park Service.	PROPERTY WITHIN TH	IE STATE IS: LOCAL Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665). I seen evaluated according to the
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc criteria and procedures set forth by the FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE TITLE	TED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS STATE ervation Officer for the Nation clusion in the National Registe e National Park Service.	PROPERTY WITHIN TH al Historic Preservation A er and certify that it has	Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665). Is been evaluated according to the
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc criteria and procedures set forth by the FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE	TED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS STATE ervation Officer for the Nation clusion in the National Registe e National Park Service.	PROPERTY WITHIN TH al Historic Preservation A er and certify that it has	Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665). Is been evaluated according to the
As the designated State Historic Prese hereby nominate this property for inc criteria and procedures set forth by the FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE TITLE	STATE ervation Officer for the Nation clusion in the National Registre e National Park Service.	PROPERTY WITHIN TH al Historic Preservation A er and certify that it has E NATIONAL REGISTER	Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665). Is been evaluated according to the



THEME: Architecture

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

HUNAL REGISTER	OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY NO	MINATION FORM

NATE ENTEREN

IN VEIVIOR I	NOMINATION I	UKIVI (DAI	E ENTERED	
SEE	INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T TYPE ALL ENTRIES (MS
NAME				
HISTORIC	Newport Historic Di	strict		
		·		
AND/OR COMMON	•			
	Newport	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
LOCATION	J			,
STREET & NUMBER			•	
			NOT FOR PUBLICATION	
CITY, TOWN	Newport	VICINITY OF	CONGRESSIONAL DI	STRICT
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
	Rhode Island	44	Newport	005
CLASSIFIC	CATION	,		
		•		
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS		ESENT USE
X_DISTRICTBUILDING(S)	PUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	- -
	PRIVATE	XUNOCCUPIED	X_COMMERCIAL	
STRUCTURE	Ž_BOTH	XWORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINME	NT XXRELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	-YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	XYES: UNRESTRICTED	_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATION
		_NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
OWNER O	F PROPERTY			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
NAME	multiple (for infor	mation contact T	he Preservation S	Society of
NAME	Newport County)		no rrosorvacion o	ocicly of
STREET & NUMBER				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Washington Square	•		
CITY. TOWN			STATE	
	Newport	VICINITY OF	Rhode	e Island
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE.	Newport City Hall	•		•
REGISTRY OF DEEDS,				
STREET & NUMBER				·
	Washington Square			•
CITY, TOWN		***************************************	STATE	<u> </u>
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Newport	··-	Rhode	e Island ⁱ
REPRESEN	ITATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE	Historic American B	uildings Survey:	see individual	nronortica
•				properties
DATE	142-1			
•	multiple	XXFEDERAL	STATECOUNTY 'LO	CAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Library of Congress			
CITY, TOWN		•	STATE	
	Washington		D.C.	

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT XXGOOD

_FAIR

__DETERIORATED

__RUINS __UNEXPOSED __UNALTERED

XX ORIGINAL SITE

XXALTERED

__MOVED DATE.

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Although most of Newport's distinguished buildings from the early period are from the eighteenth century there are still some important seventeenth-century houses, as well as many post colonial and Greek Revival structures which have survived. Newport is also fortunate in that nine early public buildings remain.

The earliest, the Quaker Meeting House, dates from the seventeenth century. In the eighteenth century, six very fine buildings were constructed between 1726 and 1763. Three of them, Trinity Church and the Colony House, both national historic landmarks, and the Sabbatarian Meeting House, now partially gone, are connected with Richard Munday, an architect-builder who worked before 1740. The other three, Redwood Library and Brick Market, both national historic landmarks, and the Touro Synagogue, a national historic site, were built ten to twenty years later by Peter Harrison, one of the most famous and accomplished of America's early architects. St. Paul's Methodist Church on Marlborough Street represents the style of the early nineteenth century as does the Rhode Island Union Bank, built in 1818 and designed by the well known carpenter architect and writer of pattern books, Asher Benjamin.

Newport's unique character as a colonial town lies not only in its public buildings but in the many rows of small houses which survive throughout the old part of the city. These give a coherent architectural background which forms a unified district joining the public buildings and larger houses of the wealthy merchants.

There were about eleven hundred buildings standing in Newport at the beginning of the Revolutionary War. According to records about three hundred houses were destroyed by the British during their occupation. In 1950 over four hundred houses built before 1840 were still standing. Many of these were removed during the urban renewal project of the late 1960's along the waterfront area, but the majority of the buildings outside this section remain. Interest in the preservation of these buildings had led to renewed activity in the restoration of the old section of town.

Some one hundred old houses have survived in the Point section alone. The Jonathan Nichols-Hunter house at 54 Washington Street, also a national historic landmark, the Thomas Robinson House at 64, the Captain John Warren House at 62, as well as the Finch, Rivera, and Dennis houses were all built during the days when Washington Street was called Water Street, the scene of much of Newport's shipping. Houses like the Hunter House once had wharves and shops adjoining as well as extensive gardens. The Captain John Warren House, built shortly after 1736, is typical of the development of the area. The house was originally two stories with one chimney but was remodeled by Captain Warren by 1774, into a central-hall house with two chimneys. It has a gambrel roof with excellent interior panelling and stairway. The fanlight door was added between 1786 and 1822, and the house has been little altered since this time. A similar development also occurred for the Hunter House which is an enlargement of an earlier structure.

Continued'

10-300a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

			~
15/11/2	NV	1 1 % 1	INNIY
FOR	111 0		01161

RECEIVED

TIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

Historic houses line the crooked old Shipwrights Street now called Bridge. In 1800 twenty-one sea captains lived on Bridge Street where earlier Townsends and Goddards lived and made their furniture. Christopher and Job Townsend's houses are both still standing at Numbers 72 and 19. Number 25 Bridge Street, built before 1727, was enlarged and altered sometime between 1736 and the Revolution. It is now a two-story, hip-roofed, square house with a central hallway and two chimneys. The stairway has twisted basusters, and the parlors have panelling which dates back as far as 1730. The former doorway had a pineapple-crowned pediment, a design encouraged by Newport's trade with the West Indies and found on many doors including the Colony House and the Hunter House. The later two still remain but the one at Number 25 Bridge Street was replaced in 1800 with a pediment from Bristol.

Public and religious buildings as well as many fine mansions and small houses are found in the central part of Newport as you move inland from the harbor. Among these are the Wanton-Lyman-Hazard House, and the Vernon House, both national historic landmarks, the Whitehorse Taven, Pitts Head Tavern and the Jireh Bull House, all typical of the larger frame structures of the period.

The Wanton-Layman Hazard House, probably built around 1695, represents the architectural transition from the seventeenth-century to the eighteenth century. While it framing methods illustrate the construction of houses of the early period, the elaboration of structural detail and ornamentation reflects the changes which began early in the eighteenth century and developed into Georgian design of mid-century. The Vernon House also began as an earlier structure from the turn of the century. It was enlarged around 1760 into a formal Georgian mansion of frame construction, rusticated and sanded to imitate ashlar masonry with a wide classic doorway, modillioned and dentiled cornice and a low hipped roof with a flat balustraded deck. The Whitehorse and Pitt's Head Taverns are very characteristic of the larger houses of Newport with their gambrel roofs, plain pedimented doors and clapboarded walls that rise from the sidewalk's edge. The Jireh Bull House is another example of this basic style.

Many nameless rows on old streets, built at the sidewalks edge, sometimes side to the street or end to the street; some covered with gable roofs, some with gambrel or gable-on-hip roofs, all frame and clapboard construction and all contributing to the architectural cohesiveness of the district remain in large numbers throughout the area. There are remarkably few modern intrusions in the residential areas and in the pre-1830 business district. The most extensive modern intrusion is along the redeveloped waterfront area. Although the merits of the shops and condominium apartments are a matter of debate, the new construction at least does not disrupt the scale of the area and blends in as far as materials used. A new large motel was built on an island in the middle of Newport Harbor, thus removing a potentially adverse intrusion from

10-300a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

TIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE 3

the historic area. The new buildings in the 1830 business district around Washington Square, although slightly larger in scale do not disrupt the whole to a very great degree.

SIGNIFICANCE

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW HOD __LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE __RELIGION __COMMUNITY PLANNING __ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC HISTORIC __SCIENCE __CONSERVATION _ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC __LAW 3-1499 __LITERATURE __SCULPTURE __ECONOMICS __AGRICULTURE) 1599 __SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN __MILITARY X ARCHITECTURE __EDUCATION)-1699 __THEATER __ENGINEERING __MUSIC __ART 3-1799 _TRANSPORTATION __EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT __PHILOSOPHY X COMMERCE 0.1899 __POLITICS/GOVERNMENT _OTHER (SPECIFY) __INDUSTRY · __COMMUNICATIONS __INVENTION

1639, 1680, 1740-1775

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

TEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

CIFIC DATES

Newport, Rhode Island provides unique architectural heritage in the many colonial structures which have survived. In addition to the great numbers of smaller more modest houses, mansions of the wealthy merchants illustrate the property which flourished in the years prior to the Revolution. Buildings designed by Richard Munday, a noted local master carpenter and by Peter Harrison, perhaps the most distinguished and best qualified of colonial architects, gave Newport's Georgian public buildings a high rank among the most advanced and academic in style of those built in the colonies during the eighteenth century. In addition to the many outstanding individual examples of Georgian design, scores of smaller dwellings line the streets of the old town, some well maintained and others rundown. None are distinguished in design or detail but all are harmonious in scale and materials. In mass, scale and texture, the physical evidence of Newport places it as near to the eighteenth century as to our own.

HISTORY

Newport was founded in May 1639 by a small band of men under the leadership of John Clarke and William Coddington, from Massachusetts. Early industries were farming, fishing, and shipbuilding. By 1680 Newport had become a thriving seaport town of some 400 houses and had a large-scale trade with the middle and southern colonies, the West Indies, and Europe. At the beginning of the eighteenth century Rhode Island was more concerned than any other colonies with the African slave trace, and Newport became the chief New England slave center. Many fortunes were amassed in the slave trade. Fifty or sixty Newport vessels were engaged in this traffic and their owners were among the leading merchants of the city so that by mid-century, Newport was the most prosperous seaport on the eastern coast. Craftsmen produced the best furniture, silver, pewter and clocks which were exported to other colonies as well as providing comfort for the wealthy of the city.

By 1761 Newport had 888 dwelling houses and 439 warehouses and stores. Newport's era of greatest prosperity was from 1740 to 1775, and numerous surviving structures date from these golden years.

This prosperous development, however, was completely undermined by the outbreak of the Revolution. On December 8, 1776, the British army, under General Henry Clinton, occupied Newport and retained possession until October 25, 1779. The city's population declined from 9,209 in 1774 to 5,229 by 1776. By 1784 it amounted to only 4000. Under the pressure of the American blockade, house after house was torn down by the British to meet the need for firewood, until

10-300a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

some 480 buildings were destroyed. American troops reoccupied Newport on October 26, 1779. The French army arrived at Newport on July 10, 1780 and remained there until June 1781.

With the coming of peace, Newport's former trade failed to revive, and not until the first decade of the nineteenth century did the city slowly begin to recover from the effects of the Revolution. This revival was checked, and the city fell into another decline as a result of the Embargo Acts of 1807 and 1809, and the War of 1812. From 1815 to 1828 Newport remained in a state of suspended animation and it was not until the 1830's that the city again began to prosper. This time its growth was as a summer resort and not as a port, a characteristic still true today.

10/200a

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

TIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

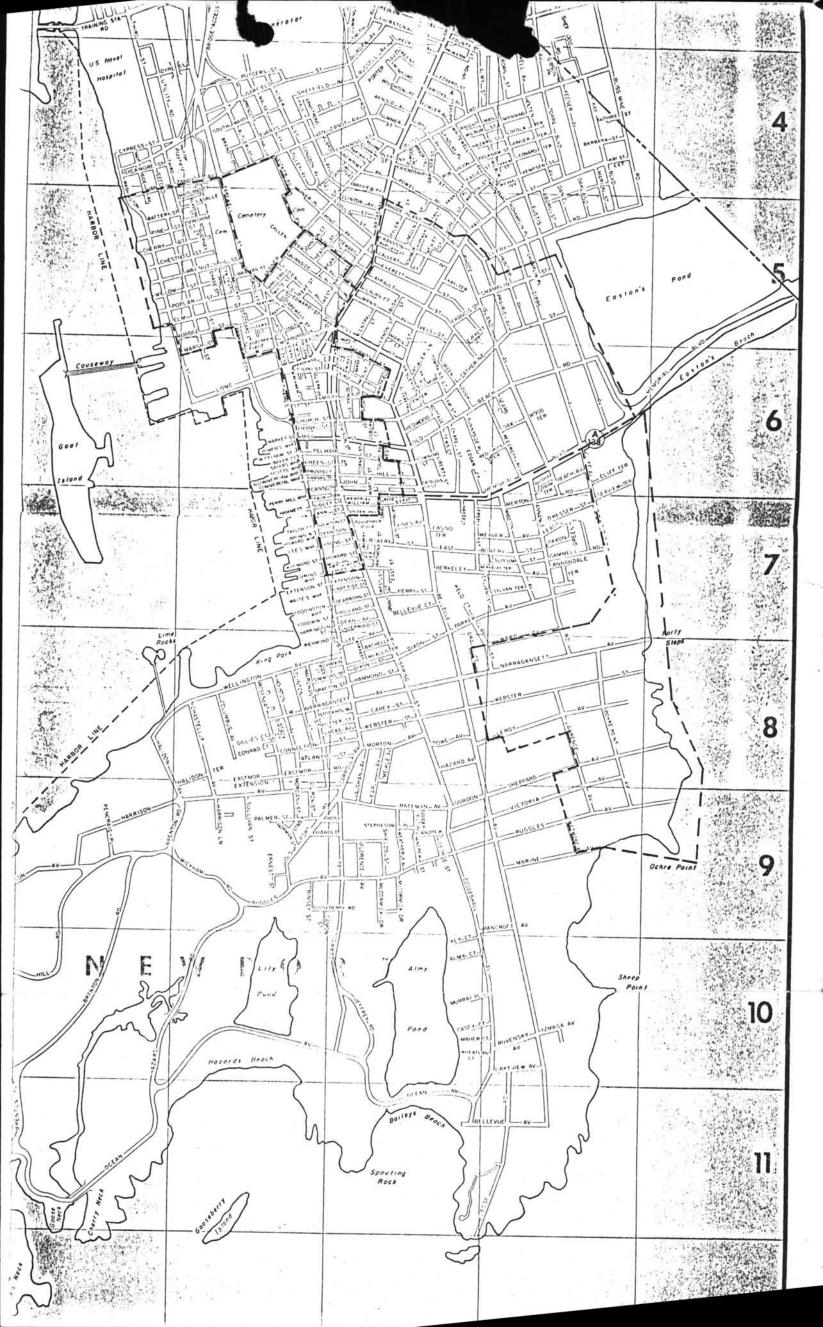
CONTINUATION SHEET

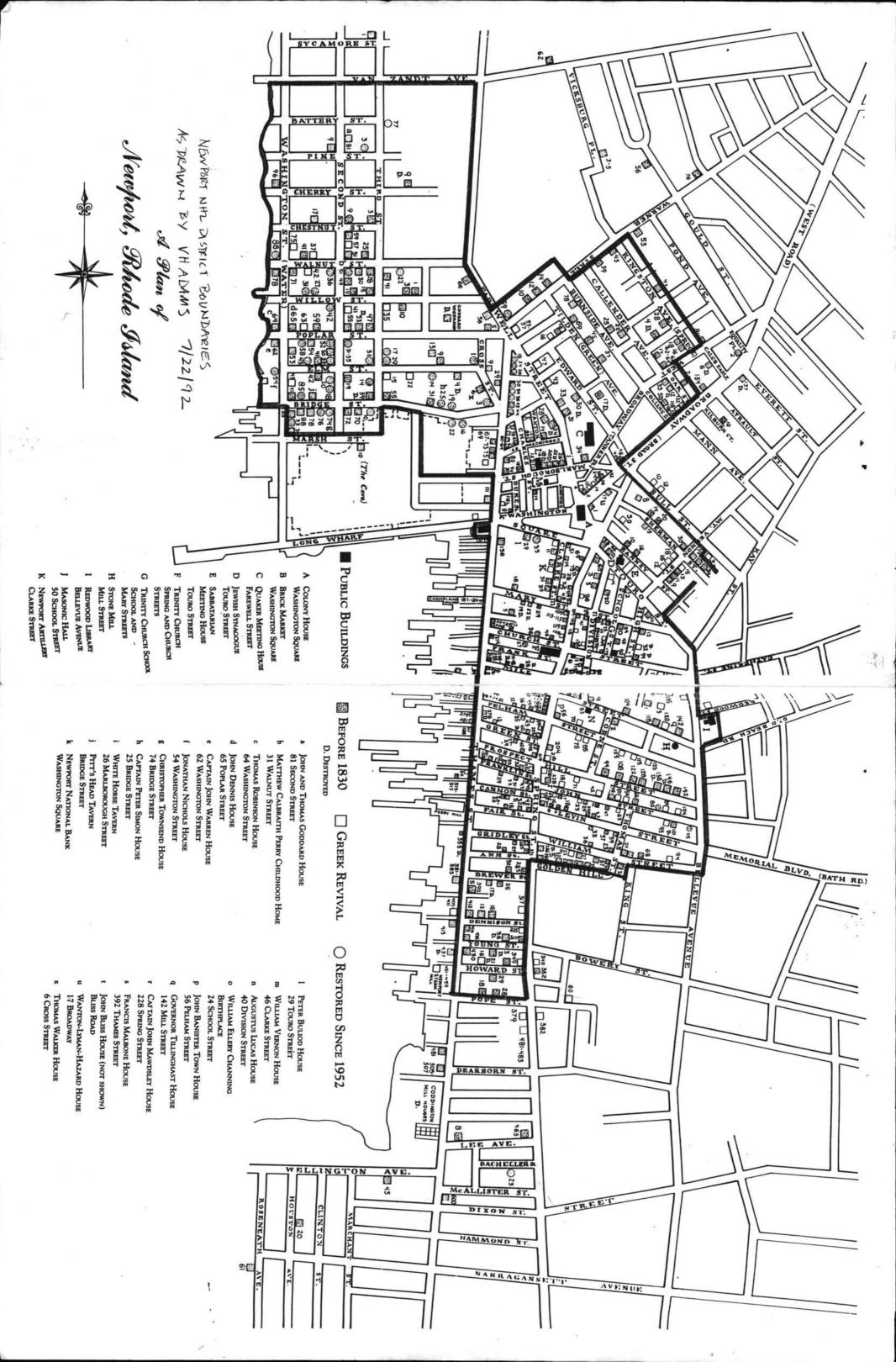
ITEM NUMBER 10

PAGE 1

The historic buildings are largely concentrated near the waterfront and located within the eighteenth century limits of the town. Part of the harbor waterfront has been the target of extensive demolition projects for urban renewal and is not included in the district boundary. The overall unity of the rest of the area up to the northern border and the more recent commercial development is remarkable. The landmark boundary has been drawn to include almost all of the documented historic structures while excluding all major modern commercial development. The boundary begins at the point where Van Zandt Avenue ends at Newport Harbor, following east along the south edge of Van Zandt to its intersection with Farewell Street, then south along the west edge of Farewell Street to its intersection with Warner Street, then northeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the north side of Warner Street to its intersection with Spruce, then southeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the east side of Spruce Street to West Broadway or Tanner Street, then southwest along the north edge of Tanner to Oak Street, then southeast along the rear property lines of buildings on the east side of Oak to Broadway, then southwest along the north edge of Broadway to Bull Street then southeast along the east edge of Bull Street to Mount Vernon Street, then southwest along the rear of properties on the east of Mount Vernon to Sherman Street, then southeast along the rear of properties on the north of Sherman Street to Whitfield Place, then southwest along the northwest edge of Whitfield Place to Touro Street, then southeast along the eastern edge of Touro Street following as it turns south and becomes Bellevue Avenue to Redwood Street, then following east along the south edge of Redwood along the property line of the Redwood Library turning south along its east boundary to Old Beach Road then west along the northern edge of Old Beach Road back to Bellevue Avenue, continuing south along the east edge of Bellevue to William Street, then west along the south edge of William Street to its end at Thomas Street, then south along the east edge of Thomas Street following as it turns west to become Golden Hill Road, continuing west along the north edge of Golden Hill to Spring Street then south along the west edge of Spring Street to Pope Street, then west along the north edge of Pope Street to Thames Street, then north along the west edge of Thames Street to the Brick Market, continuing west, north and east around the Brick Market to include it within the district, then north again along the west edge of Thames Street to Marlborough Street then west along the north edge of Marlborough Street to Frank Corridon Street, then north along the east edge of Corridon Street to Bridge Street, then west alongthe south edge of Bridge Street to Third Street, then south along the east edge of Third Street of Marsh Street, then west along the north edge of Marsh Street to Washington Street, then north along the west edge of Washington Street to the southern property line of the park between Elm and Bridge Streets, then west along this line to Newport Harbor, then north along the shore of the harbor to the point of beginning, as indicated by the green line on sketch map A.

MAJOR BIBLIOGI					
Downing, Antoinette	P., and Scully,	Vincent J. J.	r. The Archi	tectural Horitag	o of
HUNDOIL, KII	uue istana taan	- 1015		ceccurat nericage	e or
morradon, maric, barr	V Augustusia Archi	TOOTIUMA NAME	V 1- 1050	•	
Randall, Anne, Newpo	rt. A Tour Guide	Newport Di	101K, 1952.		
		, Newport, R	lode-15land,	1970.	
	•			·	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				<u> </u>	
IO GEOGRAPHICAL	DATA				
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROP		·			
UTM REFERENCES	EHIT 01 200				
4 -	•				
A 1,9 3 0,7 0,0	9 14 5 19 6 15 9 0	8 1 9	1310 713 6 0	14 519 414 0 01	
ZONE EASTING C 1 9 3 0 6 1 6	NORTHING	ZONE	EASTING	4,5 9,4 4, 9, 0 NORTHING	
c[1 9] [3]0[6]1[6]	0 4,5 9,4 4,6,0		[3]0,6]1,2,0	4 5 9 6 5 2 0	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESC	RIPTION	,	<u> </u>	T. 12 12 12 12 12 12 1	
(See Continuation Sh		•			
(See continuation on	eetj		•	:	
:	•			•	
·.			•		
		r			
LIST ALL STATES AND					
LIST ALL STATES AN	D COUNTIES FOR PROPE	RTIES OVERLAPP	ING STATE OR COU	NTY BOUNDARIES	
STATE		•			
STATE .	CODE	COUNTY	•	CODE	
·		·		CODE	,
STATE FORM PREPARET	CODE	COUNTY		CODE	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare) BY	COUNTY	torian, Landm	CODE	ct;
STATE FORM PREPARET NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION	DBY Sintzelman, Archi	COUNTY	torian, Landm	CODE	ct;
STATE FORM PREPARET NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey	DBY Sintzelman, Archi	COUNTY	DATE	CODE	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER	DBY Sintzelman, Archi	COUNTY	DATE Octo TELEPE	cooe eark Review Proje ber 1975	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW.	DBY Sintzelman, Archi	COUNTY	DATE Octo TELEPH 202-	cooe ark Review Proje ber 1975	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN	DBY Sintzelman, Archi	COUNTY	DATE Octo TELEPT 202- STATE	cooe eark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington	CODE OBY eintzelman, Archi ed by Charles Sne	county tectural His	DATE Octo TELEPT 202- STATE D.C.	cooe mark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington	CODE OBY eintzelman, Archi ed by Charles Sne	county tectural His	DATE Octo TELEPT 202- STATE D.C.	cooe mark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC	DBY eintzelman, Archied by Charles Sne	tectural His	DATE Octo TELEPH 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC	cooe mark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington E STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL	DBY eintzelman, Archi ed by Charles Sne	county tectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE	DATE OCTO TELEPH 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC	cooe mark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	ect;
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington ESTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL	PRESERVATIO	COUNTY Ltectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY	DATE OCTO TELEPH 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	cooe lark Review Proje ber 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION E IS:	<u>.</u>
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington PSTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F	PRESERVATIO UATED SIGNIFICANCE OF STA	COUNTY Litectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUN	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington ESTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic Febreby nominate this property for	Preservation Officer for the rinclusion in the National	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington PSTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F	Preservation Officer for the rinclusion in the National	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b	PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE CODE	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic Febreby nominate this property for	PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE CODE	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b	PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE CODE	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPY 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been e	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPAREI NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE	PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION CODE CODE	COUNTY Lectural His 211, 1968 ON OFFICE OF THIS PROPERTY ATE National Historic F	DATE OCTO TELEPI 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPAREI NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington PSTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE OR NPS USE ONLY	Preservation Officer for the rinclusion in the National Park Service 100 BY	COUNTY Ltectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUNT	DATE OCTO TELEPY 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been a	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPAREI NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington Z STATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE	Preservation Officer for the rinclusion in the National Park Service 100 BY	COUNTY Ltectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUNT	DATE OCTO TELEPY 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been a	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARET NAME/TITLE Patricia He Original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET& NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington PATRICAL As the designated State Historic Fereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth by FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE OR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS	PRESERVATION STATE OF THE PROPERTY IS INCLUDE	COUNTY Litectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUN	DATE OCTO TELEPH 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been experienced.	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARET NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET& NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington PATRICAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE OR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS	PRESERVATION STATE OF THE PROPERTY IS INCLUDE	COUNTY Litectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUN	DATE OCTO TELEPY 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been a	Der 1975 HONE 523-5464 20240 ATION EIS:	
FORM PREPARET NAME/TITLE Patricia He original form prepare ORGANIZATION Historic Sites Survey STREET & NUMBER 1100 L Street NW. CITY OR TOWN Washington ESTATE HISTORIC THE EVAL NATIONAL As the designated State Historic F hereby nominate this property for criteria and procedures set forth b FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNA TITLE OR NPS USE ONLY	PRESERVATION CODE PRESERVATION UATED SIGNIFICANCE OF The Inclusion in the National Park Service TURE PROPERTY IS INCLUDE OLOGY AND HISTORIC IN	COUNTY Litectural His 211, 1968 COUNTY COUN	DATE OCTO TELEPH 202- STATE D.C. R CERTIFIC WITHIN THE STAT LOCAL Preservation Act of 19 fy that it has been experienced.	ber 1975 HONE EIS: 966 (Public Law 89-665) evaluated according to the	





Supplementary Listing Record

NRIS Reference Number: AD68000001	Date Listed: 11/28/2022
Property Name: Newport Historic District (Ad	dditional Documentation)
County: Newport	State: RI
This Property is listed in the National Register of His nomination documentation subject to the following enotwithstanding the National Park Service certification	exceptions, exclusions, or amendments,
Roger G. Reed	April 22, 2024
Roger G. Reed Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
Amended Items in Nomination: Description, Section 7 Thayer School, 95 Church Street, Map 25, Lot 052 Boys Club, Mill Street, Map 25, Lot 079 Boys and Girls Club of Newport County, Map 24, Lot These three properties are listed in the nomination a corrects that error as the three parcels form one bui altered in 1939 is contributing to the historic district. identified as the "Boys Club" in the nomination, is ou significance and a noncontributing addition. The Gy as the "Boys and Girls Club of Newport County", is a and a noncontributing addition. This document, prepared at the request of RI SHPC buildings by two. Tax Act Project #47740	as three separate buildings. This document lding. The Thayer School, built in 1873 and The Pool House addition, built in 1961 and utside the district's 1636-1944 period of masium addition, built in 1970 and identified also outside the district's period of significance
The RHODE ISLAND SHPO was notified of the	nis amendment.
DISTRIBUTION: National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination	attachment)